

FRUIT AND PRODUCE  
EXCHANGE VOTES TO  
URGE RECIPROCITY

Declares It Would Prove of Great Benefit to a Majority of People of the United States.

## FOR WIDER MARKETS

Middle West Would Absorb Products From Canada and Prevent Over Supply Elsewhere.

Following the lead of the Chamber of Commerce and Produce Exchange in New York city, the Boston Fruit and Produce Exchange unanimously adopted resolutions today urging Congress to enact the reciprocity agreement between this country and Canada.

Alfred P. Lee, vice-president, presided, and Arthur T. Cummings introduced the resolutions. About 60 members were present. The resolutions say of the agreement:

"Whereas, The free trade in certain articles of food and reduction of duties on manufactured goods thus proposed would be of a great benefit to a majority of the inhabitants of the United States, therefore be it

"Resolved: By the members of the Boston Fruit and Produce Exchange that we heartily commend the terms of the proposed reciprocal agreement with Canada in respect to the elimination and reduction of import duties;

"That we respectfully urge upon the Congress the enactment of the proposed agreement;

"That we especially urge our representatives in Congress to use their active efforts in behalf of this measure and that a petition be drafted for the members of the exchange to sign to express their approval of the aforesaid treaty."

Mr. Cummings said that so far as the fruit and vegetable interests were concerned the reciprocal agreement would open up a large market for southern and greenhouse products and would free the northern market from over supply at certain times of the year. The wider the trade, he said, the better it was for all sections of the country.

The middle West would take a large amount of Canadian and provincial apples which are now shipped to England, overloading the market there and making it bad for our own shippers to England, Mr. Cummings said. It might work a hardship on Aroostook potato raisers but this would probably be offset by the advantage to the South in shipping early potatoes six weeks in advance of the regular market.

Boston greenhouse products Mr. Cummings added, would ship thousands of dollars worth of early and fancy products to Canada under the agreement, whereas these articles are now obtained only by those who can pay the high prices.

Walter C. Mentzer seconded the motion for adoption of the resolutions. Walter S. Littlefield proposed that a petition be circulated among the members of the exchange rather than take a vote of the exchange as a body.

Chester S. MacFarland, a member of the butter committee, then said that as a result of a meeting of the butter and egg committees a petition was to be circulated in the butter, cheese and egg trade demanding the passage of the reciprocity agreement.

## Mr. Mellen for It

NEW HAVEN, Conn.—"It seems to me a move in the right direction and I trust it will be ratified."

This was the comment today of C. S. Mellen when asked for an expression of opinion regarding the reciprocity treaty with Canada.

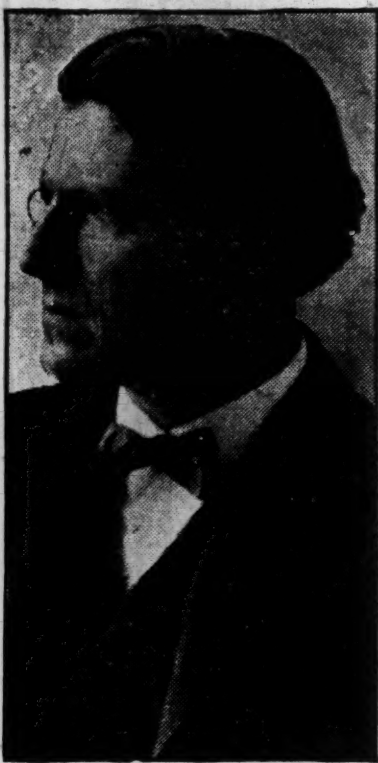
DEMOCRATIC CAUCUS  
TO AID RECIPROCITY  
IN CONGRESS LIKELY

WASHINGTON—There is strong likelihood that the Democrats of the House will caucus on the McCall bill, which embodies the Canadian reciprocity agreement.

The Democrats from three more states fell in behind the lead taken by the Democrats of New York and formally decided to support the reciprocity agreement. Indiana, Kentucky and Georgia were the states whose Democratic representatives met and formally endorsed the Taft administration measure.

The Democratic leaders are now canvassing the situation with a view to calling a general caucus of the members of the party in the House if sentiment warrants it. There is some little opposition to the reciprocity agreement among a small proportion of the House Democrats, but it is believed that these

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Noted Jewish Educator  
Says Paramount Issue of  
the Day Is Child Welfare

RABBI STEPHEN S. WISE.

RABBI WISE PLEADS  
FOR CONSERVING OF  
CHILDREN'S RIGHTS

By invitation of New Hampshire's Daughters of the Massachusetts State Federation of Women's Clubs is holding its mid-winter meeting at Park Street church today. An address of welcome was given by Mrs. Adelaide M. Golding, president of the hostess club, with response from Miss Georgie A. Bacon, president of the federation.

Certain legislative matters were presented by Mrs. Nellie K. Rich, chairman of the legislative committee, for action by the federation. Then followed the address of the morning by Rabbi Stephen S. Wise of New York on "The Newer World for the Child."

Rabbi Wise said in part: "Much of what is called national defense is national offense. Real national defense is not the dumping of men and guns into forts, but rather upon a vigorous campaign of conservation of children's rights."

"Women cannot and do not legislate for themselves and therefore the state must step in and legislate for the protection of its disfranchised women and children."

"Instead of protecting infant industries we must set out to protect the children from these industries."

"Industrialism says, 'save the child for the benefit of efficiency.' Education says, 'save the child for the benefit of the future.' But the new religion says, 'save the child for his own sake.'"

"The great question before this country today is, 'Is it well with the child?' What an age does for its women determines what that age has been. In the manner in which we answer this absorbing question, 'Is it well with the child?' will this age be judged."

"Make not the child an offering on the altar of industrial needs."

Mrs. Mary K. Rich, the new chairman of the legislative department of the federation, read a number of bills now pending in Congress, including the federal children's bill and the Weeks forestry bill.

Both these bills were endorsed and a resolution was carried to send a telegram to Washington tonight urging the passage of the Weeks bill, which comes before the Senate Feb. 15.

The federation also went on record in favor of the night messenger bill now before the Massachusetts Legislature.

The afternoon session program includes children's songs by Miss Bertha Wesselhoft Swift, and an address by Mrs. Mary S. Starkweather, assistant labor commissioner of St. Paul, Minn., on "Modern Industry and Child Life." The executive board of the federation was entertained at luncheon by the hostess club.

(Continued on Page Two, Column Five.)

Louis K. Rourke, head of the new department of public works, today took occasion to answer his critics who have complained against the practice he inaugurated of spreading ashes over the smooth pavements of the business section on days when conditions make it extremely difficult for horses to haul heavy loads.

The principal adverse comments came from Washington and Tremont street business men who do not want ashes used in front of their places of business.

(Continued on Page Two, Column Five.)

LORIMER'S ELECTION  
ATTACKED IN SENATE  
SPEECH BY MR. ROOT

Disagrees With the Report of the Investigating Committee Which Exonerated Illinois Man.

## SUBSIDY MAY FAIL

Close Vote, Which Was Decided by Vice-President, Is Said to Augur Defeat This Session.

WASHINGTON—One of the hardest blows yet sustained by William Lorimer of Illinois was delivered today when Senator Root spoke in the Senate in support of the contention that Mr. Lorimer was not properly elected. Mr. Root's alignment having been generally with the Republican regulars, who had been supporting Mr. Lorimer, the speech was a bitter disappointment to the latter and his friends.

"I am constrained after a careful examination of the evidence," said Mr. Root, "to disagree with the conclusions of the investigating committee. I do this with deep regret."

The closeness of the vote on the ship subsidy bill in the Senate yesterday dispels practically all hope of its passage by the House at this session, according to the general opinion expressed today.

Friends of the bill are not encouraged, in fact, some of them seem to think that

(Continued on Page Two, Column One.)

AMHERST CITIZENS  
PAY HONOR TO NAME  
OF HORACE GREELEY

AMHERST, N. H.—The ringing of the church bells at an early hour today marked the beginning of the day's celebration in memory of Horace Greeley, editor, patriot, and statesman, in Amherst, his birthplace.

An old-fashioned New England dinner was served in the town hall, at which nearly everyone in the village was regaled with Greeley stories, told by intimate acquaintances of the famous editor. Former Attorney-General Albert C. Pillsbury of Boston was the orator of the day.

A little way out from town, on the road to the east, still stands the old Greeley New England farmhouse.

While local authorities had the celebration in charge, under the chairmanship of the Rev. C. S. White, pastor of the Congregational church, newspaper editors and writers from all over the state were present as representatives of either the New Hampshire Press Association or the New Hampshire Weekly Publishers Association.

Reminders of Greeley in the form of letters and papers, in the possession of the town, were produced at the exercises, from which abstracts were read. At the conclusion of the exercises these were placed on exhibition.

NEW YORK—Many New Yorkers who remember Horace Greeley as an active figure in the metropolis made pilgrimages today to the old Greeley farm in Chappaqua, Westchester county.

A feature of the Chappaqua celebration was the dedication of a spot near the old Pines Bridge road, over which Washington's army retreated after the

(Continued on Page Two, Column Five.)

RAISING OF MAINE  
DELAY EXPECTED

WASHINGTON—War department officials said today they were helpless in the situation that has arisen regarding the raising of the Maine, work on which must stop in a few days because of the exhaustion of the appropriation.

It was pointed out that Secretary Dickinson has repeatedly informed Congress that at least \$300,000 is needed in addition to the \$150,000 appropriated last session, if the work is to be completed. It is said that considerable loss will result if the work is stopped at this time.

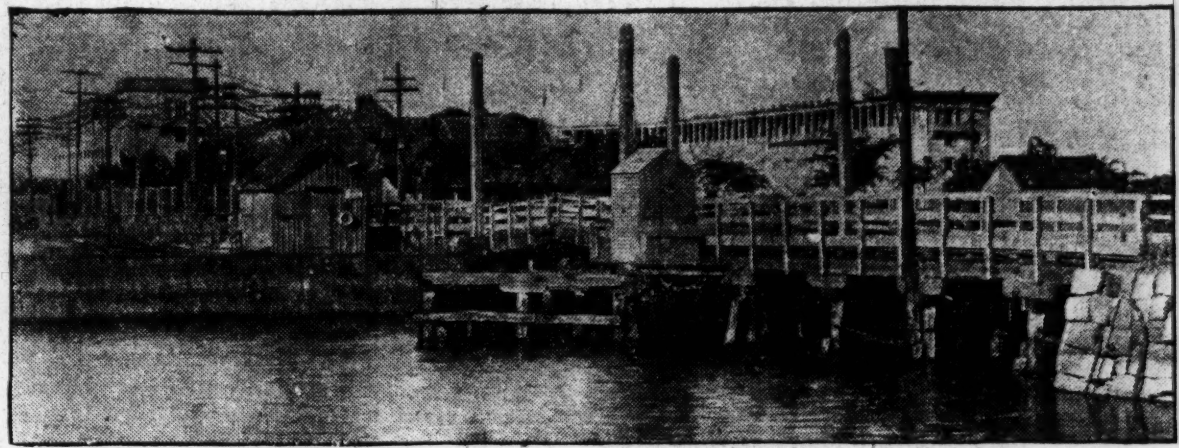
(Continued on Page Two, Column Five.)

PARIS—Forty miles in 32 minutes was the new aeroplane speed record established today by M. Fay at Issy, Paris suburb. Fay flew in a biplane and the record was made in competition for the Aerial League's prize.

Fay traveled at an average speed of 75 miles an hour. On Oct. 1, 1910, Hubert Latham at Bucy, France, in an Antoinette monoplane, flew at the rate of 74½ miles an hour.

PAC, France—Captain Bellenger of the French aviation corps, reached here from Bordeaux yesterday, making the final lap of his flight from Paris in two hours. Bellenger left Paris at 8:45 a. m. Wednesday and arrived at Bordeaux at 4:50 p. m. The total distance from Paris to Pau is about 500 miles.

HAVANA, Cuba—Arrangements are being made by the Cuban Aero Club for exhibitions here by international aviators at an early date. Prizes amounting to \$6000 have been offered. Messrs. Simon and Garros, Charles K. Hamilton

MAYOR FITZGERALD MAKES A PLEA  
FOR CAMBRIDGE AT BRIDGE HEARING

Harvard Stadium bridge between Cambridge and Boston, one of the structures over Charles river the maintenance of which the university city wants apportioned in the metropolitan district.

COMMERCE CHAMBER  
MEN WANT NEW LINE  
FOR SOUTH AMERICA

Officials of the Boston Chamber of Commerce today said that the chamber would endorse any new steamship line connecting Boston with the South, and although they knew nothing of the proposal of Bernard N. Baker of Baltimore, former president of the Atlantic Transport line, to establish a line between Boston and some South American port, probably Buenos Aires, such a line would be welcomed in Boston. There is plenty of business available for such a line and its establishment would increase such trade.

According to Washington despatches in connection with the subsidy bill's consideration in Congress, Mr. Baker has plans matured which, if the subsidy is granted, contemplate a steamship service between Boston and Bahia or Buenos Aires, also making connections between New York, Boston, Valparaiso, Baltimore and Colon.

Mr. Baker says he is ready to organize a \$10,000,000 company. He said the money was already pledged and the specifications for his fleet of steamers drawn. He said the business was available in Boston for the support of the service to the east coast of South America.

Members of the chamber agree that if such a line should be established it would mean a three-fold advantage to New England—a ready market for our manufactured goods, with much quicker service to southern ports than that now existing; a better means of getting South American wool and hides, which are so essential to many of our large industries; and increased business to local shipbuilding yards, inasmuch as the construction of such steamers as are required by law would make it necessary for them to be built on lines for which the Fore River Shipbuilding Company of Quincy has accommodations.

LYNN HARBOR BOARD  
HEARD ON PLEA FOR  
A \$10,000 CITY FUND

LYNN, Mass.—Mayor William P. Conery and the municipal council gave a special hearing today to the Lynn harbor commission, which is investigating the advisability and possibility of making Lynn a deep water port.

The commission asked that \$10,000 be appropriated to carry the work further. It was explained that it would be necessary to employ engineers to draw up plans and make estimates of costs before the investigation could reach an exact statement of the expense and value of the proposed deepening. The application was taken under consideration.

The commission reported that a good start had been made on the work and that promise of supervising assistance had been obtained from the engineer of the state harbor and land commission. Of the \$1000 that the commission was given to make its investigation it has spent \$850.

FIRE IN CAMBRIDGE STORE.  
A \$5000 fire today at the store of R. Halpern, 2300 Massachusetts avenue, North Cambridge, was caused by the explosion of paints and oils. The loss was covered by insurance.

(Continued on Page Two, Column Five.)

LEOMINSTER BLOCK BURNS.  
LEOMINSTER, Mass.—Fire starting from an unknown cause today partially destroyed the Jones block here. Four persons were rescued by firemen with ladders. The damage amounted to less than \$20,000.

BRIDGEPORT, Conn.—Announcement is made by A. Holland Forbes, president of the Connecticut Aero Club, that an aviation meet will be held in this city next summer. It is also planned to hold meets in other Connecticut cities.

and John J. Frisbie are expected to appear.

High winds Thursday interfered with the aviation meeting at Camp Columbia. Mr. Ward essayed a flight, but his propeller broke when he was at an altitude of 500 feet. He glided to earth unhurt.

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MALDEN SQUARE  
WIDENING URGED  
ON MAYOR FALL

The street and water commission of Malden has forwarded to Mayor Fall of Malden an urgent recommendation for widening Malden square by rounding Ferry and Salem streets corner.

The widening of Salem and Ferry streets at their junction with the upper square will require the removal of half a dozen small frame stores and offices on the southwesterly side, and will cut a small corner off the high school lot on the easterly side. The estimated cost is \$25,000.

QUINCY MEN URGE  
NARRAGANSETT BAY  
AND BOSTON CANAL

Mayor Shea and the water front commissioners of Quincy appeared today before the committee on harbors and public lands of the Legislature in the interest of the Narragansett bay and Boston canal.

This canal had its initiative in the original Brockton canal but, would, if legislative authority was granted, take the course of the United States survey for a canal extending from Quincy bay south and southwest to Narragansett bay, with terminals at Boston and Providence, R. I.

The commissioner said that Massachusetts had two canal projects, the Narragansett and Boston and the Belmont Cape Cod canal which is now approaching completion. The Atlantic Deep Waterways Association proposes to construct this canal as a free inland waterway government canal. Congress has already granted \$125,000 toward the preliminary surveys and work of the engineers.

President Taft has spoken at conventions in favor of these waterways. Commissioner Crane said that the Governor had awakened to the fact that Massachusetts might receive \$40,000,000 where the Mississippi valley has received \$200,000,000 by this development.

MEXICAN REBELS  
DELAY SHELLING

EL PASO, Tex.—Messengers reaching this city from the rebel army commanded by General Orozco declared that the attack on Juarez by the rebel forces would not commence at 3 o'clock.

The attack may be postponed until tomorrow for General Orozco has just been informed that the messengers he sent into the city to warn the foreign consuls of his intention to attack have been captured by the federal troops and not allowed to deliver their messages.

Under the rules of modern warfare, Orozco must give the non-combatants time to flee from the city. Orozco has despatched several messengers toward Juarez and hopes that some of them will be able to get through the lines of the federal troops and deliver the messages.

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BOSTON CENSUS BY  
WARDS SHOWS LOSS  
IN 76TH AND 13TH

WASHINGTON—The census bureau gave out this afternoon the comparison of Boston's population by wards, showing changes in the past 5 years, as follows:

Ward	1906	1905	Inc.
One	29,676	25,495	4,181
Two	28,812	25,929	2,883
Three	15,329	14,831	498
Four	13,294	12,499	795
Five	12,811	12,652	158
Six	25,728	20,987	4,741
Seven	14,913	15,579	-666
Eight	32,430	30,816	1,614
Nine	26,427	22,129	4,297
Ten	25,320	23,841	1,479
Eleven	27,444	22,553	4,891
Twelve	24,294	21,728	2,566
Thirteen	21,561	21,654	-93
Fourteen	25,584	22,127	3,457
Fifteen	21,216	20,510	706
Sixteen	25,633	21,924	3,709
Seventeen	26,126	24,313	1,813
Eighteen	22,755	22,121	634
Nineteen	31,714	29,213	2,501
Twenty	35,729	31,805	3,924
Twenty-one	30,511	26,533	3,978
Twenty-two	29,975	27,709	2,266
Twenty-three	30,908	26,410	4,498
Twenty-four	37,749	31,550	6,199
Twenty-five	26,575	21,806	4,769
Total	676,585	595,380	81,205

\*Decrease in Wards Seven and Thirteen. The only wards showing a decrease in population since 1905 are wards 7 and 13, which are adjacent. Ward 7 comprises the district bounded approximately by Tremont, Boylston, Pleasant, Motte, Dorchester avenue, Atlantic avenue, Milk and School streets.

Ward 13 is bounded by Fort Point channel, South bay, Boston harbor, E street and Dorchester avenue.

The total area extends from the Common to E street, South Boston, and from South bay to the New York, New Haven and Hartford docks and Central wharf.

BRING \$5000 SUIT  
AGAINST WEARSIDE

A combined libel suit for \$5000 with interest was filed in the United States district court by the Commercial Tow Boat Company and the White Oak transportation Company against the owners of the British stamer Wearside, for damages caused by collisions in harbor.

The Wearside came out of the dry dock at East Boston today and was towed to an anchorage at quarantine, where she will remain until a bond is filed covering the amount of the libel. Later she will leave for New York for a thorough overhauling.

CALL HELP TO PUT  
OUT FIRE IN LEE

LEE, Mass.—Fire which will probably cause a loss of \$30,000 started in the Omar block at 1:30 this morning. Aid was sent from Lenox and the Smith steamer was brought into play, soon extinguishing the flames.

The Baird and Benton building caught fire, as did the Morey building, both being damaged.

PETITION IN MAINE  
FOR PRIMARY LAW

AUGUSTA, Me.—Representative Howard Davies of Yarmouth today filed a petition for a general primary election law signed by the required 12,000 voters. This is the first popular initiative of a law under the constitutional amendment of 1908 authorizing it.

FAVORABLE ACTION  
ON SANDWICH BILL  
FOR HOLDING STOCK

The bill to authorize the town of Sandwich to purchase and hold stock of the Plymouth & Sandwich Street Railway Company was passed to a third reading in the House this afternoon on a roll call vote of 89 to 78, following a debate in which Representative Robert M. Washburn of Worcester, chairman of the House committee on railroads, led the opposition.

Boston Executive Says University Town Pays Too Much Toward Structures Across the Charles.

## URGES DISTRIBUTION

Frank W. Kaan, Solicitor of Somerville, Declares Metropolitan District Is Already Paying Part of Expense.

In the absence of Mayor William F. Brooks of Cambridge, the petitioner in the case, and the city solicitor of Cambridge, who were engaged in court, Mayor Fitzgerald of Boston appeared before the legislative committee on roads and bridges today to champion the cause of Cambridge, which asks for legislation to provide for the apportionment of the cost of construction and maintenance of bridges across the Charles river among a number of cities and towns of the metropolitan district, which are said to benefit by these bridges.

Mr. Fitzgerald was of the opinion that all bridges spanning the lower part of the Charles river should be included in the metropolitan park system, and maintenance should be paid for by the cities and towns of this district. Under the present conditions, the mayor said, the chief burden of maintaining these bridges falls upon Boston and Cambridge, each city paying an equal part. This is unfair, the mayor said, for two reasons; first, because many of the cities and towns of the metropolitan district benefit directly from the traffic which passes over these bridges, second, as Cambridge is only about one sixth the size of Boston and its assessed valuation is only one tenth that of the larger city, it ought not to be required to pay the same amount as Boston.

Frank W. Kaan, city solicitor of Somerville, opposed the bill and presented figures which he claimed showed that Cambridge not only did not pay anywhere near as much as Boston for the maintenance of bridges across the Charles river, but that much of the cost of maintaining the bridges was already borne by cities and towns of the metropolitan district.

Mr. Kaan stated that although the expense of maintaining the Craigie bridge, which is now the Charles river dam, and the Cambridge or West Boston bridge had once been borne equally by Boston and Cambridge, a law was passed in 1906, which placed the burden of maintaining these bridges upon the metropolitan park commission. As Boston pays about 60 per cent of the expenses of this commission, while Cambridge pays less than 5 per cent, it is readily seen, said Mr. Kaan, that the proportionate amount paid by the two cities for maintaining these two bridges is very far from being the same.

James A. Wood, former alderman of Cambridge, told the committee that as a large portion of the Cambridge riverfront had been taken by the metropolitan park commission for parkway purposes was no longer available to the city for commercial purposes it was only right that this commission should bear certain expenses connected with the maintenance of these bridges, to make up for the valuable waterfront rights taken from the city.

Among others who were present to oppose the bill were W. S. Slocum, city solicitor for Newton, Thomas F. Carey, city solicitor of Waltham, and A. L. Taylor, counsel for the town of Belmont.

When the House resolve giving the Governor authority to expend \$100,000 in an investigation of the departments, commissions, and institutions of the state comes up in the Senate today, Senator Charles V. Blanchard of Somerville, it is expected, will offer an amendment to give the ways and means committee the right to join with the Governor in making an investigation.

Representative White of Brookline has introduced in the House a similar measure. If these two orders are accepted there will be a double investigation, the investigation by the Governor coming first. Some members of the Legislature believe that this double investigation will lead to an unnecessary duplication of work and expense and it is understood that an attempt will be made to stop the acceptance of the measure in both houses.

Stephen O'Meara, police commissioner, in his annual report to the Legislature, reports a decrease in the number of persons fined in the Boston courts from that of the two previous years. The total received for fines the past year was \$138,140.

The automobile prosecutions in 1910 numbered 2334, as against 2196 in 1909. The fines imposed by the lower courts amounted to \$23,332, as against \$21,609 in 1909.

Commenting upon criticism that has been made as to what constitutes the law, from the viewpoint of the police, Commissioner O'Meara concludes his report as follows:

"I regard the strict observance of the laws as the most important lesson to be impressed upon the police of any city. Their authority is no more than that of a private citizen except in so far as such authority is conferred upon them

(Continued on Page Two, Column Two.)



## SEND YOUR "WANT" AD TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

If you are looking for employment, or  
for an employee  
The Monitor offers you an opportunity  
to supply your need without the  
expense of advertising.

THIS OFFER DOES NOT APPLY TO ADVERTISEMENTS FOR PERSONS WANTED TO HANDLE GOODS ON COMMISSION OR TO ADVERTISEMENTS SOLICITING BUSINESS PATRONAGE

**THE MONITOR EMPLOYMENT BUREAU**  
FULL NAME AND ADDRESS OF ADVERTISER MUST BE FURNISHED FOR PUBLICATION OR ADVERTISEMENT  
WILL NOT BE CONSIDERED.

Name.....  
Street.....  
City..... State.....

CUT ON THIS LINE

State your "want" in 20 words and attach the above  
coupon, properly filled out. The above coupon must be  
attached to insure insertion.

## IT WILL BE RUN FREE ONE WEEK ON THE CLASSIFIED AD PAGE

Write your advertisement, attach blank  
and mail direct to The Christian Science  
Monitor, Boston, Mass.  
The Christian Science Monitor is  
read in every city in America.

### LORIMER'S ELECTION ATTACKED IN SENATE SPEECH BY MR. ROOT

(Continued from Page One.)

The vote means not only the end of ship  
subsidy at this session, but for some  
time.

Vice-President Sherman saved the Gal-  
lenger bill from defeat, when for  
the first time in the history of the  
government a Vice-President exercised  
his constitutional prerogative of casting  
a vote to break a tie after three suc-  
cessive roll-calls in the Senate.

By his first and second vote Mr. Sher-  
man saved the ocean mail, and by the  
third he forced an adjournment of the  
Senate on a vote having direct bearing  
on the resolution looking to the election  
of Senators by direct vote of the people.

The vote on the passage of the sub-  
sidy bill, both in committee of the whole  
and in the Senate proper, stood 39 yeas  
and 39 nays, and on adjournment 37 yeas  
and 37 nays. On all three occasions the  
Vice-President voted in the affirmative.

Senator Gallinger presented a substitute  
for the entire measure as originally  
introduced. The first bill granted a  
bounty only to American-built vessels  
plying between American ports and the  
southern half of South America, but the  
substitute extended it to the Philippines,  
Japan, China and Australasia.

### Charles River Bridges

The Senate committee on commerce  
Thursday gave a hearing on the amended  
McCall bill to permit the erection of  
drawless bridges over the Charles river,  
as proposed by the Citizens Association.

The hearing was confined to state-  
ments by Richard H. Dana of Boston,  
on behalf of the citizens' committee, and  
former Representative Samuel L. Pow-  
ers, representing the Boston abattoir, in  
opposition.

### No Change in House

A House membership of 391 as at present  
was the congressional reapportion-  
ment plan agreed upon by the Republican  
caucus of the House Thursday night.

This proposition made by Mr. Campbell  
of Kansas, was first defeated 56 to 91,  
but later it was reconsidered and was  
adopted, 70 to 55. About 150 Republi-  
can members attended the caucus.

### SHOE MEN CONFER ON WAGES.

BROCKTON, Mass.—A conference be-  
tween representatives of Brockton shoe  
manufacturers' and lasters' unions re-  
sulted in a wage scale for Brockton last-  
ers was held Thursday. After consid-  
ering the question of increased wages  
asked by the lasters, the conference ad-  
journed to next Tuesday afternoon.

### TALK FOR ALUMNI CLUB.

The annual meeting and banquet of  
the Massachusetts Agricultural College  
Alumni Club of Boston will be held to-  
night at the Parker house. Dr. Edwin  
W. Allen, who has for 20 years been  
connected with the department of agri-  
culture, will speak on "The Work Ac-  
complished by the Experiment Station."

### FIRE IN COAT SHOP.

Fire on the top floor of the Powers  
block, 90 to 98 Blackstone street, North  
End, occupied by the Talbot Coat Com-  
pany, caused \$2500 damage to stock and  
considerable loss to stock and  
fixtures of other firms on the floors be-  
low last night.

### VOTING BOOTHS FOR SALE.

The board of election commissioners is  
seeking permission from the mayor to  
sell the voting booths which have been in  
use in South Boston, Roxbury, Charle-  
stown and East Boston, as the basements  
of schoolhouses in those districts are  
now used as polling places.

### AT THE THEATERS

#### BOSTON.

BOSTON—"The Maestro's Masterpiece."  
CASTLE SQUARE—"Hamlet."  
COLONIAL—"The Dollar Princess."  
FOLIES—"Mrs. Fiske in 'Becky Sharp.'"  
R. F. KEITH'S—Vaudeville.  
MAJESTIC—"Madame X."  
PARK—"William H. Crane."  
SHUBERT—"The Balkan Princess."

#### BOSTON CONCERTS.

FRIDAY—Steinert hall, 3 p. m., piano re-  
cital, Miss Carolyn Louise Willard.  
SUNDAY—Symphony hall, 8 p. m., John  
McCormack's concert.

#### BOSTON OPERA HOUSE.

FRIDAY—7.45 p. m., "Faust."  
SATURDAY—2 p. m., "Hansel and Gretel."  
SATURDAY—8 p. m., "Carmen."  
SUNDAY—8 p. m., operatic concert.

### MAYOR FITZGERALD APPEARS IN FAVOR OF CITY OF CAMBRIDGE

(Continued from Page One.)

specifically by the laws. Therefore, to  
the police in their official acts the laws  
should stand as paramount to all other  
powers or influences."

### House Hears Reports

In the House today the committee on  
labor reported a bill providing that em-  
ployees in manufacturing and mercantile  
establishments employing over one hun-  
dred persons shall be paid during regular  
working hours. Legal affairs reported  
leave to withdraw on the bill authorizing  
the granting of licenses to photographers  
to keep open their places of business on  
the Lord's day.

A communication was received from  
the civil service commissioners in re-  
sponse to the questions asked by the  
House in the order offered by Represen-  
tative McNery of Boston. The answers  
of the commission are as follows:

"The number of laborers and mechan-  
ics certified to the several departments  
of the city of Boston, from January,  
1910, to January, 1911, is 793.

"The number of laborers and mechan-  
ics of those certified who were appointed  
to positions is 336.

"In answer to the inquiry as to the  
cost per capita of the maintenance of  
what is known as the labor division of  
the civil service commission, I have to  
say that it is impossible to give accurate  
information upon this subject. The regis-  
trar of labor receives a salary of  
\$2000 per year, and there are employed  
in the work of registration and certifi-  
cation of laborers, two women clerks at a  
salary of \$780 per year each. One of  
these women clerks is employed a por-  
tion of her time in work of the depart-  
ment other than that of registration  
and certification of laborers.

"The work of the labor division covers  
both registration and certification of  
laborers, and there were registered dur-  
ing the year from Oct. 1, 1909, to Sept.  
30, 1910, inclusive, 1938 skilled laborers,  
and 1132 unskilled laborers, making a  
total of 3070. The registrar of labor  
has supervision not only of the Boston  
labor service, but over the labor service  
of the cities of Worcester, Cambridge,  
Everett, and Newton.

"This distribution and combination of  
work makes it impossible to give any  
per capita estimate of the cost relating  
simply to the city of Boston. Very  
respectfully yours,

WARREN F. DUDLEY, Secretary.

### County Officers Appear

County commissioners from all over  
the state were today before the com-  
mittee on counties to advocate the bill  
providing for the payment of the actual  
and proper traveling and other necessary  
expenses of county commissioners in-  
curred in the performance of their offi-  
cial duties. The bill was introduced on  
the petition of County Commissioner  
Charles C. Spellman of Hampden county.  
Whitfield Tuck of Winchester opposed  
the bill on the broad and general ground  
of economy and retrenchment.

The committee then heard the bill of  
Senator Tolman to provide for transpor-  
tation for the county treasurers from  
their residences to the county seat. This  
bill was also opposed by Whitfield Tuck  
on the same ground.

The last bill heard by the committee  
was on the petition of Arthur N. Alger  
to authorize the county of Bristol to  
make annual payments to the Bristol  
county Law Library Association.

### New Bail Law Urged

The committee on judiciary gave a  
hearing today on the bill introduced by  
Representative George E. Marchand of  
Lowell, providing that the Governor may,  
by a special commission, authorize any  
police officer or constable, who is a justice  
of the peace, to admit to bail. Represen-  
tative Marchand said the bill is intended  
to correct the present situation under  
which bail commissioners get practically  
all the police business.

The committee also heard Sheriff Capen  
of Norfolk county on his bill providing  
that when appeals in criminal cases are  
withdrawn the application for with-  
drawal may be filed with the nearest  
court, instead of as present with the  
court of original jurisdiction. Warren  
F. Spaulding favored the bill, while Clerk  
John F. Manning of the superior crim-  
inal court opposed it.

### Educational Hearings

The committee on education had three  
hearings today. Representative Both-  
field of Newton appeared in favor of his  
bill to provide that a child may attend

school in cities or towns where he re-  
sides if he is without parents or guar-  
dian. He explained that such a child  
might under the present law be denied  
admittance to the schools.

Representative Leonard F. Hardy of  
Huntington favored his bill to provide  
that the board of education shall reim-  
burse towns of less than \$1,000,000 valua-  
tion for high school tuition.

### Excess Land Bill Heard

Corporation Counsel T. M. Babson ap-  
peared before the committee on consti-  
tutional amendments this morning in fa-  
vor of the petition of Mayor Fitzger-  
ald of Boston that the constitution be  
changed to authorize the Legislature to  
grant to cities the right to take land in  
excess of that actually needed for the  
laying out of highways, etc. John Albee  
of Concord opposed the proposed amend-  
ment on the ground that under its pro-  
visions cities might speculate in real  
estate.

Alderman Thomas J. Lally of Salem  
spoke in favor of the petition of Represen-  
tative Charles H. Morrill of Haverhill  
for a constitutional amendment to allow  
cities and towns to establish municipal  
ice plants. There was no opposition.

### Discuss Gas Meter Bills

The petition of John S. Concanon that  
gas companies shall be responsible for  
the loss by fire or theft of cash de-  
posited in cash recording meters was  
given a hearing today. Representative  
Tewksbury of Winthrop said that con-  
sumers should not be required to pay a  
second time. Attorney John J. Rodgers  
opposed the bill on the ground that it  
is unnecessary legislation.

### DYNAMITE CRAFT OWNER APPEARS IN JERSEY COURT

JERSEY CITY, N. J.—Capt. James  
Healing, owner of the lighter Catherine  
W., wherein an explosion of dynamite  
occurred Wednesday at the Jersey Cen-  
tral pier, was arraigned today before  
Judge Carey in the court of common  
pleas. He entered a plea of not guilty  
and was paroled in the custody of his  
counsel for appearance tomorrow.

Similar action was taken in the case  
of Arthur Hamilton, general freight  
agent of the Jersey Central railway,  
who surrendered to the police.

Counsel for the other men for whom  
warrants are issued then notified Pro-  
secutor Garven that they would surrender  
all of the men in court tomorrow if  
service of the warrants was withheld  
until then. This satisfied Mr. Garven  
and the arrangement was sanctioned by  
Judge Carey.

There are eight warrants in all, as  
follows:

Louis F. Galidetta, dockmaster on  
pier 7 of the Central railroad; Arthur  
Hamilton, general freight agent, Cen-  
tral Railroad of New Jersey; James  
Healing, owner of the lighter Katharine  
W.; J. M. Morris, freight agent of the  
Central railroad at Communipaw; R. A.  
or R. G. Morse, assistant manager of the  
E. I. Dupont de Nemours company; Fred-  
erick Peters, manager of the same com-  
pany; Charles Ritter, checker on pier 7;  
Capt. Burr St. John, superintendent of  
transportation of the powder company.

### MAYOR OPPOSES ORDINANCE PLAN

Mayor Fitzgerald, it is understood, will  
decline to appear before the executive  
committee of the Boston city council Sat-  
urday afternoon to tell the members  
why he does not favor the proposed new  
ordinance for the consolidation of the  
music, bath, public grounds and park  
departments.

The councilmen had planned to have  
this hearing just prior to going into the  
last session of the present city council,  
and Councilman McDonald was very an-  
xious to have the mayor present to en-  
lighten them on his change of attitude.

The mayor at first strongly favored  
the proposition, but recently, it is de-  
clared, he has changed his attitude and  
will not sign the ordinance even if the  
city council passes it. He contends that  
it is too important to be rushed through,  
and it will probably be left for the next  
city government to decide.

### MALDEN FACTORY BUILDING BURNS

MALDEN, Mass.—A hydrant pressure  
lowered by 265 water sprinklers in the  
storehouse of the Converse Rubber Shoe  
Company in the Edgewater section of  
Malden hindered the work of the firemen  
Thursday night, when a blaze which  
started from an unknown cause destroyed  
the building, 15,000 cases of rubber shoes  
and a large quantity of crude rubber  
and refined petroleum, the estimated  
loss being \$200,000. Insurance covers the  
loss.

### DEMOCRATIC CAUCUS TO AID RECIPROCITY IN CONGRESS LIKELY

(Continued from Page One.)

dissenters will be pulled into line in  
support of a caucus plan.

Almost every phase of the New Eng-  
land fishing industry was discussed yes-  
terday at the hearing before the ways  
and means committee of the House of  
the Gloucester, Mass., delegations which  
appeared for and against the reciprocity  
agreement, and in the final analysis the  
whole complaint seemed to be that with  
free fish the Canadians could beat the  
Americans in their own market because  
the cost of production was less in Can-  
ada.

Congressman Gardner acted as cham-  
pion of the opponents of the agreement.  
He introduced the Gloucester witnesses  
who came to protest, strengthened their  
testimony by his statements and cross-  
examined such as Charles F. Wosnon,  
the independent packer of Gloucester,  
and Leonard A. Treat, owner of fish and  
president of the Boston fish bureau, who  
spoke in favor of the free fish provision.

That the men of Gloucester made an  
impression on the majority of the ways  
and means committee is true in one  
way and not true in another. The com-  
mittee was not only courteous but kind.  
It gave both sides ample time. But the  
majority is in favor of reporting the  
bill and will do so.

Colonel Wosnon made two assertions  
in his opening statement in favor of re-  
ciprocity and when Mr. Gardner came to  
cross-examine Colonel Wosnon he called  
on him to verify them.

"The fishing industry of Gloucester is  
waning," said Colonel Wosnon. "In 1900  
the tonnage of fishing vessels was 30,208,  
while in 1910 it was only 19,908. The  
total salt catch in 1893 was 111,000,000  
pounds and in 1909 it was only 90,000,000  
pounds. There is plenty of formerly  
salable water front property now lying  
idle in Gloucester. The young men are  
not going into the fishing industry be-  
cause there is no incentive. The busi-  
ness is not a good one."

### Gloucester Views

GLOUCESTER, Mass.—Charles Fred  
Wosnon, who is opposing the vessel-  
owning interest, when he left for Wash-  
ington to attend the hearing given by  
the House committee on ways and  
means on the free fish schedule of the  
proposed agreement carried a letter with  
him from P. J. O'Brien, an independent  
fish dealer, in which the latter ranges  
himself squarely with the colonel in de-  
claring the proposed fish legislation a  
good thing.

"I want to deny emphatically," said  
Mr. O'Brien, "the statement telegraphed  
from Washington that I will be found  
arrayed with those against reciprocity.  
On the contrary, I am for it and have  
always been for it."

William A. Pew, a life-long Republi-  
can and collector of the port for eight  
years, cashier and owner of the City  
national bank, came out in favor of the  
treaty in its entirety.

### Corrects Mr. Taft

HARTFORD, Conn.—The reciprocity  
treaty with Canada proposed by Presi-  
dent Taft was discussed at the session  
of the Connecticut Pomological Society.  
W. A. Henry, dean of the Wisconsin  
Agricultural College, said that President  
Taft proposed that duties be kept up on  
manufactured articles, but that farm  
products be admitted from Canada free  
from duty. Mr. Henry said:

"President Taft and the manufacturers  
of New England seem to want to admit  
farm produce free from across the border  
in order that factory operatives may get  
their food product at lower cost. Why  
don't President Taft have free trade in  
other things with Canada besides farm  
products? He claims that farm products  
are not manufactured. I claim they  
are."

### BOSTON BRITISH SOCIETIES MEET

Members and guests made up a large  
gathering Thursday evening at the meet-  
ing of the British Empire Club of Boston  
at the Quincy house, visitors from several  
other British societies of the city being  
present. Dr. C. E. Williams presided.

The election of officers for the ensuing  
year resulted as follows: President, C.  
E. Williams; vice-president, Maj. D. T.  
Hopkins; secretary, G. R. Shirley; treas-  
urer, Lieut.-Col. J. R. Smith; executive  
committee, C. C. Morton, C. Horsford and  
Capt. G. M. Cleveland; auditing com-  
mittee, Maj. T. F. G. Day and C. Horsford.

The British Charitable Society of Bos-  
ton held its regular monthly meeting at  
Youngs hotel Thursday evening. Thomas  
J. Bowler presided.

### SHOE DELEGATES OFF FOR CHICAGO

Five delegates, representing 35 promi-  
nent shoe manufacturers of New Eng-  
land, left Boston at 1:30 p. m. today on  
the twentieth century limited for Chi-  
cago to meet a similar delegation of  
western shoe manufacturers to confer  
with representatives of the National  
Tanners Association for the purpose of  
considering present differences.

The men were chosen to join with the  
western manufacturers in protesting  
against the new discounts of from 2 to 5  
per cent to the tanners. They are: James  
Brophy of Lynn, Charles H. Jones of  
Boston, Col. John E. Maguire of Haver-  
hill, E. M. Stevens of Auburn, Me., and  
H. Slayton of Manchester, N. H.

### PUBLIC WORKS HEAD DEFENDS HIS USE OF ASHES ON STREETS

(Continued from Page One.)

Thursday the commissioner had an op-  
portunity to test the value of ordinary  
gravel as a remedy for slippery pavements.  
After spreading several loads  
of gravel over Tremont street pavements  
he had the work discontinued and  
ordered the use of ashes instead.

The commissioner declares that this  
method of treatment of the smooth pavements  
is the only one that will give the much  
needed relief to the heavy teaming  
traffic, and he adds that he will continue  
to use ashes unless owners of horses in  
Boston supply their animals with safety  
devices to prevent slipping on the pavements.

In this connection the commissioner  
said today: "I followed the gravel teams  
along Tremont street Thursday and  
found the spreading of gravel practically  
useless under the conditions which ex-  
isted. In 10 minutes' time the gravel  
would be coated and the streets would  
be as slippery as before. I then ordered  
the teams to cart clean ashes and shall  
continue to do so under similar condi-  
tions."

Before the time arrives for the street  
department to commence paving work in  
the city the commissioner hopes to devise  
a systematic system for paving and re-  
paving the streets, and in conjunction  
with this to have some further under-  
standing with the street commissioners  
relative to traffic regulations for heavy  
teaming in residential sections.

The commissioner announces that in  
the coming year he will practically  
abandon all contract arrangements for  
street cleaning purposes and this work  
will be done by the city on the day  
labor basis.

Mr. Rourke believes the extension of  
the day labor work of the past few  
months was to a great extent responsible  
for the surplus which the street depart-  
ment was able to turn back into the  
city treasury at the end of the year.  
This amount was between \$75,000 and  
\$80,000.

The commissioner is at work on his  
specifications for the street lighting pro-  
posals, which are to be readvertised.  
These will be sent to the printer this af-  
ternoon.

### PAY HONOR TO NAME OF HORACE GREELEY

(Continued from Page One.)

battle of White Plains, on which the  
Chappaqua Historical Society intends to  
erect a monument to Greeley.

Memorial exercises were held in the  
aldermanic chamber of the city hall at  
which Gen. Horatio King, Daniel Sickles,  
William G. McAdoo and others made  
addresses.

CONCORD, N. H.—By vote of the  
Legislature yesterday the birthplace of  
Horace Greeley at Amherst will be  
marked by a tablet.

An observance of the centenary of  
Horace Greeley will be held in Boston  
Sunday afternoon in Huntington Cham-  
bers hall, under the auspices of Horace  
Greeley lodge, Knights of Pythias.

John Weaver Sherman of Boston, law-  
yer and journalist, heads the committee  
that has arranged the program. George  
W. Pennington, past grand chancellor of the  
Knights of Pythias, will deliver an ad-  
dress on the life and character of Greeley.  
Songs will be given by Frederick T.  
Whitney, baritone.

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ton held its regular monthly meeting at  
Youngs hotel Thursday evening. Thomas  
J. Bowler presided.

### BETTER HOUSING BILLS SUPPORTED IN "NEW BOSTON"

Four measures for better housing in  
Boston now before the Legislature lead  
Edward T. Hartman, secretary of the  
Massachusetts Civic League, to express  
his conviction in the February issue of  
New Boston, the "Boston-1915" publica-  
tion, that a beginning of public interest  
is being manifested in the housing ques-  
tion.

Mr. Hartman reviews as follows the  
four measures, which he describes as  
fundamental and, if enacted, likely to  
prove of the utmost service."

"One of these laws will change the  
definition of a tenement house from a  
dwelling of three families to one of two.  
This is the New York definition, where  
the three-family flat is a rarity, but it  
was refused in Boston where there are  
actually acres of three-family houses.

"Another proposed change makes the  
maintenance of filthy or overcrowded  
conditions in violation of the regulations of  
the health department, misdemeanors.  
The health department is to determine in  
each case who is responsible—owner, les-  
see, agent or occupant.

"A third amendment will increase the  
number of sanitary police from five to 10.  
The present force is entirely inadequate."  
A change of more general nature is  
proposed in reference to the fire hazard,  
which Mr. Hartman says is greater in  
Boston than in most cities.

A bill has been introduced to guard  
against increasing certain areas. Whether  
anything can be done beyond increasing  
the hydrant service and the fire fighting  
efficiency in the present areas is a ques-  
tion, he thinks.

### LECTURE COURSE BY PROF. SUMNER

The commission on university exten-  
sion courses announces for the second  
half year, beginning Feb. 14, a course on  
"The Civilization and Art of the Roman,  
Byzantine, Gothic and Renaissance Ages,"  
which will be given by Prof. John Osborne  
Sumner of the Massachusetts Institute  
of Technology, assisted by members of  
the staff of the Museum of Fine Arts.

The course will be in effect a contin-  
uation of the course on "Ancient Art and  
Civilization" given the first half by  
Arthur Fairbanks, director of the Museum  
of Fine Arts.

The work will consist of two lectures  
a week by Professor Sumner and a third  
hour of practical exercises at the Museum  
of Fine Arts. The lectures will be given  
on Tuesday and Friday afternoons at  
4 o'clock in room 42 of the building of  
the Institute of Technology at No. 30  
Trinity place, Boston.

### STATE BOARD AID SOUGHT IN STRIKE

LYNN, Mass.—The state board of ar-  
bitration will be asked to use its good  
offices in settling a strike of 30 lasters  
which began this forenoon at the Wat-  
son Shoe Company's plant.

Some time ago a price list was es-  
tablished there for work on the high toe  
last and failure to effect a satisfactory  
settlement resulted in the men leaving  
the shop. This is the only shop in the  
city where the high toe proposition has  
not been amicably adjusted, the other  
shops having conceded the increase asked  
for by the lasters.

### FIRE DESTROYS BALTIMORE PIER

BALTIMORE, Md.—A fire destroyed  
the pier of the Old Bay Line Light street  
harves this morning. The superstruc-  
ture of offices and the tower, also the  
main portion of the pier filled with  
freight, were burned.

Tug boats took vessels out into the  
harbor. The pier, which was practically  
covered with sheet copper, was built in  
1900 and cost \$300,000. The damage to  
the pier is estimated at \$150,000 and  
to freight about \$10,000.

### FRED L. SNOW BOUND OVER.

LAWRENCE, Mass.—Fred L. Snow of  
Lowell pleaded not guilty in the police  
court today to the charge of being in a  
conspiracy to defraud the city of Law-  
rence in paying block transactions. He  
was held in \$3000 bonds for hearing on  
Feb. 10.

### DIAMONDS

In abundance, mounted and unmount-  
ed, at prices quite reasonable.  
GEORGE E. HOMER  
45 WINTER ST., BOSTON.

### CALENDARS



# Leading Events in Athletics

## BROWN BASKETBALL FIVE IS PREPARING FOR GAME WITH YALE

Providence College Has Fine Lot of Material Available This Season, Led by Capt. J. R. McKay.

### MEET ON SATURDAY

PROVIDENCE, R. I.—Brown will meet Yale in basketball tomorrow evening in the Lyman gymnasium for the first "big" game of the season, and the local players are confidently looking forward to continuing their list of victories. The team has developed considerably during the past week and while at first the men were not over accurate in shooting for baskets, they are now leading in that ability.

Brown's team is practically determined upon, although the coaches are not completely satisfied with some of the positions. The squad has been diminished somewhat, voluntarily, and some of the varsity candidates have turned their attention to the class teams.

Captain McKay, so far this season, has taken the leading part, and is proving himself one of the best basketball players who ever represented Brown. He is exceptionally good at shooting and generally counts when he gets a chance to toss on a foul.

Sullivan and Winslow, who in the last game with Tufts at Medford alternated at right forward, are making good and the coaches are having trouble selecting a permanent man for that place. Both appear to be of equal ability. Sullivan also plays right guard in conjunction with Snell, all three being good players.

Adams has apparently undisputed claim to left guard as the first choice, while McMan, formerly of the Newport Reserves, and Acholtz are opposing candidates for center. McMan has had much experience in the game. The Newport Naval Reserves, with which he played until he came to Brown, was considered one of the best basketball teams in the country until this season.

## NEW AGREEMENT GOVERNING PLAY FOR GRISCOM CUP

Three Associations Ratify Compact for Playing Inter-city Golf Matches for Famous Trophy.

PHILADELPHIA—Mrs. H. P. Dixon, Spring Haven Country Club, was elected president, vice Mrs. Caleb Fox, resigned, at the annual meeting of the Women's Golf Association of Philadelphia. Miss M. C. Maule, Merion, was re-elected vice-president, Mrs. Stephen Fuget, St. Davids, treasurer, and Mrs. H. Ethel Maule secretary. The association now comprises 18 clubs.

A new agreement has been drawn up and ratified by the three associations for playing the intercity matches for the Griscom cup, and is to be adhered to for the next three years. Each team will consist of 15 players, and singles will be played in the morning and six four-somes in the afternoon.

Each team will play every other team and the local team will play on the second and third day. One point will be scored for each victory.

The matches are to be played in the Boston district in 1911, the New York district in 1912, and in the Philadelphia district in 1913. The captain of the Philadelphia team will be selected by the executive committee later in the season.

The Merion Cricket Club applied for the Philadelphia individual championship tournament, and it will be held at Haverford during the week of May 25. The Mary Thayer Farm memorial cup competition was awarded to the Philadelphia Cricket Club and will be played at St. Martins on Oct. 2 and 3.

### YALE CLASS CREWS BEGIN WORK

NEW HAVEN—Work for the squad of men out for the Yale class crews is now going on in the boathouse. About 90 men are out. They will continue to be worked at the machines in the boathouse for about a month. The sophomores, juniors and seniors are represented. From the class of 1913 there were 41, this being easily the largest of any. William Averill Harriman and Vanderbilt Webb were members of the sophomore squad.

## PENNSYLVANIA AND COLUMBIA LEADING BASKETBALL LEAGUE

Championship of the Intercollegiate Series Will Go to One of These Universities—Yale and Princeton Weak.

### GAME IS ON DECLINE

With the championship season of 1911 well advanced, Columbia and Pennsylvania appear once more to be the leading candidates for the title of the Intercollegiate Basketball League. These two teams are now the only ones in the league which have played championship games and not yet met with at least one defeat, and the outcome of the race will rest on the results of the two games to be played between them.

Columbia seems to have one of her usually very fast fives. It is a veteran team coached by a man who has had success at the university during the past few years, and its team work and individual playing is fully up to the mark of previous ones.

Pennsylvania is strong, but does not seem to be up to the standard of the red and blue team which won the championship of the country a few years ago. It has not such perfect team play and the individual members, while fully up to the average, are not as powerful as some of those who have previously represented that university. That it will give Columbia two good matches is not questioned, but the New York institute seems to be the most promising for the final honors.

Yale, Princeton and Cornell can hardly be rated as up to the class of the other two. The New Haven team gave much promise during the preliminary training season, but has since shown decided weakness in team work which put it out of the running. Princeton was expected to have a fast five, but the candidates are too light to compete successfully with the other fives and have made a poor showing in the league series to date. The games between these two teams should be very hard fought, with Yale a slight favorite.

Cornell started in with bright prospects, but has been handicapped by the condition of some of the best players. The team gave Columbia a great battle in their first game, but lost the second rather easily and is out of the race. Captain Bennett has been playing a strong game for the Ithaca fives.

The reorganized league has not met with as much success as was hoped for the case, and it certainly looks as if this sport would fail to hold a popular place in varsity circles. The increased popularity of ice hockey and the increased facilities for playing the game have made big inroads into basketball, and it will surprise few to see the latter gradually eliminated from college sporting circles.

## HARD SCHEDULE FOR THE NORWICH UNIVERSITY NINE

NORTHFIELD, Vt.—The board of athletic directors of Norwich University has passed favorably upon Manager Harold N. Gordon's baseball schedule. Several new colleges have been taken on, among them West Point, Wesleyan, St. Johns and Rhode Island State. The schedule is the heaviest ever attempted by the cadets and contains six trips away from home. Game practice has been going on for a month with eight men of last year's varsity present and a squad of 30 new men under the supervision of Coach Whitney. Following is the schedule:

April 15, Goddard Seminary at Northfield, Vt.; 18, Boston College at Northfield, Vt.; 24, St. John's College at Brooklyn, N. Y.; 25, South Hall College at South Orange, N. J.; 26, West Point at West Point, N. Y.; 27, Trinity College at Hartford, Conn. (opening day).

May 1, Amherst Aggies at Amherst, Mass.; 2, Connecticut Aggies at Storrs, Conn.; 3, Wesleyan University at Middletown, Conn.; 4, Rhode Island State at Kingston, R. I.; 8, St. Michael's College at Winoski, Vt.; 10, Connecticut Aggies at Northfield, Vt.; 11, St. Lawrence University at Northfield, Vt.; 13, Middlebury College at Middlebury, Vt.; 17, University of Vermont at Burlington, Vt.; 22, Fort McKinley at Portland, Me.; 23, New Hampshire State College at Durham, N. H.; 24, Exeter at Exeter, N. H.; 25, Boston College at Boston, Mass.; 27, New Hampshire State College at Northfield, Vt.; 28, Middlebury College at Northfield, Vt.; June 2, Clarkson Tech at Northfield, Vt.; 14, St. Michael's College at Northfield, Vt.

## CLEVELAND AND BOSTON TO MEET

The Cleveland hockey team, undefeated this winter, meets the seven of the Boston team at the Arena tonight. The Cleveland men play the New York Athletic Club team in New York tomorrow night. The line-up here tonight is as follows:

BOSTON: Winsor, f.;.....Gustine, f.;.....Hicks, f.;.....C. C. Brookbank, f.;.....Townsend, f.;.....L. Brookbank, f.;.....Loving, f.;.....Elder, f.;.....Granston, f.;.....Winners, f.;.....Canterbury, f.;.....K. Detchen, f.

### BEAUMONT JOINS MURPHY'S MEN

CHICAGO—Clarence Beaumont, utility outfielder, came to Chicago Thursday from Honey Creek, Wis., called on President Murphy of the Chicago National team and signed his contract for this season. His stay at the headquarters was short.

## Making Fine Showing as Leader of College Five in Big League



CAPT. J. E. BENNETT '11, Cornell varsity basketball team.

## EXHIBITORS REPORT A BRISK BUYING AT MOTOR BOAT SHOW

Another Large Attendance Registered—Women Show Much Interest in Launches and Engines.

### TOMORROW LAST DAY

Another large attendance was registered at the motor boat show in the Mechanics building Thursday. While but two more days remain to see the great line of boats and engines it behooves those who are interested in this grand sport to take advantage of this last opportunity of seeing the product of all the large manufacturers of the country.

The exhibitors are more than pleased with the volume of business done up to date and every indication points to even greater success than last year's show. Chester I. Campbell, secretary of the New England Engine and Boat Association, under whose auspices the show is given, is particularly pleased with the large attendance of women. They are not alone showing interest in the elaborately appointed cruisers but are doing their part in exploiting the little motor boats that are so simple in engine and other appointments that a child may pilot them.

The show is indeed planned as an educational feature of the trade—a feature that would aid the general public in arriving at the opinion that a motor boat engine was as reliable as a motor in an automobile, and that "water autos" could be obtained so cheaply that there was practically no limit to the sphere of activity of the builder and salesman.

That this is true is proved by the great number of people who are now purchasing and the trade is rapidly getting into channels parallel with those of the automobile and this means, early orders for the coming year. Tomorrow evening at 10:30 sees the end of the 1911 motor boat show.

## CHICAGO STARTS ONE DAY EARLY

CHICAGO—The Chicago American team will start for Mineral Wells, Tex., on its training expedition on Feb. 27, one day sooner than originally planned. President Comiskey has received a communication from Mineral Wells announcing that the Commercial Club of that place had voted each player a Texas burro if the team finishes one, two, three in the coming American league season.

News also arrived that the ball park, which was built especially for the Chicago club, is completed and ready for the initial workout.

### NEW JERSEY GOLF OFFICERS.

NEW YORK—Fred H. Thomas of Morris county, president of the New Jersey State Golf Association, has appointed his associates for the ensuing season. Morgan K. Smith, a clubmate of the chief executive, has been chosen secretary-treasurer, while L. M. Richmond of Englewood will head the handicap committee. Others on the board consist of H. V. Keep of Englewood, former president of the association; Max Behr of Morris county, the state champion, and C. J. Sullivan of Baltusrol.

## RULES COMMITTEE MEETS TO CONSIDER FOOTBALL CODE

Coach A. A. Stagg of the University of Chicago Will Present Ideas of Western Experts.

### TWO NEW MEMBERS

NEW YORK—Football is the chief athletic topic of the day here, as the first meeting of the rules committee of 14 is being held today at the Hotel Cumberland in this city. Two or more sessions may be necessary to consider and pass on the changes which are sure to be submitted, and two days have been set apart for the legislative conference, in the hope that the business may be cleared up without calling another meeting.

At the annual meeting of the National Collegiate Athletic Association in this city last December seven men were named, as usual, to represent that body and to amalgamate with the old committee of seven, as has been done in the last few years. S. C. Williams of the University of Iowa was substituted for Dr. W. A. Lambeth of the University of Virginia, and Lieut. V. W. Cooper of West Point for Lieutenant Hackett. The others are Dr. Harry L. Williams of Minnesota, Dr. W. L. Dudley of Vanderbilt, Prof. C. W. Savage of Oberlin College, Dr. James A. Babbitt of Haverford College and E. K. Hall of Dartmouth.

It is said that Prof. L. M. Dennis of Cornell has resigned, but Walter Camp will represent Yale; Alonzo A. Stagg, Chicago; Barker H. Davis, Princeton; Dr. Carl Williams, Pennsylvania, and either W. F. Garcelon, Crawford Blagden or P. D. Houghton, Harvard.

A majority of the members are convinced that the rules in the main should have another season's test, and there are no radical changes being seriously considered. Harvard is in favor of doing away with the three minutes rest between quarters, taking out only enough time for the teams to change goals. Harvard also favors making the halves 35 instead of 30 minutes long, and as the game last year under the new rules was less trying on the players the suggestion to lengthen the halves may meet with approval.

Coach A. A. Stagg of the University of Chicago will advocate simplification. He will tell of propositions of a number of western coaches and university officials who have sent him their ideas regarding the new rules. The consensus of opinion among the western critics is that the 1910 rules should be allowed to stand, except for changes in the forward pass and outside kick.

Among the plans which he will lay before the committee will be recommendations to eliminate the 20-yard zone on the outside kick, to reduce the 20-yard zone on kicks to 10 yards, to remove the restrictions limiting the forward pass to 20 yards and to place more emphasis on the prohibition of interference with ends going down on kicks when within the 20-yard zone.

## CARTMELL PLANS FINAL TOUR OF WORLD TO SPRINT

CHAPEL HILL, N. C.—N. J. Cartmell, '08, University of Pennsylvania, who thrice won the 100 and 220 yards dashes for the "Tel and Blue," is training here for a final tour of the world. Cartmell entered the professional ranks shortly after the Olympic races in 1908, and by defeating A. P. Poole, of England, claimed the professional sprinting championship of the world.

Cartmell will complete his training under M. C. Murphy early in the spring, and also expects to aid the Pennsylvania track men in their preliminary training. England will be the first stop on his trip next spring, where he will defend his title against any possible challengers. Then the Scotch and Irish will be given a chance to exhibit their speed, after which Cartmell will sail for Africa, with the ultimate ambition of beating R. E. Walker, who has recently graduated from the amateur ranks. Australia is the last island on the list, and the sprinter says that his spiked shoes will be thrown overboard on the way home, just half way between the big island and the United States.

### CHICAGO TO ENTERTAIN WASEDA.

CHICAGO—An invitation has been extended to the Waseda University (Japan) baseball team to come to the United States this spring as the guests of the University of Chicago. It will be a return trip to the one made last fall as guests of the Waseda. While the Japanese team has not yet received the formal word, they understand the arrangement and are preparing to come. Games have been scheduled by Coach Page between the visitors and all of the conference teams, and with some outside teams. They will arrive in this country early in May, and will be met in San Francisco by Coach Page, who will accompany them on their entire trip as Chicago guests.

Valentines. W. B. Clarke Co. 26 & 28 Tremont St.

## SAGAMORE MOTOR BOAT SHOW SALES HAVE BEEN HEAVY

Official of Company States That Demand Is Nearly Twice as Large as Last Year.

Levi C. Wade, general manager of the Sagamore Engine Company, Inc., said today that the sales of engines up until the middle of the week this year at the Motor Boat show were as great as the company's sales for the entire week of the show last year.

One 40-horsepower engine was sold by telegraph and Mr. Wade expects to sell another of these large engines by wire. A crank shaft built for a 15-horsepower double cylinder engine is attracting much attention at the Sagamore exhibit, and shows the fitness with which this company finishes its products. The metal is finished down to one two-thousandths of an inch.

Mr. Wade says that he has been obliged to turn over most of the selling to his assistants on days when the show has been crowded, a his time has been taken up with old customers who have come to congratulate him on his engine, and state that their purchases have been giving them perfect satisfaction.

The Sagamore is a two-cycle make and break motor, varying in size from the single cylinder three-horsepower type to the 40-horsepower heavy duty double cylinder machine. In addition to these the company puts out the Sagamore "Special" in order to fill a demand for well built, serviceable, moderately high speed engines for pleasure boats. These motors are equipped with jump-spark ignition instead of the usual make and break.

## QUINCY Y. C. VOTES TO JOIN A. P. B. A.

QUINCY, Mass.—Ira M. Whittemore was elected commodore of the Quincy Yacht Club at the annual meeting of that organization held in Colonial hall here Thursday night. Commodore Whittemore has been a member of the club for 14 years and is the owner of the yacht Dartwell. The report of Secretary Hall showed the present membership to be 423. Col. Francis V. Abbott, U. S. A., was elected an honorary member. It was voted to join the American Power Boat Association. The following officers were chosen:

Commodore: I. M. Whittemore; vice commodore: H. S. Crane; rear commodore: F. E. Crane; secretary: J. D. Hall; treasurer: G. S. Morse; measurer: R. E. Winslow; executive committee: H. W. Robbins, E. W. Sheppard, J. L. Whitton, Jr., H. E. Winslow; house committee: E. W. Emery, F. W. Easterbrook, E. E. Fernald, W. S. Hardwick, W. J. Hudson, E. E. Tupper, E. M. Graham.

### HUTCHINS DEFENDS TITLE.

Constantine Hutchins of the Tennis and Racquet Club successfully defended his title of premier amateur squash racquets player of Massachusetts Thursday by defeating Philip Nichols of the Boston Athletic Association in straight games, 17-15, 18-15, 15-11.

## RATIONAL GOLF

By JASON ROGERS

If you ask a golfer who has just played over a course hitherto unknown to him what he thinks of it, he will in all probability criticize its merits and defects in the following order—the greens, the turf on the fairway, the tees and the hazards, writes Cecil Barcroft in the World of Golf. Unless the last are particularly well placed little will be said about them; if well placed they will be deemed unfair. His concern is chiefly with greens which should make putting child's play if the eye be true, with a fairway which should invariably afford an easy lie, with tees perfect in every respect, level, firm and grassy. His aim being to get into the hole in as few shots as possible, he desires all things that make for this end, and hazards (if they are worthy of the name) being constructed for an opposite purpose, some things to be avoided as far as possible, and to receive but scanty attention. Such an one's conception of a hazard is an obstacle which should obstruct the bad shot of his opponent.

In those days when very great attention has been paid to skilful designing of hazards both as to situation and formation, my picture of the average modern golfer may seem absurd. Yet all who have had some considerable experience of green committee work will admit that the desire for drawing room golf is on the increase. Our greens, our turf, our tees, are far better than they used to be, thanks to the possession of much greater knowledge of greenkeeping than our forefathers had, yet the modern golfer is never satisfied. An occasional hanging or cuppy lie, a difficulty to which the golfer of the past rose and tackled like a man, is faced with a spirit of mingled rage and terror; the attempt naturally fails and for the failure those responsible for the upkeep of the course are blamed.

Not for a moment is it contended that greens, fairway and tees should be neglected; all three must be brought into good condition before the making of hazards other than those nature has supplied is attempted. But the glory of a course rests not chiefly in its upkeep; the best course in the world, if its hazards are poorly placed and badly constructed, cannot compare with a course where the greens, fairway and tees are only reasonably decent, but the hazards are a terror to the unwary and a trial to the skilful. Good greens and decent lies are a sine qua non, but the making or the marring of a course depends upon its hazards.

For what follows little originality can be claimed, because in Concerning Golf Mr. Low has enunciated principles which are at the root of all modern ideas about the position of hazards. As, however, his way of putting this is that he proposes "to offer some suggestions and give expression to certain thoughts which fellow-golfers may buffet about and knock into shape for themselves," I accept his generous offer and try to knock into shape some of his thoughts.

If I have misconceived his thoughts I am to blame, but he is unconsciously more or less to blame for every hazard of which I have had a part in the making. His chapter "On the Links" is by far the best writing on hazards we have been given, and because seven years ago he fired me with enthusiasm on the subject of hazards, he, not I, am really responsible for these remarks. Because without hazards golf would be the dulllest form of exercise known.

## MARSHALL ENTERS FINAL CHESS ROUND WITH A CLEAR LEAD

Victory or Draw Today Will Give United States Champion First Place in New York Tourney.

### STANDING TO DATE

STANDING OF PLAYERS.					
Players. W. L.			Players. W. L.		
Marshall	9½	1½	Smith	5	6
Chales	9	2½	Hodges	4	7
Capablanca	8½	2½	Tenenwurzel	4	7
Jaffe	8	3	Raied	2½	8½
Johnier	8½	4½	Kreymborg	2½	8½
Walcott	5½	5½	Morris	2	9
Black					

NEW YORK—The final round of the international chess tournament is being played at the rooms of the Brooklyn Chess Club today and with Frank J. Marshall, United States champion, holding a lead of 1 1/2 games over Oscar Chajes, Illinois champion, who is second, and two games over J. R. Capablanca, the Cuban champion, who is third, the chances of Marshall winning the tournament are very bright.

Marshall meets Kreyborg today, and as the latter has only won 2 1/2 games, the champion should win his contest. Should he do this, he is sure of the title. Chajes has completed his matches and should Capablanca win from Johnier today it will put the Illinois man in third place. A victory for Capablanca and defeat for Marshall will put the two in a tie for first place.

Oscar Chajes, who has kept close to Marshall, ended his play Friday in the tournament Friday with a draw with A. B. Hodge.

Marshall, playing Tenenwurzel, took a piece on the ninth move of a queen's gambit declined and won after 24 moves. Capablanca, pitted against D. G. Baird, played his favorite variation of the Ruy Lopez. Winning a pawn on the 20th move, he exchanged queens three moves later and outplayed his opponent in a rook and knight, ending in 50 moves.

Jaffe defeated a queen's pawn opening with Walcott. On the thirty-eighth move Jaffe captured his opponent's queen's pawn, thereby allowing him two passed pawns on the queen's wing. Jaffe's position, however, was the stronger, and he forced a victory after 66 moves.

The other results of the day were victories by R. T. Black and Magnus Smith, the Brooklyn players from Kreyborg and Morris, respectively.

### DE ORO RETAINS POOL TITLE.

PHILADELPHIA—Champion Alfred De Oro Thursday night defeated William Douglas, pool champion of Pennsylvania, in the final block of their 600-point match by the score of 200 to 152. The total for three nights' play was: De Oro 600, Douglas 498. Douglas made a high consecutive run of 44, while De Oro scored 34.

## College Athletic Coaches—No. 10

Charles H. Huggins, Brown University.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.—A modest man who dislikes to tell what he has done or what he hopes to do is Charles H. Huggins, trainer of the Brown University athletes since 1894. His ability, however, is well known among those who have come in contact with him and the list of renowned athletes who have passed through his different stages of training speak in place of the trainer himself.

Every one knows Mr. Huggins as "Charlie," by which name he is one of the most familiar figures at Brown, and he is to be seen on every athletic field and in every branch of athletics, sometimes as coach and sometimes as assistant to other coaches. He is always looked upon as the one man to develop "green" freshmen into full-fledged athletes. To him is left the task of picking out the available men from the ranks of unknowns.

Coach Huggins was born in this city in 1874 and began his athletic career with the Metropole A. A. In 1890 he was discovered among the members of that association by the coaches and was put to work. He worked hard and got on the swimming team. Then he made the track team. The club had about 900 members and the swimming team on which Mr. Huggins was a member won, three years in succession, the national championship honors. He was on the water polo team part of that time and also swam on the relay team.

On the track he was good at the mile and his best indoor time was 4m. 41s. Turning to field events, he went into the shot-putting contests and made a creditable showing. The club disbanded about 1895 and for two years Mr. Huggins was a swimming instructor. A year before that time, however, he began his connection with Brown, assisting in coaching the baseball pitchers. Mr. Huggins left Brown for the following two years and was a semi-professional baseball player.

Upon his return he became the all-around trainer at Brown. He is now coach of the swimming team, coach of the winter track squad, assistant coach on the baseball diamond, and assistant on the gridiron, coach of the basketball team and trainer for every athlete in the university.

When asked to name some of the



CHARLES H. HUGGINS, Coach Brown University teams.

noted athletes he had coached, Mr. Huggins smiled.

"You don't expect that I am going to claim any share of their honors, do you?" he asked. Mr. Huggins is not that kind. He has never laid claim to making athletes. He merely assists them to develop, to use his own words.

David Fultz, who is now the baseball coach for Columbia University, was turned out at Brown. He was a football player and also a baseball star of note. He led the American league in base running one season and is held before Brown as a sample of what a diamond athlete should be.

John A. Gammons, coach of Brown's football team for three years, also graduated under Huggins, as well as Roy Clarke, Harry Pattee and Lynch, three other baseball stars.

Among the more recent graduates from his school are R. G. Tift and C. Nourse, pitchers, A. E. Regnier, Dennis and J. W. Mayhew, three all-American football players. The two first were ends and the latter halfback. This year's football team contained two all-Americans, Capt. J. R. McKay and W. E. Sprackling, captain-elect.

Mr. Huggins' plan of training varies with every man and with the special style of athletics that man is engaged in. As a general basis for his work, however, he finds out how much a man ought to do and then tries to work him up to that gradually. Getting the man into condition for the work is the first step taken. After condition comes form and after that practise, continual grinding.

## THE GREAT MOTOR BOAT SHOW

Last 2 Days

10 A. M. - 10:30 P. M. Mechanics Building

**CROSBY'S POLISHING**  
VALUED ONLY BY OLD SOL

Polishes All Metals  
Shines Quickly, Lasts Long  
Nothing Like It for Boats or Automobiles  
See It at Exhibit of the Kershaw-Williams Co. at Motor Boat Show

DR. A. C. DANIELS, INC., SOLE AGENTS FOR U. S. AND CANADA, 112 MILK STREET, BOSTON, MASS.



## Here and There in Massachusetts.

## CHELSEA.

The new Y. M. C. A. building will be open for inspection this evening and it is expected that there will be a large number of former residents and officers of other Y. M. C. A.'s in Greater Boston present.

Miss Marjorie Benton Cooke will furnish the program at the meeting of the Woman's Club this afternoon in the Cary Avenue church. Mrs. Anne E. Guild, chairman of the literature committee, will have charge.

Classes for instruction in the violin represent the latest step taken for teaching music in Chelsea schools. The class which is to meet Thursday afternoons in the high school hall, has about 30 members. Music instruments and other necessities will be furnished at cost.

## WINTHROP.

Delegates and alternates to the convention in Washington, appointed by the Deane Winthrop chapter, D. A. R., are Mrs. Adelbert Drury, Mrs. Charles H. Webber, Mrs. W. S. Ray, Mrs. Carrie L. Nesmith.

Mrs. M. F. Tobey will be the hostess for the annual guest afternoon of the P. A. L. Club, which will be held at her home on Washington Avenue Tuesday afternoon. The musical program will be in charge of Mrs. William F. Myrick.

The basketball team of Oliver Ames school of North Easton will meet the high school at Winthrop this evening.

## BROCKTON.

Mrs. Katherine Lente Stevenson of Boston, state president, will address the local W. C. T. U. in the Central Methodist church this afternoon.

William E. Beals will give an address on "The Great Northwest" at the Methodist church in Holliston this evening.

Mrs. George F. Briggs, 321 Prospect street, will be hostess for an all-day meeting of the Young Matrons Club of Universalist church today.

## QUINCY.

Founders day will be observed at the Woodward Institute for Girls on March 10.

The bids submitted for the heating and ventilating of the Montclair school building have been rejected, and new ones called for.

The Police Relief Association holds its annual ball in Music hall this evening.

## BROOKLINE.

Roger Noble Burnham is in Rome working upon a statue which he is to exhibit at the international exposition there.

The Friendly Society will give an entertainment in Union hall, Feb. 24.

## MIDDLEBORO.

By a new regulation standing in the aisles and at the rear of the town hall at entertainments is prohibited.

The E. W. Pierce Relief Corps holds a sale at its headquarters this afternoon.

## HANOVER.

Joseph E. Wilder post 82, G. A. R., the Woman's Relief Corps and the Nelson Lowell camp, S. of V., will hold a social at the close of the meetings of the three organizations in the town hall Tuesday evening.

## LYNNFIELD CENTER.

Through the efforts of the Civic League the New England Telephone Company will provide this town with a telephone exchange, which will be installed temporarily about April 1 in the residence of Francis P. Russell.

The social department of the Civic League are preparing a play for presentation in the town hall.

Citizens of South Lynnfield have nominated the following candidates: For selectman, Daniel G. Harvey; for assessor, Daniel G. Harvey; for park commissioner, Benjamin A. Ingraham and George E. Houghton; for tree warden, Alfred W. Copeland; for auditor, George H. Bancroft.

## MALDEN.

Miss Lillian Sterling, an assistant instructor at the Emerson school, has resigned and Miss Mollie Duffy of Melrose has been elected as an assistant at the Maplewood school.

Mayor Fall has sent notice to the street and water commission that the municipal lighting contract will expire June 30 and asks that the commission make a report with recommendations for all night lighting as soon as possible.

Permits were issued today for 11 new two-family houses on Harvard and Suffolk streets to Joseph and George Goldstein to cost \$35,000; also permits to Bernard Footnick for two \$4500 houses on Boylston street.

## EVERETT.

The Rev. William I. Sweet of the First Congregational church gave a stereopticon lecture last night on Holland.

Plans are being made for doubling the capacity of the evening school, which is in charge of J. Henry Clagg, and enlarging the vocational courses.

The Teachers Club held its annual dinner at Youngs hotel, Boston, last evening, and the speakers were: Mr. Bennett, chairman of the school board; Edwin B. Silsby and Fairfield Whitney, superintendent of schools.

## WEST BRIDGEWATER.

A meeting of the West Bridgewater grange will be held this evening when John Bursley of West Barnstable will deliver an address. There will be a discussion of the question "How does the present cost of living compare with 10 and 20 years ago?" and "How are farmers affected by existing conditions?"

## BRIDGEWATER.

The Plymouth County Agricultural Society will hold a farmers' institute at the town hall Feb. 16, and Dr. George M. Twitchell will deliver an address on "A Plain Story from the Corn Field."

## WHITMAN.

A Lincoln day celebration will be held this evening by George A. Custer camp, S. of V., at Grand Army hall, Charles A. Higgins of Boston will be the speaker.

## LEXINGTON.

Independence lodge 45, A. O. U. W., will meet in the Grand Army hall, Bank building, Thursday evening.

## FITCHBURG.

The annual meeting of the Guelph Boys' Club will be held in the Y. M. C. A. building this evening.

## WAKEFIELD.

The balance of \$11 to be returned to the town treasurer by the municipal light commissioners is considered the best on record, as the appropriation for the plant for 1910, in addition to the receipts, was only about half that of previous years. Receipts from gas amounted to \$46,147.47 and from electricity \$17,433.31, and other items brought the total net receipts up to \$68,279.54. The expenditures were \$68,268.54.

Company H, sixth regiment, will meet company A here tonight in the sixth regiment military tournament at basketball, revolver shooting and bowling. Company A second basketball team will play the second team of Reading high.

## READING.

Walter K. Badger has bought 44 acres in North Reading near Walnut corner which will be cut up into farm lands and bungalow lots. One of the lots of six acres has been bought by Charles Scribner of Medford.

A cleared tract of timber land will be opened for building purposes by Irving F. Batchelder of North Reading, who will build a new road from North Reading Junction to North street, near his farm.

Twelve building lots in Scotland park have been purchased from John Chase of this town by Percy E. Heath of Nashua, N. H., for building purposes.

## REVERE.

The girls of the graduating classes of the Bradstreet avenue school are receiving a special training in gymnasium work under the direction of Miss Vesta Hall, a graduate of the Oneonta state normal school of New York.

The committee from the Beachmont district for the Board of Trade dinner of Feb. 16, includes Samuel Carro, C. F. Chisholm, Moses Mischel, H. Arthur Hall.

The choir of the First Baptist church is now under the leadership of Miss Gertrude Graham.

## WALTHAM.

New officers of Waltham Police Association are: President, William P. McKenna; vice-president, Richard Curran; secretary, John B. Donohue; treasurer, Thomas L. V. Tully.

The annual meeting and election of officers of the High School Alumni Association will be held in the school building this evening. The association is planning for a fair for the benefit of its permanent scholarship fund March 2, 3 and 4.

## BEVERLY.

Members of the Unity Guild will give a musicale at the parish house on Federal street this evening.

The annual banquet of the Get Together Club of St. Peter's Episcopal church will be held Feb. 21.

City Auditor Ezra Standley is at work on his annual report. It will show in detail where city money was spent.

## EAST BRIDGEWATER.

The sewing circle of the Unitarian church will hold an entertainment at the parish house Wednesday evening.

## NEWTON.

Beacon Club will have the ladies as its guests at its meeting with R. O. Brigham on Pine Ridge road this evening.

## Telegraph and Other Briefs

## PASTOR GIVEN CALL.

BRIDGEWATER, Mass.—The Baptist church has extended a call to the Rev. L. E. Ackland to become the pastor. He is a native of Prince Edward Island and a graduate of the Prince of Wales and Acadia Colleges. He is now taking a course at the Newton Theological school and will graduate in June.

## HONDURAS REJECTS MORGAN LOAN

SAN JUAN DEL SUR, Nicaragua.—A special despatch from Tegucigalpa says that the Honduran Congress has refused to approve the J. P. Morgan loan transaction and declined the appeals of President Davilla to further consider the question of ratifying the agreement which his agents made with the financial syndicate.

## LITTLETON VILLAGE CENSUS.

WASHINGTON.—The census bureau Thursday announced the population of the following: New Hampshire, Littleton village, 3059; New Ipswich, town, 927.

## ASK CANADIAN NAVY BIDS.

OTTAWA, Ont.—All the big ship-building firms in Great Britain and Canada have been asked to bid for the construction in Canada of four cruisers of the Bristol type and six destroyers of the improved "River" type. This probably will result in Vickers Sons & Maxim, and possibly other British shipbuilders, establishing yards in Canada.

## SAVES CHILDREN FROM FIRE.

SALEM, Mass.—Five children of Mrs. Wladyslaw Kobieliski were rescued from a fire at 68 Derby street early this morning. Charles Munsey found four of the little girls in bed in the burning house. Mrs. Kobieliski saved the fifth. The fire did little damage to the house.

## C. P. STEAMER IS FLOATED.

SEATTLE, Wash.—The Canadian Pacific steamer Princess Adelaide, which went ashore at Apple Tree point Wednesday night, came unharmed at high tide.

## MR. BONAPARTE AN EDITOR.

BALTIMORE, Md.—Announcement was made today that Charles J. Bonaparte, attorney-general in the Roosevelt administration, will become editor of the Baltimore Evening Sun. Though a Republican in national politics, Bonaparte is an independent in local affairs. He is president of the National Municipal League.

## STOP SUNDAY MOTION PICTURES.

NORTHAMPTON, Mass.—The agitation regarding Sunday motion picture shows in Easthampton has resulted in a unanimous vote by the selectmen refusing the license to the managers of the Majestic theater.

## LACK QUORUM IN ALBANY.

ALBANY, N. Y.—The Legislature in joint session today lacked a quorum and consequently there was no choice of a United States senator.

## CLOSE WALTHAM HIGH SCHOOL.

WALTHAM, Mass.—Waltham high school suspended today on account of the breakdown of the heating apparatus. Repairs are being rushed in an effort to have the school sessions resumed on Monday.

## MME. MARTINEZ RECITAL.

A song recital was given in Chickering hall Thursday evening by Mme. Isadora Martinez, Karl Lamson accompanist. Besides a group of French folk songs and the "Floods of Spring" by Rachmaninoff, there were songs by Dubois, Lazzari, Rubinstein, Vanbrugh, Mackenzie, Stanford, Dupare, Lalo, Gounod and D'Indy.

## ASK IMPEACHMENT OF JUDGE.

DENVER, Col.—Ten thousand members of labor organizations in Colorado, including nearly 2000 women, paraded in Denver Thursday to protest against Judge Greely W. Whitford's action in sentencing a number of striking coal miners in Routt county to a year in jail for alleged assaults on non-unionists.

A petition for impeachment of Judge Whitford has been filed in the Legislature.

## COAST ARTILLERY ELECTION.

An election for lieutenant and major in the coast artillery corps, Massachusetts volunteer militia, will be held tonight at the South armory. The vacancy is caused by the retirement of Lieut. Col. Frederic S. Howes. Maj. George F. Quinby is the only candidate for the senior rank and Capt. B. B. Shedd will run for the majority.

Miss Nevin's Final Recital. Miss Nevin's final recital of her recitals of modern drama at the Tuilleries this morning, reading Oliver Huckle's story of Wagner's "Parsifal."

Miss Nevin dwelled briefly on the spiritual significance of the legend and the beauty of Wagner's treatment of it, then passed to an interpretation of Huckle's poem.

The reader brought out strongly the exalted spirit of the narrative and characterized well the personages. Especially striking was the contrast between the earthy but truth-seeking Kundry and the spiritual hero.

## MRS. CRAIG-WENTWORTH OPENS SERIES.

Mrs. Marion Craig-Wentworth read Maeterlinck's "The Blue Bird" at Steinert hall Thursday afternoon, opening a series to be continued with Galsworthy's "Justice" Feb. 9 and concluded with Herivel's "Enchanted" Feb. 16.

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## LEXINGTON Winter Carnival SATURDAY

IN AID OF THE MINUTE MEN MEMORIAL ARMORY, TO MARK THE BIRTHPLACE OF AMERICAN LIBERTY

## Dine in The Cave

Seating Capacity 1000—Tables Reserved by Phone. Most Artistic Decorative Effect Ever Produced.

Reproduction of the Frozen Grottoes of the North—Lighted and Heated by Electricity.

## Music—Favors—Souvenirs

## Merriment Continuous

## See the World's Greatest

Ski Jumper Turn a Somersault in Mid-Air.

## FETE DE NUIT

Fireworks—Music

Grand Illumination

Over 100 Acres included in the Grand Fete, making one of the Most Marvellous Scenes to be witnessed in the world.

All the Winter Sports Free!

PARKING SPACE FOR AUTOS AND SLEIGHS.

Badges of Admission \$1.00—Good All Day

TWIN ELM SPRINGS—SATURDAY

## CHRISTIAN ENDEAVOR ANNIVERSARY PLANS MADE FOR BUILDING

A committee of 25, appointed to collect the balance of the \$50,000 apportioned to Boston in connection with the building of a new Christian Endeavor building at Longwood and Huntington avenues, will begin its work Monday it was announced at a dinner in the Hotel Bellevue and at a mass meeting which filled Tremont Temple last evening.

The gatherings marked the thirtieth anniversary of the inception of the Christian Endeavor movement.

The banquet was given by Col. Edward H. Haskell, former Governor John L. Bates and Samuel B. Capen in honor of the Rev. Dr. Francis E. Clark, founder of the society.

Colonel Haskell made the announcement that the celebration was the beginning of a movement to raise the second half of the \$200,000 necessary to erect and equip a building in Boston to serve as the international headquarters; that \$50,000 has been apportioned to Boston as its share in the enterprise; that \$22,000, or nearly one half of the latter, had already been secured, and that a committee of 25 would start next Monday afternoon to secure the balance.

Societies, unions, members and friends will gather in the last \$50,000 elsewhere—in other countries as well as in the United States.

Colonel Haskell presided at the banquet. He first read this telegram from President Taft:

"The Rev. Francis E. Clark, D.D.—I am glad to congratulate you on this thirtieth anniversary of your society, and to express my best wishes for the continued success of its good work."

## Playhouse News

## Miss Nevin's Final Recital.

Miss Nevin's final recital of her recitals of modern drama at the Tuilleries this morning, reading Oliver Huckle's story of Wagner's "Parsifal."

Miss Nevin dwelled briefly on the spiritual significance of the legend and the beauty of Wagner's treatment of it, then passed to an interpretation of Huckle's poem.

The reader brought out strongly the exalted spirit of the narrative and characterized well the personages. Especially striking was the contrast between the earthy but truth-seeking Kundry and the spiritual hero.

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## What the Students Are Doing

## RHODE ISLAND COLLEGE TO HOLD MILITARY BALL

KINGSTON, R. I.—Preparations are under way here to make the military ball of the Rhode Island State College battalion this year one of the greatest social events the institution has ever held.

A dozen committees have been working on the arrangements for the affair, which takes place this evening, and more than 600 invitations have been sent out by the invitation committee.

A new departure will be made in almost every detail of the ball, the decorations and electrical effects, exhibition drill, dance orders and music will show many new and original ideas and the whole battalion is working to make the affair a great success. Some new features are promised in military tactics that will be a radical change from past customs, although the plans in detail will not be made public till this evening.

All of the available rooms in Kingston have been taken and it is doubtful if the village has ever accommodated such a crowd of visitors as will fill the usually quiet streets on the night of the ball.

The patronesses will be Mrs. Howard Edwards, Mrs. Henry G. Stahl, Mrs. Marshall H. Tyler and Mrs. Leonard P. Dickinson.

## WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY.

MIDDLETOWN, Conn.—Plans for the midyear festivities at Wesleyan University, to be held on Washington's birthday and the preceding day, are among the most elaborate in years.

The toast list at the dinner will include Leslie M. Shaw, former secretary of treasury; former Gov. Frank B. Weeks of Connecticut; the Rev. James Monroe Buckley, editor of Christian Advocate; President William Arnold Shanklin and Prof. Caleb T. Winchester of the faculty, and Walter Fiske Randall of New York.

F. S. Garman '11, will represent the Wesleyan undergraduates, and Amherst and Williams will be represented.

The festivities will open Feb. 21, with a concert in the Middlesex theater by the Wesleyan musical clubs.

Following this there will be a basketball game between Wesleyan and M. I. T., while at midnight the annual canon scrap between the freshman and sophomore classes will take place. The history of this contest dates back to the early fifties.

On the afternoon of Washington's birthday there will be a social for the alumni and guests at the Phi Nu Theta fraternity house and in the evening the festivities will conclude with the dinner in Fayerweather gymnasium.

## NORWICH UNIVERSITY.

NORTHFIELD, Vt.—A new club has been incorporated as the Norwich University Commons Club.

The following are officers: President, Dorr E. Field of Northfield; vice-president, Cadet Milton Jacobs of Berlin, N. H.; secretary, Archie R. Cram of Williamstown, Vt.; treasurer and chaplain, Arthur E. Taplin of South Ryegate, Vt.; sergeant-at-arms, Howard L. Butler of Middletown, Conn.; librarian, Norman C. Hooper of Amesbury, Mass.; steward, Myron J. Buck of South Royalton, Vt.

Trustees who will oversee the business of the club are Professor Roberts of the faculty, Cadets Durfee and Whipple of the corps and two alumni.

## HARVARD MEN UNEARTH TABLETS

A cable has just been received from London that the Harvard excavators at Samaria have been so fortunate as to discover nearly 100 tablets, supposed to be a portion of the archives of King Ahab, written in ink and not engraved on the clay when it was soft. They are in Hebrew characters. One is reported to be a letter from an unknown King of Assyria, which, if in Hebrew, is undoubtedly a translation.

This discovery will probably be of great importance to students of archeology.

## BROWN UNIVERSITY.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.—Officers for Ivy day have been elected by the class of 1911 of the woman's college at Brown University. Miss Hannah S. Nicholson was elected chairman of the Ivy day committee and Miss Anna Spencer and Miss Bessie E. Bloom were elected assistants.

Miss Mary C. McMahon was chosen to present the travel for the ivy exercises and Miss Emma H. Dahlgren will make the address to undergraduates. Miss Ruth Constance Burroughs, president of the senior class, will deliver an address. Miss Jessie Isabelle Marshall, '12, was elected junior marshal for the celebration.

Other officials elected were: Miss Alice Dudley Holman, chairman of the class supper; Miss Edith M. I. Carlborg, class historian; Miss Catherine F. Nulty, class statistician; Miss Lyla Cameron Crapo, class prophet.

## AMUSEMENTS

## Boston Opera House

HENRY RUSSELL, Managing Director  
Regular Prices \$1.00, \$1.50, \$2.00, \$3.00, \$4.00 and \$5.00.

Tonight at 7:15, FAUST. Mmes. Garden (debut), Mattfeld, Swartz; MM. Dalmones (debut), Rothier, Baklanoff, Letol, Cond. Andre-Caplet.

Sat. Mat., Feb. 4, at 2, HANSEL UND GRETEL. Mmes. Mattfeld, Allen, Claesens, Wickham, Swartz, B. Fisher, M. Goritz (debut). Cond. Goodrich. Followed by DER GEIZIGE RITTER. M. Baklanoff. Cond. Conti.

Saturday Eve., Feb. 4, at 8, CARMEN, at popular prices, from \$3.50 to 50c. Mmes. Gay, Nielsen, Roberts, B. Fisher; MM. Zenatello, Mardones, Devaux, Glacouze, Gantvoort, Letol.

Sunday, Feb. 5, at 8, FIRST GRAND OPERATIC CONCERT, with full chorus and orchestra. Soloists, Miss Alice Nielsen, Mr. Florencio Constantino and other principal artists. Prices \$1.50, \$1.00, 75c and 50c.

Monday, Feb. 6, THE GIRL OF THE GOLDEN WEST, founded on the drama written by David Belasco. Mmes. Melis, Leveroni, MM. Constantino, Gantvoort, Gantvoort, Blanchard, Mardones, Fornari, Devaux, Perini, Stroescu, Pulvint, Glacouze, Montella, Treusch, Glacouze, Ghidini. Cond. Conti.

Sets on sale at Box Office and Downtown ticket office, 177 Tremont Street (Eastern Talking Machine Co.)

MASON & HAMLIN PIANOS USED.

## NIELSEN

Sings exclusively for the COLUMBIA

Hear her new records at Columbia Phonograph Company

114 Tremont St., Boston. Distributors: Or at Any Columbia Dealers.

## MUSICAL INSTRUCTION

FLORENCE A. GOODRICH

Composer of the Synthetic Series of piano pieces, small suite for small hands, Album of Piano Studies, 1910 to 1912.

Paris, 4 Square St. Ferdinand

Instruction in all music branches.

## GERMAN SHIP OF NEW TYPE SEEN AT EAST BOSTON DOCKS

Steamships of the "trunk" type seldom enter this port, the average arrivals of that character being only two or three a year, and the novelty of their unusual appearance causes considerable comment when they are seen in the harbor.

The vessels are of recent invention and are devised with the idea of labor saving. Ordinary vessels, when loading bulky cargo, such as grain, require men to be stationed in the holds to shovel the cereal into the corners, that no available space may be left empty. On the new boats, however, the rounded shape of the holds, made possible by the peculiar construction of the vessel, provides a self-filling action, which is not only a valuable time saver, but also a labor and money saver.

Below the water line, the outside of the vessel is built exactly the same as the ordinary steamship and it is only a few feet above the water that the difference comes. In its general aspect it is the same as other steamships until one obtains a stern view. Then appearance would indicate that the boat had been sawed in two parts amidships to the water line, and the aft part built up several feet inside of the original hull, resembling a huge trunk laid on the hull. This would leave a sort of promenade deck several feet wide and about 50 feet long within a few feet of the water line, extending from the stern of the boat to the place where the "trunk" ends on each side of the vessel.

The steamship shown in the picture is the German vessel Kattenturm, Captain Maselius, a recent visitor to this port. She is in the East India trade. She is 399 feet long, 56.6 feet beam and 26.9 feet depth of hold. She was built in 1906 by W. Duxford & Sons Company, Ltd., in Sunderland, Eng., and is an up-to-date modern steamship in every way, being a steel vessel with a single screw, having two funnels and being of 6018 gross tonnage and 1471 net.

## VESSEL OF NEW "TRUNK" TYPE AN UNUSUAL VISITOR IN PORT





## SONS OF BROWN HAVE MANY NOTED GUESTS AT ANNUAL REUNION

Joseph Walker, speaker of the House of Representatives, presided last night at the thirty-eighth annual reunion of the Sons of Brown in Boston and vicinity at the hotel Somerset and was the principal speaker. About 250 were present.

Other speakers were Dean Alexander Meiklejohn, who, in the absence of President Faunce, represented the college; Governor Bass of New Hampshire, Dr. James B. Angell, the Rev. Dr. Edward Judson and Prof. Hermon Carey Bumpus, curator of the American museum of natural history, New York.

The need of college men in politics was Speaker Walker's theme.

"I know that good government is impossible without the active support of educated men," he said. "It is unpatriotic and base to accept all the privileges and blessings of free government and then neglect its duties and responsibilities."

Governor Bass said: "In New Hampshire we have preached fair play and justice. We must decide what that is, and the decision means hard work. If we succeed, the progressive movement in New Hampshire is a success; if we fail, it, too, is doomed to comparative failure."

At the business meeting preceding the dinner Fred H. Williams '77, and Clarence H. Lingham '97, were appointed delegates to the advisory council of associated alumni, and the following officers were elected: President, Richard Olney '56; vice-presidents, Judge Frederick D. Ely '59, Judge J. M. Morton '59, Dr. George F. Jelly '64, John Tetlow '64, Orrin P. Gifford '74, Sam Walter Foss '82, Joseph Walker '87; secretary, Rufus E. Corley '98; treasurer, Frederick W. Woodcock '91; executive committee, Robert Cushman '93, Fred Tenney '94, Ralph B. Harris '97, James S. Allen, Jr., '98, Nathan A. Tufis '00, Norman Gunderson '86 and Russell W. Baker '99.

### Editorial Comment

The selected editorial comments today deal with President Taft's efforts in behalf of peace, especially with England.

**CLEVELAND LEADER**—War is monstrous chiefly because it ought not to be necessary. There is no sane reason why nations as well as men should not settle their disputes in the end without fighting. It is a matter of education. After all, the great question is, are the peoples of the earth sufficiently advanced to accept the principle of international arbitration and abide by it? The time is surely coming when they will be. President Taft's program brings it closer, even if it should never become anything else than a program.

**CHICAGO TRIBUNE**—If the Canadian Parliament shall urge the British government to take immediate steps to make a treaty of perpetual peace with the United States—a treaty providing for the settlement by arbitration of any and all future disputes—that government should take those steps and the American government should go more than half way to meet it.

**HOUSTON POST**—While any agreement between the two powerful nations mentioned not to resort to hostilities under any circumstances against each other in the event of disputes might carry with it considerable weight in advancing a general peace movement, we are afraid that when it comes to negotiating such a compact there would arise difficulties that would prove insurmountable, and the convention in that behalf would stretch out through the infinite years—as long as lasted the suit of Jarndyce and Jarndyce.

**PHILADELPHIA LEDGER**—It has to be confessed, however, that the obstacles which stand in the way are found in the Senate and in the strictness with which that body guards its rights as a coordinate power with the President in the making of treaties. The previous treaties have all provided that each individual reference for arbitration should be made the subject of a special agreement "defining clearly the matter in dispute, the scope of the powers of the arbitrators and the procedure to be followed."

**ROCHESTER DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE**—It has been clearly demonstrated within the past few months that the United States and England can find a better way of settling disputed questions of great import than by going to war. When peace can be maintained without loss of national dignity and respect war is an undeniable mistake and crime.

**UTICA PRESS**—There is no reason under the sun why these two great English speaking peoples should not make a permanent peace compact, agreeing that neither will go to war against the other. The Americans and the English have much in common besides their language, and as leaders in civilization they may be properly looked upon to set an example.

**HAIR GOODS**  
—ONLY BEST MATERIALS USED—  
**MADAME MAY & CO.**  
(Established 1887.)  
Manufacturing Toilet Articles, Chicago.  
Specialists in Facial Cleansing.  
Entire 3d Floor, 15 TEMPLE PLACE.

### Army and Navy News

#### Today's Army Orders.

Maj. Gideon M.D. Van Poole, medical corps, detailed to represent medical department at fourth annual meeting of the Lake Michigan Sanitary Association, in Chicago, Feb. 18.

Maj. Elmer A. Dean, medical corps, detailed to take course of instruction at Army Field Service school for medical officers, Fort Leavenworth, beginning April 1.

Capt. William F. Creary, eighth infantry, to San Francisco for temporary duty as quartermaster the transport Buford, during voyage of that transport, sailing March 9 to Honolulu, and return to San Francisco. Upon return of transport Captain Creary will rejoin proper station.

Capt. Bernard Sharp, third infantry, to Fort Bayard.

First Lieutenant Thomas M. Knox, first cavalry, to recruiting service, Jefferson barracks.

First Lieutenant C. Emory Hathaway, ninth cavalry, recruiting officer, to Fort Bayard.

First Lieutenant Philip Remington, twelfth infantry, to duty at Presidio of San Francisco, pending arrival of twelfth infantry from Philippines, when he will proceed with it to its station.

First Lieutenant John P. Smith, coast artillery, recently promoted, assigned to one hundred and fourteenth company.

Leaves of absence: Capt. Samuel R. McIntyre, paymaster, one month; Maj. Alexander N. Stark, medical corps, one month and 20 days from June 15; Capt. Frederick W. Fuger, thirteenth infantry, from Feb. 20 to date of departure of thirteenth infantry from Fort Leavenworth en route to Philippines; Maj. Abraham S. Bickham, quartermaster, to Feb. 28.

#### Navy Orders.

Assistant Paymaster R. W. Clark, to duty bureau of supplies and accounts, navy department, Washington, D. C., under instruction.

Assistant Paymaster F. E. McMillen, detached duty navy yard, New York, N. Y., to temporary duty bureau of supplies and accounts, navy department, Washington, D. C.

Machinist A. Schulze, to duty the Pensacola, naval training station, San Francisco, Cal.

### At the Railway Terminals

Charles H. Morrison, general signal engineer of the New Haven road, announced the following appointments effective at once: Joseph I. Vernon, engineer western district with headquarters at New Haven shops; Oscar Frenzler, signal engineer eastern district with office at South station and shops at Mansfield.

Henry C. Frick and party of 25 will pass through Boston this evening in the private Pullman car Westmoreland en route from New York city to Prides Crossing via the New Haven and Boston & Maine.

All the Boston roads had their snow-plows and flangers in use with extra engines last evening, some of them for the first time this winter.

The electric department of Fitchburg division, Boston & Maine, has received two more electric engines from the shops for service between Hoosac tunnel and North Adams.

The Adams Express Company received yesterday a rush shipment of Florida products on its special train over the Pennsylvania and New Haven roads, also Brooklyn horses from Pittsburgh yards.

### MEYERS ARE HOSTS OF TAFT DINNER

WASHINGTON—Secretary of the Navy and Mrs. Meyer gave their customary dinner Thursday night in honor of the President and Mrs. Taft, each member of the cabinet in turn dining the President and his wife once during the winter.

The other guests invited were Senator and Mrs. Crane, Senator and Mrs. Root, Arthur T. Hadley, president of Yale University, and Mrs. Hadley, Mr. and Mrs. Whitney Warren, Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Abbott, Charles D. Norton, secretary to the President, and Mrs. Norton, Mrs. Frederick W. Vanderbilt, Mrs. Richard Townsend, A. Platt Andrews, assistant secretary of the treasury; the Rev. Roland Cotton Smith, Commander Philip Andrews, U. S. N., and Capt. Archibald Butt, U. S. A.

### COMMERCE SCHOOL SENIORS TO DANCE

The annual senior dance of the High School of Commerce will be held in the hall of the girls' Latin school this evening.

John D. Sullivan is to be floor director; John J. Donnelly and George A. Stockemer, assistant floor directors; Charles Broders, chief of aids; and John E. Conway, I. Russell Goldsmith, Harry J. Hannon, J. Leo McGrath, Joseph A. Norton, Raymond P. Shanahan, William M. Slatery, E. Herbert Taylor, Alan Wilkie and Edward J. McCarthy, aids. Headmaster Downey and the teachers of the school will be the guests of the school.

### REBELS ACTIVE IN NORTHERN HAYTI

PORT AU PRINCE—A revolutionary movement has broken out in the north, and the government has taken measures to repress the outbreak.

CAPE HAYTIEN—Revolutionary forces have suddenly become active and are advancing on Fort Liberté, a sea port on the north coast, a short distance from Cape Haytien.

## NEW BUILDING FOR CAMBRIDGE Y. M. C. A. WILL LINK IN FRONT WITH OLD STRUCTURE



As the five stories high modern home for Young Men's Christian Association in Cambridge will look when completed.

### WHITE STAR LINE MAY TAKE DOCKS AT SOUTH BOSTON

South Boston is being discussed as a terminal for the White Star line by steamship circles. The Commonwealth dock has recently been leased by the state to the New Haven road and Timothy E. Byrnes, vice-president of the road, is said to be planning a passenger pier at South Boston in the near future. It is said that negotiations will be begun with the White Star line to lease it.

Hoosac docks, Charlestown, the present berth of the liner, is called wholly inadequate. The Arabic, which will enter the Boston service this summer, is too long for the present berth.

East Boston was proposed as the best place, but others urged that South Boston was the more accessible and offered attractions in the way of railroad connections that could not be found at East Boston.

Another strong argument in favor of South Boston was that carriages going to steamers would not have to cross the ferries.

At the office of the White Star line it was declared that the matter had not been considered officially.

The line will have five steamers running to Boston this summer: The Arabic, Zealand and Cymric to Liverpool, the Romanic and Canopic to the Mediterranean, also the three Red Star boats, the Manitau, Menominee and Marquette.

### LASELL STUDENTS PRESENT A FARCE

A one-act farce was given by the junior German class last evening in the gymnasium of Lasell Seminary in Auburndale. The play was presented under the direction of Miss Heinrich, the German instructor, and the following took part: Miss Georgia D. Boswell, Elsie E. Huebner, Vivian K. Cooke, Florence Poston, Beatrice B. Housel and Pamela Spargo. Following the performance a reception was tendered to the members of the class by the sophomore German class.

Miss Frances King Dolley, of the household economics class, has returned from New York, where she has been visiting the various domestic science schools in that city. As a result several new improvements have been made in this department.

### CHAMBER HONORS ANDREW CARNEGIE

NEW YORK—Andrew Carnegie was elected an honorary member of the Chamber of Commerce Thursday. A Barton Hepburn, president, said the chamber honored itself by making Mr. Carnegie a member, and added:

"Mr. Carnegie is a unique man in the history of the world today. He has contributed \$175,000,000 for various public purposes and also for perpetual peace. I ask as a mark of appreciation that all members elect Mr. Carnegie by a rising vote."

### CHAMBER UPHELD ITALIAN CABINET

ROME—The Chamber of Deputies closed its discussion yesterday of the motion submitted by the Socialists to reduce the government to take steps to relieve the excessive cost of corn, meat and sugar.

The chamber voted confidence in the government by a majority of 152. This is considered a great victory for the cabinet.

**YALE DORMITORY GIFT.**  
NEW HAVEN, Conn.—Another gift towards the Dean Wright memorial dormitory at Yale has been announced. The gift is \$25,000 from Mrs. Emert Cooley Farwell. The contributions for the dormitory now exceed \$200,000.

Work is progressing rapidly on the new Y. M. C. A. building in Cambridge which is being built beside the old building, and which will serve as an annex or addition to the present quarters. The funds for this building were raised by a campaign a little over a year ago.

The structure will be five stories high and the front will be constructed to make the new and old buildings blend into an harmonious home.

On the street level will be the Henry C. Stetson memorial reading room, while on the Green street side of the foyer is the James A. Woolson reference library and a small assembly hall known as the Lucy Kate Hawes memorial hall.

A visitor standing in the front of the building in the reading room will be able to look through an arched arcade to the extreme rear 120 feet distant.

Down one flight from the street floor will be the cafeteria, the billiard and pool room and a gallery overlooking the swimming pool.

In the lowest part of the building in the basement the swimming pool measuring 21 by 60 feet is being constructed. This is known as the Harvard memorial swimming tank and was made possible through the generosity of Harvard students.

On the second floor there will be dormitories, and it is planned to construct 130 rooms. On the top a roof garden will be built.

The addition was made necessary by the growth and increased activities of the Cambridge Y. M. C. A.

The old structure will continue to be used and several new bowling alleys will be built in it. As a result of the joining of these two buildings the floor space of the present gymnasium will be greatly increased.

### SENATOR CLAPP TELLS CITY CLUB OF POPULAR RULE

"I believe that sufficient strength is left in the Republican party," declared United States Senator Moses E. Clapp of Minnesota, "to restore what the policies of the year 1909 took from it. Between the two extremes of which society is made up lies the great middle equation of the 'composite citizen,' the sheet anchor of this country's hope and the element upon which the salvation of the Republican party may be said to depend."

"Popular Government" was the topic of an address delivered before the Boston City Club Thursday night by Senator Clapp.

Robert Luce presided and before introducing the senator said a few words concerning the native insurgency of Massachusetts and the steady advance which the people of this state have made in all matters of civic progress.

**WOOLEN FELT MILLS BURN.**  
AMSTERDAM, N. Y.—The plant of the Consolidated Woollen Felt Mills was destroyed by fire of unknown origin early today. The loss is \$125,000, covered by insurance.

## CHAMPION OF AMERICA AT SKI TO ATTEND WINTER CARNIVAL IN AID OF LEXINGTON ARMORY



TYPICAL SKI JUMPER SHOWN IN ACTION. John Ridd making a high jump. He comes from Duluth to take part in the Lexington carnival events tomorrow.

After several delays due to the lack of suitable outdoor conditions it is announced that the winter carnival planned to aid the building of the Lexington armory is to be held tomorrow afternoon and evening on the Twin Elm Spring estate in Lexington.

John Ridd, of Duluth, who lays claim to the ski jumping championship of America is expected to be a leading feature of the day.

He will use a special chute 60 feet high and sloping at an angle of 60 degrees. One of his feats in making his jumps of many yards is to turn somersaults in the air.

There will be ski jumping contests for amateur performers, with silver cups for prizes in the other contests in skating and snow shoeing.

A large fireworks concern has contributed a large quantity of pyrotechnic material. There will be displays in the afternoon as well as the evening.

W. H. Merritt, former Canadian champion, is expected to give a skating exhibition against time at 440 yards, and has also made a match against G. H. Thompson, one of the fastest of the Nova Scotia skaters, who comes from the provinces especially to race at Lexington. This match race will be at 880 yards. Mr. Thompson and H. A. Niven will give an exhibition of jumping on skates over barrels and chairs in the afternoon and again in the evening.

## REAL ESTATE NEWS

#### BUYS AT BELGRADE LAKES.

Edith C. MacPherson of Brookline is the new owner of a cottage lot on the west shore of North pond at Belgrade lakes, Maine, which she has just purchased from Jonathan H. Humphrey of Newark, N. J.

The Chapin Farm Agency has sold for Calvin P. Sampson, administrator of the estate of Timothy T. Sawyer, the well known Bigelow-Smith property, which comprised three farms on the Berlin and Northboro roads in Marlboro, and comprising 300 acres of land, beautifully situated and overlooking the lake, covering 1000 acres, from which Marlboro obtains its water supply, and also situated on both sides of the Assabet river. The buildings comprise a 12-room colonial mansion, manager's house of eight rooms, 14-room farmhouse, hay barn 100 feet long, with an L 60 feet long, modern horse stable, cattle barn 40x60, with running water before the cattle; four silos of 400 tons capacity; dairy, two icehouses, modern poultry plant, with cottage for poultryman and accommodations for 3000 head of poultry; large piggery and cockhouse, and pigeon and snail house having accommodations for 2000 birds. There is a water system which cost over \$3000; also valuable apple orchard, with a cold storage house holding 3000 barrels, together with other outbuildings and a tract of wood and timber. This is said to be one of the best fruit farms in the state. The amount paid is not made public, but the advertised price, with outfit, was \$35,000. The purchaser, whose name is withheld for the present, will make extensive improvements.

#### BIG DAY TODAY.

More than 125 transfers of properties in the city proper, outlying wards and in the suburbs have just gone to record, making one of the biggest days in point of business, in several months.

Among the changes are a number of very valuable parcels. The four-story brick building at 72 Devonshire street, in the heart of the city, which is now being torn down to make way for a more modern structure, has been transferred by Robert Homans to Julian Codman. There are 1354 square feet of land, carrying an assessment of \$85,000, and the total valuation is \$92,000.

A West End sale of interest is that whereby Lena Levenson has taken title to Nos. 129 and 131 Leverett street, junction of Willard street, taxed on \$16,000, including a four-story brick house and 1500 feet of land, rated at \$9000.

More than \$20,000 is represented by the sale of Dorchester property at 42 East Cottage street, junction of and numbered 15 and 17 Batchelder street. The building on the site is the Hotel Batchelder, a frame structure, taxed on \$16,000. The assessment on the 8948 square feet of land is \$3600. David H. Nugent et al purchase from Julia B. Ingraham.

The West End estate at 34 Wall street is valued by the assessors at \$9500, of which amount \$6100 is on a four-story and basement brick house. Jennie Isinberg takes title from Simon Miller. The location is between Cotting and Causeway streets.

Another West End change is that whereby the three-story and basement brick house and 1260 square feet of land at 185 Myrtle street, running through to Revere street, between Anderson and Gordon streets, has been conveyed by Elizabeth A. Learnard to Karl Goldberg, and the latter gives title to David Fieldman. The tax rating is \$7500, of which amount \$5000 is on 1260 square feet of land.

Minnie Solito has just purchased the three-story and basement brick house at 12 Grove street, between Phillips and Cambridge streets, also in the West End. Mary Wasserman et al. are the grantors.

Another moderate size transaction in the West End involves the parcel numbered 52 Barton street, near Chambers street, comprising a three-story brick house and 1585 square feet of land, rated by the assessors as worth \$5300. The land's share is \$2800.

South End parcels in new hands are those at 115 West Newton street, near Tremont street, valued for taxing purposes at \$8500, and at 33 Wheeler street, near Corning street, rated at \$5500. In both instances there are three-story brick houses on the lots, which aggregate a little more than 2700 square feet of land. The Newton street parcel is sold by Fenton J. Fitts et al. to Bertha M. Brown and the Wheeler street place is purchased by Aleck S. Carver from Frederick F. Hockaday, title coming through Herbert Sawyer.

In Dorchester about 15,000 square feet of land on Templeton street, near Florida street, has passed to the ownership of Sarah Goldman, the grantor being Benjamin F. Beal et al. The value is about 20 cents per square foot.

Brighton is prominent in the latest local realty transactions. John C. Kiley, Kimball building, has just sold through his office for Norman A. and Ruth A. Wadleigh the frame residence and stable at 581 Cambridge street, near Saunders street. Annie Jewett Allen, wife of C. Samuel Allen, takes title for a home. There is a lot of 10,000 square feet, taxed on \$4100, and the total valuation is \$7200.

The city of Boston has taken title to 40,000 feet of Brighton land for school purposes. The location is on Turner street, between Washington and Faneuil streets, and the assessment is \$7500. Edward E. Taylor et al. are the grantors.

Another change in Brighton is the passing to new hands of the frame house at 30 Union street, junction of Howard place, which has just been acquired by Agnes C. Vallender from Eugene Sullivan. The 11,345 square feet of land in the lot are taxed on \$2000 and the house carries an additional \$4000.

#### SUFFOLK REGISTRY TRANSFERS.

Recorded transfers are taken from the files of the Boston Real Estate Exchange as follows:

**BOSTON—CITY PROPER.**  
Charlotte A. Baker est. mtgee. to Charlotte A. Baker est. Tremont st.; d.; \$600.  
Frederick F. Hockaday et al. to Herbert Sawyer, Wheeler st.; w.; \$1.  
Josephine M. Dexter to Harriet A. Parker, Commonwealth ave.; q.; \$1.  
Elizabeth A. Learnard to David B. Filant est. Myrtle and Revere sts.; d.; \$1.  
David B. Filant est. to Karl Goldberg, Myrtle and Revere sts.; q.; \$1.  
Karl Goldberg to David Eldman, Myrtle and Revere sts.; q.; \$1.  
Herbert Sawyer to Aleck S. Carver, Wheeler st.; q.; \$1.  
Joseph Goldman to Mendel M. Brown, Barton st.; w.; \$1.  
John E. Lynch to Lena Levenson, Leverett and Willard sts.; q.; \$1.  
Anella Greenbaum to Harris Blackman, Woodbury st.; q.; \$1.  
Susan Seaver, mtgee. to Mary A. Winslow, Newton st.; d.; \$700.  
Fenton J. Fitts et al. to Bertha M. Brown, W. Newton st.; w.; \$1.  
Commonwealth Associates to Josephine M. Dexter, Mt. Vernon st.; d.; \$1.  
George C. Hale, mtgee. to George C. Hale, Columbus ave.; d.; \$3410.  
Mary O'Dowd to Hamilton Mayo, Auburn st.; f.; \$1.  
Marta Wasserman et al. to Minnie Solito, Grove st.; q.; \$1.  
Simon Miller to Jennie Isinberg, Wall st.; q.; \$1.  
Robert Homans to Julian Codman, Devonshire st.; q.; \$1.  
Daniel E. Miller est. to Isidor Sonabend, Tilton st.; d.; \$1.

**EAST BOSTON.**  
Traders' Wharf & Warehouse Co. to Boston Cold Storage & Terminal Co., Summer st.; w.; \$1.  
Eastern Wharf & Storage Co. to Boston Cold Storage & Terminal Co., New st.; w.; \$1.  
Massachusetts Wharf Trust, Inc. to Boston Cold Storage & Terminal Co., New st.; w.; \$1.  
Charles W. Boynton to Wendell F. Brown, New and Summer sts.; q.; \$1.  
Wendell F. Brown to Boston Cold Storage & Terminal Co.; New and Summer sts.; q.; \$1.  
Mary J. Weeks est. to Boston Cold Storage & Terminal Co.; New and Summer sts.; d.; \$50,000.  
Gustaf W. Sjoetett to Gustaf M. Sjoetett, Havre st.; q.; \$1.  
Same to same; New st.; q.; \$1.  
Same to same; Entrance st.; q.; \$1.  
Same to same; Entrance st.; q.; \$1.

**ROXBURY.**  
Hilda Carlson to Romeo Boni et al., Dudley st.; q.; \$1.  
Alfred Albert to Rubin Zalkind, Dudley st.; w.; \$1.  
Samuel E. Davis to Josephine M. Siebert, Highland Park ave. and Highland Park st.; q.; \$1.  
Avis E. Rhines to John F. Eager, Fulda and Highland sts.; w.; \$1.  
John F. Eager to Edmund T. Steere, Fulda and Highland sts.; q.; \$1.  
Calvin P. Sampson to Daniel Holland, Codman Park, 2 lots; q.; \$1.  
Stella Nelson, mtgee. to Stella Nelson, Parker st.; d.; \$255.  
Stella Nelson to Sarah Ward, Parker st.; q.; \$1.  
Emeline Cheney, tr. et al. to city of Boston, Dearborn st., rear; rel.; \$25.  
Daniel J. Aylmer to Iola D. Yates et al., Warwick st.; w.; \$1.  
Moses Richmond to Sarah Riesenman, Howland st.; q.; \$1.

**DORCHESTER.**  
George F. Pierce to Charles C. Ryder, Beaumont st.; q.; \$1.  
Lewis Sears, mtgee. to Lewis Sears, Malta st.; d.; \$300.  
3 lots; Edgewater Drive and Burnham st. and Edgewater Drive; d.; \$300.  
Benjamin F. Beal et al. to Sarah Goldman, Templeton st.; 4 lots; q.; \$1.  
Charles E. Beal to Charles J. Nelson et al.; Atherton st.; w.; \$1.  
Julia B. Ingraham to David H. Nugent et al.; Cottage and Batchelder sts.; q.; \$1.  
August F. Hank to Minnie A. Kelly, Horner st.; q.; \$1.  
May C. Huff to Mary E. Adams, Alpha road, 2 lots; w.; \$1.  
Rocky Sandler to Mary L. Manuix, Leedsville st.; q.; \$1.  
William E. Wight to Margaret Roche et al.; Boston st.; w.; \$1.

**WEST END.**  
Severus Land Trust to Katharina Merz, Prince st.; 2 lots; d.; \$1.

**BRIGHTON.**  
Eugene Sullivan to Agnes C. Vallender, Union st. and Howard pl.; w.; \$1.  
Edward E. Taylor et al. to city of Boston, Turner st. and 2 sts.; q.; \$7500.

**CHELSEA.**  
Rosie Rosenthal to Harry Yanawar, Fourth st.; q.; \$1.  
Samuel Cain to Samuel Prusky, Orange st.; w.; \$1.  
William S. Hixon, mtgee. to William S. Hixon, Cottage st.; w.; \$1.  
S. H. Lettney to W. Frederick Kimball, near Broadway and Eleanor st.; f.; \$1.  
W. Frederick Kimball to William E. Hixon, near Broadway and Eleanor st.; f.; \$1.  
Charles H. Hersey, grdn. to William E. Hixon, Broadway; d.; \$500.

**WINTHROP.**  
Charles A. Brand to Curtis H. Waterman, Shirley and Harbor View ave.; w.; \$10.

**REVERE.**  
John A. Walker, Jr., to Virgilio D. Turillo, Ambrose st.; w.; \$1.  
Virgilio D. Turillo to Matteo Ruggiero, Revere and Pomona sts.; 2 lots; w.; \$1.  
John H. Kelley to Harriet L. Holcombe, Sagamore st.; q.; \$1.  
John H. Kelley to Harriet L. Holcombe, Revere and Sagamore sts.; 2 lots; q.; \$1.  
Harriet L. Holcombe to Catherine C. MacDonald, Ellerton st.; 2 lots; q.; \$1.  
Elizabeth M. Smith to Sarah A. Ewins, Kingman ave.; w.; \$1.  
William Quirin est. mtgee. to William Quirin est., Foster st.; 2 lots; Parkway and Foster st.; 6 lots; d.; \$1300.  
Beatrice Samachira to Pasquale Signore, Temple st.; w.; \$1.

Permits to construct, alter or repair buildings were posted in the office of the building commissioner of the city of Boston today as printed below. Location, owner, architect and nature of work are named in the order here given:

Eaton st., 4, ward 8; Harris Leschfsky, Silverman Eng. Co.; brick tenements.  
Marginal st., 150-158, ward 2; Anna L. Merriman; alter tenements.  
Beacham st., 9, ward 5; Boston Elevated; alter car house.  
State st., 184, ward 6; C. E. Cotting; alter mercantile.  
Washington st., 75-91, ward 6; F. C. Welch et al., trs.; H. S. Adams; alter mercantile.  
N. Market st., 54-60, ward 6; Amasa Stearns heirs et al.; alter mercantile.  
Tremont st., 14-125, ward 7; J. L. Little et al.; E. P. Clark; alter mercantile.  
Washington st., 1153, ward 9; city of Boston; alter coal depot.  
Hawthorn pl., 2-3, ward 9; C. F. McClure; alter dwelling.  
Sleeper st., 19-25, 25-27, ward 13; Boston Wharf Co.; f.; d.; dwelling.  
Blue Hill ave., 438, 439-421, Duxey st., ward 17; C. W. Wyzausk et al.; alter store and dwelling.  
Blue Hill ave., 558, ward 20; W. G. Greene & Son; t. d.; dwelling.  
Blue Hill ave., 454, ward 20; Boston Elevated; alter car house.  
Normandy st., near Blue Hill ave., ward 20; W. G. Greene & Son; t. d.; stable.

**C. WILDES SMITH CO.**  
158 TREMONT STREET

New Spring Styles

Wash Dresses

Lawn Gingham

and Batiste



# FASHIONS AND THE HOUSEHOLD

## WITH TRIMMING OF VELVET FIXING OVER ONE'S BATHROOM

*Fine French serge would be appropriate for this model.*

*May be pretty, even if not lined with tiles.*



NOVELTY materials trimmed with velvet make exceedingly attractive afternoon gowns and this one shows such combinations used with singular success. The two-piece skirt is snug fitting without exaggeration and, in this case, it is finished with an applied band of the velvet. The one-piece blouse is made with a shaped yoke that is novel and that suits the combination of materials peculiarly well. It can be made with or without undersleeves.

Many combinations are appropriate for such a model. The blouse is an excellent one for wear with the coat suit as well as for the entire gown. There is a fancy just now for making the collar to match the blouse portion in place of the yoke, and a pretty effect can be obtained by making the blouse of Persian silk with yoke of satin or velvet and collar of the Persian. For an entire gown, poplin would be charming, with the skirt left plain or trimmed with velvet or braid. Fine French serge is much used for indoor gowns this season and the serge would be pretty for this model combined either with velvet or with satin, or with Persian material.

For the medium size the blouse will require 2½ yards of material 27 inches wide, 1¼ yards 36 or 1½ yards 44 inches wide with ¾ yard of velvet; for the skirt will be needed 4½ yards of material 27 or 2½ yards either 44 or 52 inches wide, with 2¼ yards of velvet for a band 8 inches wide.

A pattern for the waist (6862) sizes 34 to 40 inches bust, or of the skirt (6796) sizes 22 to 30 inches waist, can be had at any May Manton agency or will be sent by mail. Address 132 East Twenty-third street, New York, or Masonic Temple, Chicago.

## MAKING NOOKS FOR OUR BOOKS

*Helpful ideas for those with small houses.*

IN THIS day of small houses it is often a problem to provide simple and convenient space for the books we possess, and for those we hope to possess. The magazines of today are so beautifully illustrated and contain such choice writings that it is a pity to destroy them month by month. Shelves on which the various magazines can be kept, in the order of months, will be a great addition to the home. We realize that "Books should be to one of these four ends—conduce, for wisdom, piety, delight or use." But many of us forget their decorative value, says the Chicago Inter Ocean.

Whenever possible bookcases should be planned for when the house is built. The placing of them in panels, if erected with due regard to the architectural features of the room, will give an effective wall treatment, the books being rich in both color and interest. The right proportions for such panels will vary in each case. Continuous low bookcases are delightful in many instances, particularly in a low-ceiled living-room, but frequently we see this method adopted in rooms whose plan and purpose would have been far better served by shelves which marked a higher dividing line. The low bookcase is oftentimes very effective and the top makes a convenient shelf for pottery, but it has the disadvantage of causing the book-lover to stoop or kneel when he

wishes to consult the volumes on the lower shelves.

A library should be a place where the student can study or the reader can read, with the books at hand conveniently and thoughtfully arranged, and where protection may be had from interruption.

Two vitally important things to strive for when planning a library is that the room shall have plenty of light by day and night, and that it should have few doors. This not only saves valuable wall space, but, what is far more important, it tends to give a feeling of seclusion.

The best arrangement for bookshelves, if the collection of books is large enough to warrant it, is to have them built in the thickness of the wall. This saves floor space and at the same time furnishes a very decorative treatment. In such a room the blank walls, if there be any, should have the formal treatment of paneling in harmonious spaces.

If the bookcases need to be high to accommodate all the books, they should be considered in relation to the tops of the doors or windows and allowed to run to the same height.

Bookcases with glass doors should be provided for valuable books, but a simple plan is to hang curtains by means of rings on a brass rod. These should be drawn back so that the books are in view and easily obtainable, but may be drawn when the room is not in use and on sweeping days.

## NEW BLOUSES VERY CHARMING

*Beautiful in their lines and colors.*

AS a change in the ever compelling questions of dress come new ideas in blouses. They are beautiful in lines and colors and in such variety that every woman should be suited.

There's the velvet blouse, for instance. It is a natural outcome of the reign of velvet, and for women who cannot wear the filmy chiffon and net blouses this favorite material promises modish comfort.

Velvet blouses are made to adhere rather closely to the lines of the figure. No fullness is used at the shoulder line, and generally the front and back are plain. This allows the sleeves and bodice to be cut in one piece from the ordinary width of velvet. The sleeves are short, but can be edged with broad bands of silk braid or perhaps fur. In nearly every case, subcollars of lace or net lengthen the velvet form. The yoke and collars are transparent.

Now as to trimming. The velvet blouse is fine as a background for a military decoration. Corsis, buttons, braid in colors or in metallic shades are much in vogue. These are quite simply applied, the straight lines of loops on the front and shoulders being easily made, says the Montreal Star.

A cascade of inch lace is a touch that is elegant, especially on black velvet. Deep revers of satin, too, are in order, while Persian and Japanese embroidery enrich a blouse of velvet in a wonderful way.

Shon de soie, marquisette, chiffon and cotton voile are the favorite materials for other blouses. The lines on which these are cut are simple. Linings of silk, lace or net are inevitable and

frequently the whole trimming is under the slip—just one of the outcroppings of the "hidden beauty" of the hour.

Perhaps white porcelain beads are the most effective. They are applied on irregular plaques, as bands to outline yokes, and the latest is the hand application of beads in a tiny conventional design on the entire surface of the blouse.

The bolero line is indicated in many blouses. A strip of colored satin is brought from the seams under the arms and pointed up toward the center of the front and back. Metallic lace is used in similar fashion and butterfly bows of tulle, silk or chiffon velvet burst from the beautiful linings at unexpected places. The result is charming.

### New Automobile Veils

The new automobile veils are slashed up at the ends so that part of the veil may be drawn around the neck and fastened at the back, while the other half comes to the front and is tied there, says the Chicago Record-Herald. Other motor veils are shown with a band of elastic which goes around the throat and is glove-clamped in the back. This is the simplest and most comfortable model for a motor veil.

### Painting Matting

Matting which has been washed a great deal may be made to look quite fresh by painting it with a mixture of shellac thinned with turpentine to the consistency of varnish. One should paint only one breadth at a time. Such a mixture will dry slowly and will darken the matting slightly. Milwaukee Journal.

THE bathroom every one of us would have if she could is lined with tiles on floor and wall, with porcelain tub and stationary wash stand, and glass fittings. Unfortunately such a bathroom is costly, and though those being put into new houses are a big improvement on the old-fashioned affairs, there are many owners of old houses who are putting up with wall paper, zinc-lined tubs and carpets.

The woman who can do things for herself can fix over her bathroom at small cost. All that is needed is a pot of white paint and another pot of white enamel, with a little colored enamel and some floor stain or oil.

Scrape the paper from the walls and wash them with glue-sizing, which is

made by dissolving 10 cents worth of dried glue in boiling water.

After the sizing has dried, cover the walls with a coat of the white paint; let it dry thoroughly then add another. Follow with two coats of the enamel, drying well between each one.

The woodwork is treated in the same way, save that the sizing is not used. Paint the inside and outside of the zinc-lined tub in the same way, and treat the stationary washstand similarly.

Remove the carpet from the floor and stain it a light oak color or if the boards are fairly smooth do not use color, but give an oil finish.

After the walls are entirely dry from the enamel, mark out in tile shapes, using any desired color of enamel to simulate the edges of the tiles: This will require accurate measuring of space and marking the shapes of the tile first with a pencil. Draw the lines with a rule.

For the floor have rag carpet or other wash rugs in the same color as the tiling.

Glass shelves can be bought quite cheaply if "seconds" are selected, and if you cannot afford nickel or glass rods use a broom handle cut the desired length and painted and enameled like the rest of the woodwork.

Mark the towels to hang on these improvised rods in cross-stitch letters the color of the tiling and put a narrow crocheted border on a huck wash rag in a similar tint. At the window put dotted muslin curtains outlining the coin dots in color.

The cost of this remodeling is not more than a few dollars, but you will have a bathroom that can be kept spotless with very little work. Chicago Inter Ocean.

## HOME HELPS

CLOTHES will not dry out so quickly if sprinkled and packed in a tin boiler the night before ironing day. They should be packed as tight as possible and the top placed in the boiler.

Croutons for soup are most easily made by cutting stale bread about half an inch thick, buttering it thickly on both sides, cutting in half-inch squares and baking in the oven until brown.

After washing woolen socks, dry them on frames to prevent their shrinking. They should be washed in warm suds of white soap with a little borax added, but should not be rubbed on a board. Manitoba Free Press.

Keep one or two blocks of wood on the kitchen table to stand saucepans or baking tins on while their contents are receiving attention, as this precaution will save the table from becoming blackened by them. Indianapolis Star.

Bake brown bread in three one-pound baking powder pans, instead of one large loaf. It takes less time to steam it and the uncut loaves keep fresh a long time.

Here is a new jam: Boil and strain one quart cranberries, add to the liquid one orange (unpeeled) sliced thin, one cup of raisins, and sugar cup for cup, according to the strained juice of the cranberries. Chicago Journal.

Keep tacks in bottles, it saves opening many boxes to find a particular kind.

Left-over cereals need not be wasted. They are excellent fried like mush and eaten with syrup or honey. Portland Express and Advertiser.

## CHAIRS EASILY RE-COVERED BY A WOMAN

WITH patience, a hammer and tacks, a woman can work wonders with old chairs. If the old cover be removed so that it is not torn, it will serve as a perfect pattern to use in cutting a new covering.

One must remember that with the new material the thread must run the right way, and be in a straight line for to lay the material so that the thread runs across the seat of the chair parallel with the back will cause it to wear out much sooner.

If there is a pattern and it is necessary to piece it, care must be taken to make it match perfectly.

Stitching, to be firm enough to wear well, should not be done by hand, but on the machine and the seam pressed open smoothly and heavily. This applies to the recovering of a sofa, but it is always better to use wide material when the stuff is easily satisfactory in effect, for then the amateur avoids many seams and consequent labor, says the Indianapolis Star.

If the material is such that the edge will not turn under neatly and smoothly, gimp may be utilized. There will be no difficulty in putting in brass-headed tacks evenly if a tape measure is pinned along the edges, and the tacks put in at regular intervals.

### Rompers for Girls

Cute little rompers for girls are made now to resemble a dress. The material selected is thin blue serge, says the Montreal Star. The waist is a loose blouse affair cut square in the neck and trimmed with a square collar edged with a bias fold of plaid in a thin woolen weave.

The bloomers are quite as full as a skirt and are attached to the waist by a belt of the plaid. Elbow sleeves are brought into deep cuffs of the plaid cut on the bias and this brings the sleeves to a comfortable length to play in.

### Illiterate Chinese

Mrs. Maude Park Wood, who has just returned from an extended trip through the Orient, in a recent speech in Boston said that only 1 per cent of the women in China could read. According to Mrs. Wood, there are three schools for girls in Peking and three in Shanghai. Outside of these and missionary institutions there are only a few private schools.

## BEAD AND SEQUIN EMBROIDERY IS VERY POPULAR

BEAD and sequin embroidery has reached the height of popularity. There is scarcely a gown or blouse that escapes its presence.

The embroidery of beads and sequins is not difficult if one has time and capacity for adapting designs. The simplest form is to use a piece of lace adapted to the requirements of the garment that it is wished to decorate.

The pattern should not be too elaborate and the ground not light and fine. The whole of the pattern may be covered with beads and sequins until it is quite hidden. The beads chosen may be all of one color or they may be varied. The best effect is gained with clear glass beads, those with a metallic luster. With the first a quaint shot effect can be gained by sewing them on with a contrasting shade of silk. This shows through the glass of the beads and the result is very pretty.

Ordinary braiding patterns lend themselves well to bead and sequin embroidery. As one portion is finished, sew a strip of some tissue paper over it, as this prevents it from being soiled or the sequins from becoming tarnished.

The net as finished can be rolled up, tissue paper and all, until the whole is done. Care should be taken to leave good turnings on all sides to allow the net to be turned in rather deeply when it is sewn on the dress. If this is not done the edges will wear away, and the look of the whole will be destroyed. Chicago Record-Herald.

## CUTTING DOWN OLD CLOTHES FOR A CHILD

IN PLANNING to make clothes for the small boy, it will be an economy to provide oneself with reliable patterns and then, instead of planning to buy new materials, look over the wardrobes of the grown members of the family and see if there are not garments which have been or are about to be laid aside for one reason or another.

A man's overcoat or suit of clothes which begins to show wear can be cut down for a small boy, and a woman's linen, duck, pique, or crash suit or skirt will cut into a small boy's suit. Oftentimes these heavy wash materials have become a little too tight or short, or both, from frequent laundering, but are not worn out, and if this is the case they will be just the thing for the smaller clothes.

Boys' first suits are extremely simple in construction and most attractive looking, and they should not present any difficulties to one accustomed to sewing. It is becoming the fashion, more and more, to dress both the boys and girls in wash suits all the year around. Then, too, wearing clothes which can be laundered commands itself to every mother.

A little heavier weight underwear is sometimes thought necessary, or the difference can be entirely provided for in the coat, leggings, and other outdoor trappings. But if one has a serge, covert cloth, velvet, corduroy, or other suit material to cut down, use it by all means. Washington Herald.

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HENRY F. MILLER & SONS PIANO CO.

## TRIED RECIPES

### PANXED OYSTERS.

FOR these savories use casseroles a little deeper than those sold for shirring eggs. The squatty little brown ones with handles are ideal for this purpose. Butter them lightly and lay in each a round of toast cut to fit the bottom of the dish. This may be stamped out of bread with the cookie cutter or empty baking powder can, discarding the crusts and toasting the rounds. Moisten with a little oyster liquor, lay six or seven good-sized oysters on the toast, sprinkle slightly with salt and pepper, dot with bits of butter. Add, if you like a tablespoonful of cream, though this is not an essential. Set in an oven of steady heat and bake about 10 minutes, or until the oysters ruffle and crisp. Then serve at once in the pans in which they are cooked, setting them, of course, on a plate, so as not to injure the table. Pass lemon with them and serve more toast as an accompaniment, or thin slices of buttered brown bread.

### MUSH GRIDDLE CAKES.

Make a stiff mush the day before. One pint cold mush, two teaspoons baking powder, one half pint flour, salt, two eggs, sweet milk to make a batter. Sift flour and salt into mush, which has had yolks of eggs beaten into it. Add milk just before frying, then baking powder, and lastly fold in stiffly beaten whites.

### QUEEN OF PUDDINGS.

Take one quart of fresh milk, scald and pour on well-beaten yolks of four eggs, one pint of bread crumbs, four tablespoons of sugar and grated rind of a lemon. Pour in buttered baking dish. Set in pan of hot water and bake three quarters of an hour. When cool (not cold) spread with strawberry or raspberry preserves. Whip whites of eggs to stiff froth, adding four tablespoons sugar and juice of a lemon. Put in low oven and let meringue brown. Montreal Star.

### GRAPEFRUIT SALAD.

This is made in very many ways, either grapefruit alone, the pulp removed from the fruit with a spoon, and served on lettuce leaves with a French or mayonnaise dressing, or grapefruit mixed with other things. A favorite mixture is pineapple, fresh or canned and celery. Good House-keeping.

### PEACH SNOW.

One can of peaches, two heaping tablespoons of powdered gelatine, two cups of peach juice and water, four tablespoons of sugar and one teaspoonful of lemon juice. Strain the peach juice and make it up to two cups with water. Put it into a saucepan with the gelatine, then dissolve it over the fire, add the sugar and lemon juice. Strain and when cool add gradually beaten whites of four eggs, beating all the time, then pour into a wet mold. Turn out at serving time and decorate with the peaches. Minneapolis Star.

### Braiding a Parasol

A hint for the girl who is handy with her needle is to fill in any spare time between now and warm weather braiding a parasol.

White linen, also pongee, make effective backgrounds and a plain parasol of this description is comparatively inexpensive, says the Montreal Star.

Braiding transfer patterns can be bought for 10 cents a running yard, and soutache braid is cheap.

With the transfer patterns the stamping can be done at home—for the process is simple—and should a girl prefer a design worked in each section instead of a deep border, the pattern for these costs just the same—10 cents each.

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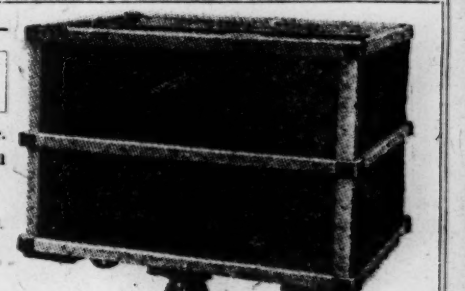
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## FANCY BASKETS

## SPLASH BOARD MADE OF HOLLAND

PRETTY fancy baskets are the newest fad for the dressing table—baskets for holding the comb and brush, smaller baskets for hairpins, baskets for veils, collars, handkerchiefs, neckties and jabots, says the Indianapolis Star. These must conform in size and colors to the needs of the dressing table. Then there are baskets designed especially to hold the paper and other materials needed for the desk appointments. Of course there must be a convenient basket for the sewing materials and perhaps a smaller one containing the thread and needles necessary for the darning of gloves. A stocking basket has taken the place of the stocking bag in many homes. One good feature of the basket fad is that really artistic baskets may be woven at home from colored raffias.

### Chenille Rugs

Knitted chenille rugs can be made out of old chenille portieres, no matter how worn they are, says the Indianapolis Star. An old golden-brown one, much stained and dilapidated, was quickly traveled and wound into balls, then knit on large wooden needles to the desired size. The edge was finished with a coarse shell-stitch in loose crochet. No stains are visible, and the rug is much admired.

### White Window Shades

White window shades may be made out of the Indian head linen which sells for 12 or 15 cents per yard. Tack one end on the roller, hem the other end and insert the curtain stick. These will launder well and will last for years. Indianapolis Star.



# DIRECTORY OF Manufacturing and Wholesale Firms

<b>ADDING AND LISTING MACHINE</b> Louis C. Chase, 179 Summer St., Boston. Comptograph Adding Machine and Millionaire Calculating Machine. <b>ADDRESSING IMITATION TYPE-WRITER LETTERS AND HAND DISTRIBUTING</b> The Boston Mailing Co., 394 Atlantic Ave., Boston, Mass. <b>ADVERTISING AGENTS</b> Burklitt & John, 1590 Old Colony Bldg., Chicago. Wood, Putnam & Wood, 161 Devonshire St., Boston. Lovett Advertising Co., Inc., Room 69, 282 Washington St., Boston. <b>ARCHITECTS</b> Warren & Gerrish, 63 State St., Boston, Mass. <b>ARCHITECTURAL IRON WORKS</b> G. W. & F. Smith Iron Co., Gerard and Reading Sts., Boston, Mass. <b>BIBLE MFRS (ILLUSTRATED)</b> Syndicate Publishing Co., 12-14 W. 32d St., New York, N. Y. <b>BOOKBINDERS</b> <b>EDITION AND MISCELLANEOUS</b> Dudley & Hodge, 298 Washington St., Boston, Mass. <b>BOOTS AND SHOES</b> Mfrs. and Distributors of Specialties. Grand Rapids Shoe & Rubber Co., 28-30 So. Tonia St., Grand Rapids, Mich. <b>BRICK MANTELS</b> Philadelphia & Boston Face Brick Co., 165 Milk St., Dept. 44, Boston. <b>BUILDING CONTRACTORS</b> Whitcomb & Kavanaugh Co., 6 Beacon St., Boston. <b>CLOAKS, SUITS AND SKIRTS</b> Levett, Kaplan & Davis, 81-95 University place, New York. <b>CLOCKS, HALL, TOWER, ETC.</b> Daniel Pratt's Son, 53 Franklin St., Boston.	<b>COMMERCIAL FURNITURE</b> W. B. Badger & Co., 457 Portland St., Boston. <b>CONFECTIONERY SPECIALTIES</b> Purdy Confectionery Co., 179 Portland St., Boston. <b>CONTRACTORS FOR ELECTRIC WIRING</b> A. L. Derry & Co., 437 Connel Bldg., Scranton, Pa. Lord Electric Co., 112 Water St., Boston. <b>CORPORATION AND LEGAL ADVISERS TO MFRS</b> William Donahue, 1 Liberty St., New York. <b>CORRESPONDENCE PAPERS</b> Eaton, Crane & Pike Co., Pittsfield, Mass. <b>DESIGNERS OF DIAMOND JEWELRY</b> Carl H. Skinner, 12 Milk St., Boston. <b>DICTIONARIES AND ENCYCLOPEDIA MANUFACTURERS</b> Syndicate Publishing Co., 12-14 W. 32d St., New York, N. Y. <b>DUSTLESS-DUSTERS</b> Howard Dustless-Duster Co., 161 Federal St., Boston, Mass. <b>DRAWING OFFICE STATIONERS</b> S. C. & P. Harding, Limited, London, Eng. Alliance Works, Denmark Hill; Paris, France, 101 Rue du Faubourg, St. Denis. <b>ELECTROTYPES</b> Dickinson Electrotypes Foundry, 270 Congress St., Boston. <b>ELECTRIC HEATING DEVICES</b> Simplex Electric Heating Co., Cambridge, Mass. <b>ELECTRIC AND GAS LIGHTING FIXTURES</b> McKenney & Waterbury Co., 181 Franklin St., Boston.	<b>ENGINEERS AND AGENTS</b> J. B. Robson, 18 Queen Victoria St., E. C. London, Eng. <b>ENGRAVING (STEEL AND COPPER PLATE)</b> McKensie Engraving Co., 165 Franklin St., Boston. <b>ENGRAVED CALLING CARDS AND WEDDING INVITATIONS</b> The Bell Book & Stationery Co., Inc., 814 East Main St., Richmond, Va. <b>FERTILIZERS</b> Virginia-Carolina Chemical Company, Richmond, Va. <b>FINE FISHING TACKLE (Wholesale Only)</b> H. A. Whittemore & Co., 89 Pearl St., Boston. <b>FIRE ESCAPES</b> J. T. Cowles Co., 223 N. Sangamon St., Chicago, Ill. <b>FLOOR POLISH</b> Butcher Polish Co., 356 Atlantic Ave., Boston, Mass. <b>FURNACES AND COMBINATION HEATERS</b> Trask Culin Furnace Co., 44 Sudbury St., Boston. Ridgway Furnace Co., 6 Portland St., Boston. <b>FURNITURE MFRS.—"ALLSTEEL"</b> The General Fireproofing Co., 161 Devonshire St., Boston, Mass. <b>GRANITE AND MARBLE POLISHERS' SUPPLIES</b> Harrison Supply Co., 5-7 Dorchester Ave., Extension, Boston. <b>GROCERS (WHOLESALE)</b> Elias Peirce & Co., Ltd., 59 Commercial St., Boston; Filchburg, Mass.; Portsmouth, N. H.; Sylvester Brothers Company, Seattle, Wash. <b>HARDWARE SPECIALTY MFRS</b> P. C. W. Mig. Co., 1 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y. <b>HARDWARE, TOOLS &amp; CUTLERY</b> A. J. Wilkinson & Co., 181 Washington St., Boston, Mass.	<b>HARDWOOD FLOORS (THIN AND THICK)</b> W. J. Day & Co., 42 Canal St., Boston. <b>HARDWOODS (Wholesale Only)</b> Jones Hardwood Co., Boston, Mass., 33 Broad St.; Gardner I. Jones, Treas., J. S. Sieve & Co., 105 Summer St., Boston. <b>HARPS</b> Melville A. Clark, 416-18-20 South Salina St., Syracuse, N. Y. <b>HAT AND BONNET FRAMES MFRS</b> J. S. Sieve & Co., 105 Summer St., Boston. <b>HEATING (STEAM &amp; HOT WATER)</b> Gurney Heater Mfg. Co., 188-200 Franklin St., Boston. <b>INSURANCE AGENTS AND BROKERS</b> Hunkley & Woods, 35 Kilby St., Boston, Mass. <b>JERSEYS AND SWEATER COATS</b> William H. Wye & Co., Needham, Mass. <b>KNIT UNDERWEAR AND UNION SUIT MFRS</b> Carter's Underwear, Needham Heights, Mass. <b>LASTS</b> George H. Van Pelt, 440 W. Huron St., Chicago, Ill. <b>LIMESTONE AND MARBLE</b> W. J. Sullivan, 60 Southampton St., Boston, Mass. <b>LINENS</b> A. W. Baylis & Co., 93 Franklin St., New York, N. Y. <b>LOOSE LEAF AND MANIFOLD BOOKS</b> A. E. Martell Co., 159 Devonshire St., Boston. <b>LOCOMOTIVES, CARS, ETC.</b> Jos. E. Bowen, Locomotives, Halls, Etc., Norfolk, Va. <b>LUMBER</b> H. W. Taylor & Co., Old Colony Bldg., Chicago, Ill. <b>MACHINE TOOLS AND MACHINISTS' SUPPLIES</b> Chandler & Farquhar Co., 38 Federal St., Boston.	<b>MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS</b> W. E. Dennis, 35 Broad St., Boston. E. W. van der Beek & Co., 3 Fitchett Court, Noble St., London, Eng. <b>MATTRESSES, COUCHES, BED SPRINGS &amp; BEDDING</b> Fort Pitt Bedding Co., N. S. Pittsburgh, Pa. <b>OVERALLS MANUFACTURERS</b> Brattleboro Overall Co., 77 Summer St., Boston, Mass. <b>PACKERS</b> Doid Quality Meats, Niagara Hams and Bacon, White Rose Land. <b>PAPER DEALERS</b> Andrews-Burr Paper Co., 54 India St., Boston, Mass. <b>PAPER DEALERS AND MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS</b> The Arnold Roberts Co., 180 Congress St., Boston, Mass. <b>PAPER DEALERS (WHOLESALE)</b> R. C. Kastner Paper Co., 114-116 Worth St., New York, N. Y. <b>PAPER MANUFACTURING</b> Bay State Paper Co., 60 India St., Boston, Mass. <b>PATTERN MANUFACTURERS</b> May Manton Pattern Co., 132 E. 23d St., New York City, N. Y. <b>PEANUT BUTTER</b> Kelly's Dixie Brand, 200 State St., Boston. <b>PIANOS</b> Kraft & Bates, 32 Boylston St., Boston. <b>PICTURES</b> Green & Co., 200 Broadway, New York. <b>PIPE ORGAN BUILDERS</b> Coburn Organ Co., 220-224 Washburn Ave., Chicago, Ill. Hillgreen, Lane & Co., Alliance, Ohio. W. W. Kimball Co., 8 W. Cor. Washab Ave. and Jackson Blvd., Chicago.	<b>PLASTERERS</b> Robert Gallagher Co., 185 Devonshire St., Boston, Mass. Tel. Main 69. <b>PLUMBING</b> William H. Mitchell & Son Co., 1 Province St., Boston, Mass. <b>POST CARDS</b> Green & Co., 200 Broadway, New York. <b>PRECIOUS STONES</b> Phelps & Perry, 3 Maiden Lane, New York, N. Y. <b>PRINTERS' SUPPLIES</b> Wild & Stevens, Inc., 5 Purchase St., Boston. <b>RAILROAD SUPPLIES</b> Double Body Bolster Co., 1628 Pierce Bldg., St. Louis, Mo. Burton W. Mudge & Co., 1027-1030 Michigan Boulevard, Chicago, Ill. <b>RUBBER GOODS</b> Morgan & Wright, Detroit, Mich. <b>RUBBER STAMPS</b> Union Stamp Works, 175 Wash. St., Boston. <b>SAFES</b> The Hall Safe Co., 61 Sudbury St., Boston. Mosler Safe Co., 51 Sudbury St., Boston. Remington & Sherman Co., 57 Sudbury St., Boston. The Morris Ireland Safe Co., 61 Sudbury St., Boston. <b>SAW MILL MACHINERY</b> Union Iron Works, Main St., and Second Ave., Minneapolis, Minn. <b>SHOCK ABSORBERS</b> The Truffault-Hartford, 319 Columbus Ave., Boston. <b>SCALES, STORE TRUCKS, GAS ENGINES, MILL SUPPLIES</b> The Fairbanks Co., 38-44 Pearl St., Boston. <b>SKIRTS (DRESS AND WALKING)</b> Royal Skirt Mfg. Co., 67 Essex St., Boston.	<b>SPORTING GOODS</b> Iver Johnson Sporting Goods Co., 155 Washington St., Boston. <b>STATIONERS</b> Hooper, Lewis & Co., 107 Federal St., Boston. <b>STEEL CASTINGS</b> George H. Smith Steel Casting Company, Milwaukee, Wis. <b>TABLE DELICACIES, PRESERVED PROVISIONS, ETC.</b> The Edmunds & Richelieu Comestible Co., Ltd., Empress Works, 35a James St., Oxford St., London, Eng. <b>TELEPHONE SYSTEMS (PRIVATE)</b> S. H. Couch Co., 156 Purchase St., Boston. <b>TEMPERATURE REGULATION (AUTOMATIC)</b> Johnson Service Co., 12 Pearl St., Boston. <b>UNDERMUSLINS</b> V.-S. Undermuslin Co., 154 Front St., Worcester, Mass. <b>WATCHES AND JEWELRY</b> Phelps & Perry, 3 Maiden Lane, New York, N. Y. <b>WOODEN BOXES &amp; CORRUGATED PAPER PRODUCTS</b> George G. Page Box Co., 1-13 Hampshire St., Cambridge, Mass. <b>WALL PAPER</b> E. G. Higgins Co., 278 Main St., Worcester, Mass. <b>WOOL</b> F. N. Graves & Co., 234 Summer St., Boston. <b>WOOL COMMISSION</b> George W. Benedict, 238 Summer St., Boston.
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**RATES**  
 One insertion 12c a line; three or more insertions, 10c a line. No advertisement taken for less than three lines.

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**TELEPHONE**  
 Your advertisement to 4380 Back Bay, or, if preferred, a representative will call on you to discuss advertising.

### REAL ESTATE—CHICAGO

**Chicago Real Estate**  
 FOR SALE—First-class apartment building, stone front, s. e. exposure, desirable location, convenient to Illinois Central, elevated and surface lines, near Lake Michigan. Three apartments, 7 and 8 rooms. Beautiful hardwood floors and finish. Lovely home for owner. First-class tenants in two for revenue. Present owner to leave Chicago. Phone Drexel 4225. Call or address S. D. FIFE, 4346 Berkeley ave., Chicago.

**CRYSLER & DAVIDSON**  
 Room 626, 218 La Salle St., Chicago

FOR SALE—New 2-story brick flat building, 3 and 6-room flats, fine hardwood finish and modern improvements, on lot 37-4 feet front, in an excellent well built neighborhood, within three blocks of 52nd ave. and elevated railroad station; easy terms.

**THE ANNUAL DOG SHOW IS TO BE IN APRIL THIS YEAR**

**New England Kennel Club**  
 Goes Back to Spring Program—Three-Day Exhibition—Large Prizes.

The annual show of the New England Kennel Club will be held April 11, 12 and 13 this year in Mechanics building. For several seasons the show has been held in February, but after careful consideration of the matter it has been decided wisest to return to the old spring show.

The decision to have a three-day show this year, instead of the usual four-day show, has met with general approval. It is believed that with the shorter length of the show there will be a greater number of entries and with the greater number of entries the attendance for three days will at least equal that of the four usually set aside.

The New England Kennel Club is this year putting up \$5000 in prize money. In addition to this there will undoubtedly be a great array of special prizes.

The bench show committee is composed of Henry S. Blake, chairman; Charles H. Taylor, Jr.; Richard C. Storey; James L. Little and Eugene V. R. Thayer. T. E. L. Kemp will be superintendent of the show.

The list of judges is not yet completed. M. F. Mulcahy will judge Boston terriers, E. M. Oldham the spaniels and several other breeds, and E. B. Chase will handle the setters.

**FOREST RESERVE FOR CANADA.**  
 OTTAWA, Ont.—The Dominion forest reserves and parks act, which passed to its third reading in Parliament Thursday sets aside as forest and park reserves 18,604 square miles in Alberta, 923 in Saskatchewan, 214 in British Columbia, and 3584 in Manitoba.

**NEW CHILEAN MINISTER.**  
 SANTIAGO, Chile—Eduardo Suarez Mujica, Chilean minister to Mexico, has been transferred to the post at Washington in succession to the late Anibal Cruz.

### REAL ESTATE

**FIVE ISLANDS** in Mt. Desert waters, 2 to 3 acres each, all for \$3000. See Illustrated Guide, postpaid. CHAPIN FARM AGENCY, 294 Washington St., Boston.

**APARTMENTS TO LET**  
**51 MOUNTFORT STREET**  
 6 rooms and bath, continuous hot water. Apply to Janitor on prem. or tel. Main 22.

**APARTMENTS TO LET—CHICAGO**  
 FOR RENT—Nicely fur. 5-rm. apart. for 3 mos. or longer; rent reasonable. 4555 Magnolia ave., Chicago.

**ROOMS**  
 BUREAU OF ROOMS and boarding places, city and suburbs, lists free; call or write. BOSTON RENTING CO., 175 Tremont St., Boston.

**HUNTINGTON AVE., 309** Suite 2—One square and two single furnished rooms to rent. Elevator. Tel. 2107-4 B. B.

**ST. BOTOLPH ST., 136**—Two front rooms with board in private boarding house, very centrally located.

**WANTED.**  
 FIRST-CLASS ROOMS and boarding places, city and suburbs; call or write. BOSTON RENTING CO., 175 Tremont St.

**ROOMS—NEW YORK**  
 WEST 104TH ST., 29—Large, comfortable rooms, suitable for 2. Superior table; table guests; reasonable surroundings; reasonable. Telephone 2577 River.

**8TH ST., 112 WEST**—Private home, comfortable room, with or without board. Transients welcome. Tel. 7195 Schuyler.

**ROOMS—CHICAGO**  
 ELLIS AVE., 6233, first flat—To rent, very desirable front room, newly furnished, every convenience, lady only; telephone; good transportation.

**BABBITT METAL MANUFACTURERS**  
**ROGERS BABBITT METALS**  
 BEST FOR HARD SERVICE.  
 Solder, Antimony, Bar and Pig Tin and Lead. Rogers Metal Works, Kansas City, Mo.

**GRANT NAIL & SUPPLY CO.**  
 Eastern Sales Agents, Boston, Mass.

**FURNITURE AND DECORATIONS**  
**John S. Bradstreet & Co.,** Importers, designers and manufacturers of hand-made furniture, mural decorations, interior fittings, and wrought metal work. Minneapolis, Minn.

**LAWYERS**  
**CHARLES G. BALDWIN,** Attorney and Counselor at Law, 204-205 Piper building, Baltimore.  
**WILLIAM C. MAYNE,** Attorney and Counselor at Law, Mutual Life Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.  
**ELIJAH C. WOOD,** Attorney and Counselor, 218 La Salle St., Chicago.  
**EDWIN M. WOOD,** Attorney and Counselor, 107 Dearborn St., Chicago.

**ATTORNEYS** can frequently secure good non-resident clients by publishing their professional cards in this column.

**DENTISTRY**  
**A. L. VAN ARSDALL, D. D. S.,** 509 COMMERCE BUILDING, Both Phones, M 5903. KANSAS CITY, MO.  
 A DENTIST in any city will be benefited by having his professional card appear in this column. Ten cents per line per insertion.

**AGENTS WANTED**  
 LIVE AGENTS WANTED—For an article which sells at sight. No talking—customers waiting for it. Write today. C. M. ARMAN MFG. CO., 110 Genesee St., Utica.

**HELP WANTED—FEMALE**  
 NURSERY GOVERNESS or mother's helper desired; must have knowledge of French or German. In answering, state age and religion. References required. Suburb of New York. Address L. 504, Monitor Office.

### WHERE TO MARKET.

**RHODES BROS. CO.**  
 Telephone connection.  
**GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS**  
 Wholesale and Retail.  
 IMPORTERS AND RECEIVERS ON COMMISSION.  
 438 to 444 Tremont st., 170 to 174 Mass. ave., 256 to 260 Warren St. (Rox. district), 10 and 11 Harvard sq., Brookline, BOSTON.

**PITKIN & COMPANY**  
 DEALERS IN  
 Groceries, Provisions, Poultry and Game  
 FRUIT AND VEGETABLES  
 HOT HOUSE PRODUCTS.  
 278 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE, BOSTON, MASS.  
 Telephone 479 Back Bay.

**Pullen & Guthro Co.**  
**RESTAURANT**  
 60 North Market St., Opp. Faneuil Hall  
 Has the best goods obtainable at the best prices. Come, eat and be convinced.

**PUBLIC STENOGRAPHERS**  
**EDITH ADAMS BAILEY,** Room 1306, 1182 Broadway, near 29th st. Tel. 6724 Madison square, New York.

**SHORTHAND**  
 CORRESPONDENCE course in shorthand; terms \$15 payable at end of course. JOHN G. PARKER, 815 Wisconsin ave., St. Joseph, Mich.

**WOMEN'S SPECIALTIES**  
**MADAME ISABELLE L. G. TABIR,** modiste, Fashion papers received from Paris, 2171 Bedford ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. Tel. 2565 W. Flatbush.

**CLOTHING**  
 HIGHEST PRICES for ladies' and gents' cast-off clothing, evening dresses, furs. DEGRUIT, 127 Pleasant St., Tel. 4379-L OX.

**HOUSEHOLD NEEDS**  
**CARR & MOORE,** Painters and Decorators, 2310 Indiana ave., Chicago. Tel. Calumet 727.

**TYPEWRITERS**  
 ALL MAKES OF TYPEWRITERS; lowest prices, easy payments; write for bargain list. PLUMMER & WILLIAMS, 145 Van Buren St., Chicago.

**TRAVEL**  
 YOUNG WOMEN to join exclusive European party. Accommodations strictly first class. Rates reasonable. References required. Address E. G. S., 750 People's Gas Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

**RESTAURANTS**  
**South Station Restaurant**  
 ALWAYS ESSENTIAL to know a good place to eat; arriving or departing from the South Station, Boston, you will find quick service and pure food at the restaurant and lunch room; accommodations for 500 people; all modern conveniences. J. G. COOPER & CO., Proprietors.

**FOREIGN STEAMSHIPS**  
**CUNARD**  
 126 State St. Tel. Main 4333  
 Boston—Queenstown—Liverpool  
 IVERNA, Feb. 21, 3:30 P.M.

**RENT YOUR SUMMER PROPERTY**

The Monitor foresees a great demand for shore, inland and mountain property for the coming summer. If you wish to rent a farm or cottage why not write a brief—but complete—description of the property and nearby attractions, and place it in these columns? Three or four insertions should rent it to some of The Monitor's prosperous and reliable readers. The cost is 10 cents a line; six words to the line.

ADVERTISING MANAGER

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR  
 Falmouth and St. Paul Sts., Boston, Mass.

### WHERE TO MARKET.

**Wilson's Market**  
 231 MASSACHUSETTS AVE.  
 Meats, Poultry  
 Groceries, Fruit  
 and Vegetables  
 IMMEDIATE DELIVERY.  
 Telephone Back Bay 21847.

**TOBEY & COMPANY**  
 Dealers in all kinds of  
 Choice Meats, Vegetables, Fruit  
 BUTTER, EGGS AND POULTRY  
 OUT-OF-TOWN ORDERS A SPECIALTY  
 Mail and telephone communication solicited.  
 28 Dock Sq. (Tel. Main 271.) Boston.

**FOREIGN STEAMSHIPS**  
**CUNARD**  
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## Most Famous Market in the World



FANEUIL HALL MARKET. LENGTH 500 FEET. WIDTH 50 FEET.

**SHATTUCK & JONES**  
**FISH**  
 TELEPHONE 1437 RICHMOND. NO. 128 FANEUIL HALL MARKET, BOSTON

**ISAAC LOCKE & CO.**  
 97, 99 and 101 FANEUIL HALL MARKET  
**FRUITS, VEGETABLES AND MOTHERS PRODUCTS**  
 Special attention given family orders

**W. J. SPINNEY**  
 RETAIL DEALERS IN PROVISIONS.  
 Receivers of finest quality of  
 BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, LAMB, VEAL  
 AND POULTRY.  
 Pork products of all kinds.  
 32 Faneuil Hall Square, Boston.  
 Telephone Richmond 929.

**Thayer & Stewart**  
**Fine Fruits and Vegetables:**  
 STALLS 108-110 F. H. MARKET.  
 To sell our onion, and never see you again.  
 To tell you anything. Everything we sell  
 is the best. Your satisfaction will bring  
 you back.  
 Tel. Richmond 1641. W. R. THAYER, Jr.

**Goodenough & Russell**  
 Wholesale and Retail Dealers in  
 PROVISIONS.  
 Receivers of Finest Quality of Beef, Mutton, Lamb, Veal and Poultry. Pork  
 Products of all kinds.  
 60 AND 71 FANEUIL HALL MARKET, BOSTON, MASS.  
 Telephone 604 Richmond.

The close touch with the finest trade for 34 years has enabled us to meet their requirements for

**BUTTER AND EGGS**  
**H. A. HOVEY & CO.**  
 32 FANEUIL HALL MARKET, E. A. Harris

**STUBBS**  
 CERTIFIED OYSTERS  
 Absolute cleanliness the keynote.  
**J. A. STUBBS**  
 Sold by NORTH AMERICAN OYSTER CO., S. E. Cor. Faneuil Hall Market, and by first-class dealers

**PRINTERS AND ENGRAVERS**  
**OFFICE SUPPLIES**  
**AT THE**  
**RIGHT PRICES**  
 Phone Main 3298.

**PRINTERS AND ENGRAVERS**  
**PRINTERS.**  
**ENGRAVERS.**  
**COLLINS & GOODMAN CO.**  
 174 EAST MADISON ST., CHICAGO.  
 WILLIAM J. GOODMAN, Secy.

**POTATOES**  
 Believing that quality would be appreciated in other foods, we are placing upon the market through the merchants who are known for the high quality of the goods they carry, the VERY BEST POTATOES obtainable, in ONE PECK CARTONS WHICH EXCLUDE THE LIGHT. Maine produces the best potatoes. We purchase only the best of the Maine crop. We select only the best of the car. Thus you get the CREAM of the Car, the CREAM of the Crop, the CREAM of the State.  
 25 and 26 B. & M. Produce Market. W. H. AMES & CO., INC. CHARLESTOWN, MASS.







For a free advertisement write your "wants" on separate piece of paper and attach it to blank at top of page 2.

SPACE IS NOT GIVEN ON THIS PAGE TO ADVERTISEMENTS FOR PERSONS WANTED TO HANDLE GOODS ON COMMISSION OR TO ADVERTISEMENTS SOLICITING BUSINESS PATRONAGE

The advertisements on this page are inserted free and persons interested must exercise discretion in all correspondence concerning the same.

### BOSTON AND N. E.

#### SITUATIONS WANTED-FEMALE

COOK, SECOND AND GENERAL MAIDS for small families, good wages, references. MISS S. L. FAYETTE, 301 Washington st., Boston.

COOK (Norwegian) desires situation in small family; references from last employer. M. OLSON, 37 Dartmouth st., Boston.

DRESSMAKER, experienced, desires employment; can do misses' and children's work. MISS C. L. PERRY, 155 Dartmouth st., Boston.

DRESSMAKER, experienced, desires employment; references. MISS G. S. GLOVER, 20 Fenwood st., Roxbury, Mass.

DRESSMAKER (colored), experienced, desires employment; would like to work with dressmaker. EDITH HALL, 1254 Pleasant st., Boston.

GENERAL WORK-Capable woman desires employment by day or hour, washing, ironing or general work; references. MISS MARGARET WALLACE, 37 Dacia st., Boston.

GENERAL WORK-Woman wishes day's work; would do plain cooking or general cleaning; colored; references. MISS V. S. VARD, 381 Mass. ave., Cambridge, Mass.

GENERAL WORK-Woman (white) in branch of housework. MARY E. FLOOD, 40 Newcomb st., Roxbury, Mass.

GENERAL WORK-Colored woman, best of references, would like day's work, washing to do home or house cleaning. MISS SARAH J. JENKINS, 200 Washington st., Boston.

GENERAL WORK-Woman wanted by the day; will do laundry work at home. CELIA TOBIN, 227 Shawmut ave., Roxbury, Mass.

GENERAL WORK-Woman thoroughly experienced in general work, cleaning, scrubbing, etc.; references. MISS J. SEFTON, 27 Medford st., Arlington, Mass.

GOVERNNESS position to 1 or 2 children; German teacher with French; English, drawing, gymnastics; highest references. MISS THIELE, Franklin Square House, Boston.

HOTEL HOUSEKEEPER, first-class, wishes position; can give best of references. MISS J. M. MMOND, 128 Cedar ave., Somerville, Mass.

HOUSEKEEPER-Capable American woman desires position where she can have her mother with her. MISS L. W. LOW, 51 Norfolk st., bell 3, Cambridge, Mass.

HOUSEKEEPER-Capable Amer. Prot. wishes responsible position, helpful companion for adult or children; excellent references. MISS J. C. MOORE, 273 Miller st., Dorchester, Mass.

HOUSEKEEPER-Young American woman desires position as housekeeper either for one or two business women or for elderly woman; references. MISS L. HODGES, 9 Highland st., Suite 3, Boston.

HOUSEKEEPER-desires position; city or country; refined family only. MINNIE CHAMBERLAIN, 220 Madison st., Dorchester, Mass.

HOUSEKEEPER-desires position in small family, or will care for elderly couple; references. MISS DORA F. LARNEY, 58 Lindsey st., Dorchester, Mass.

HOUSEKEEPER, with 10 years old, desires position; references. MISS FRANCES KERR, 76 Mont st., Fall River or Providence preferred.

HOUSEKEEPER-American woman, experienced and competent, desires position as housekeeper; small adult family; business person preferred; references. MISS KETTERLING, 472 Warren st., Roxbury, Mass.

HOUSEKEEPER-COOK, experienced and capable, desires position. NORA BURNS, 41 E. Brookline st., Boston.

HOUSEKEEPER-Attendant, experienced, wants position; capable to take charge of home; Protestant; references. MISS L. A. CHING, 12 Thetford ave., Dorchester, Mass.

HOUSEKEEPER-Attendant desires position as housekeeper in family of professional or elderly person; will take care of child or home during day; 20 home nights; references. MISS H. WOBURN, Mass. 6.

HOUSEKEEPER-Wanted position as housekeeper, attendant or companion; references. MISS M. J. DONOVAN, 20 Fenno st., Roxbury, Boston.

LADY'S COMPANION desires employment; will instruct children in music, kindergarten or other; references. MISS L. FREEMAN, 25 Glenarm st., Dorchester, Mass.

LAUNDRESS (colored) desires employment, or will take position as second maid. SARAH BROOKS, 60 Kendall st., Boston.

LAUNDRESS, good cook, or will take family wash home; will go anywhere. HARVARD SQ. EMP. BUREAU, 1388 Mass. ave., Cambridge, Mass.

LAUNDRESS (colored) desires employment, all hand work; references. MISS M. V. SCOTT, 12 Woodbury st., Boston.

LAUNDRESS, desires employment at home; first-class; references. MISS JENNIE MERRITT, 125 Myrtle st., Boston.

LAUNDRESS, desires employment at home; experienced; references. MISS E. FERGUSON, 26 White pl., Brookline, Mass.

LAUNDRESS desires position in private family, or would act as attendant; has institution training. MISS M. SHORT, 31 W. Canton st., Boston.

LAUNDRESS, reliable, experienced, desires employment at home; will do day's work or care for office. MABEL TULLOCH, 29 Holyoke st., Boston.

LAUNDRESS, desires employment at home. MISS E. C. LINT, 356 Washington st., Brookline, Mass.

LAUNDRESS, desires employment; will do general work by the day. MISS C. MARTIN, 1982 Washington st., Boston.

LAUNDRESS, colored woman, desires work or home nights; have good references. NETTIE GRANT, 42 Albion st., Boston.

MAID-Southern, desires position as general maid, or to work mornings. MISS LAURA B. STILES, 200 St. Louis st., Boston.

MAID-Experienced colored maid, with good references, desires position in Cambridge. GENERAL EMP. BUREAU, 515 Mass. ave., Cambridge, Mass.

MAID, colored, would like position to do chamber or general work in small family; good references. PHILMA FULLER, 12 Stevens st., Boston.

MAID (colored) desires employment as laundress, general maid, dressmaker, or waitress. MISS S. M. CARTER, 88 Camden st., Boston.

MAID-Young woman desires employment; accommodation; good plain cook; do anything except washing. SUSAN COXLEY, 10 Fenno st., Boston.

MAID-Colored woman wishes employment two days weekly. MISS M. HENRY, 100 Shawmut ave., Roxbury, Mass.

MAID-Young girl wants position at general housework. CENTRAL EMP. BUREAU, 515 Massachusetts ave., Cambridge, Mass.

MAID-Colored woman desires general work by day or night. MISS DOLLY, 202 Arnold st., Roxbury, Mass.

MANICURIST, experienced, American woman, desires position; Tel. B. 5144-R. A. H. TAYLOR, 166 Huntington ave., Boston.

MUSICIAN-Desires position in hotel or club. MISS RENA B. BLODGETT, 4 School st., Melrose, Mass.

NURSEYMAID desires position. MISS DRED GRIFFIN, Mt. Carmel, Conn.

### BOSTON AND N. E.

#### SITUATIONS WANTED-FEMALE

NURSEYMAID desires position to care for children in refined home; experience; references. HARVARD SQ. EMP. BUREAU, 1388 Massachusetts ave., Cambridge, Mass.

NURSEY GOVERNNESS, experienced, would like position in good family; will accommodate; good references; write or telephone. BRIGHAM 539-2. EMMA M. JONES, 10 Nantasket ave., Brighton, Mass.

OFFICE ASSISTANT-Bright young man, high school graduate, wishes position; some knowledge typewriting; several years' experience; good penman; references. MISS C. B. BELL, 120 Boylston st., Boston. Tel. Oxford 1936.

OFFICE ASSISTANT-Young woman desires position in professional office. HARVARD SQ. EMP. BUREAU, 1388 Massachusetts ave., Cambridge, Mass.

PARLORMAID-WAITRESS, experienced, Protestant, desires position; references. MISS E. K. O. Mass.

PIANIST-Capable young lady, artistic, desires position; references. MISS M. A. L. LANGER, 31 Mottersen ave., Brighton, Mass.

SEAMSTRESS desires employment; can do sewing and make shirt waists. MISS ALMA BROWN, 881 Massachusetts ave., Cambridge, Mass.

SEAMSTRESS desires employment; can make draperies, covers, bedspreads, etc.; thoroughly experienced. M. SHEPHERD, 100 Newcomb st., Roxbury, Mass.

SEAMSTRESS desires employment; can do plain sewing, shirtwaists and children's dresses. MISS C. B. BELL, 121 Bartlett st., Roxbury, Mass.

SEAMSTRESS desires employment at plain sewing, mending, etc. MISS B. G. FULLAN, 60 Medford st., Medford, Mass.

SEAMSTRESS desires employment; can do repairing, make shirt waists, etc. MISS J. C. MOORE, 273 Miller st., Dorchester, Mass.

SEAMSTRESS desires employment at plain sewing, mending, etc. MISS B. G. FULLAN, 60 Medford st., Medford, Mass.

SEAMSTRESS desires employment; can do any kind of plain sewing. MISS M. H. WHITTEN, 10 E. 10th st., Brighton, Mass.

SEAMSTRESS desires employment; can repair and alter ladies' garments. MISS E. J. BRADFORD, 80 Charles st., Boston.

SECOND maid desires position in Cambridge; references. HARVARD SQ. EMP. BUREAU, 1388 Massachusetts ave., Cambridge, Mass.

SEAMSTRESS position wanted by young woman who has had several years' experience; desires position in business and domestic work; references. MISS J. C. MOORE, 273 Miller st., Dorchester, Mass.

STENOGRAPHER-Wanted, by student, position as stenographer, where high speed typewriter, stenographic shorthand, etc. MISS E. ROSALIA FOWLER, 81 High street, Waltham, Mass.

STENOGRAPHER-Young woman from Maine, desires position as stenographer; wishes position as beginner with good firm; willing, trustworthy. MISS STEVENS, 120 E. 10th st., Boston.

STENOGRAPHERS with experience and reference would like morning position; in BUREAU, 1388 Mass. ave., Cambridge, Mass. Tel. Cambridge 89-L.

STENOGRAPHER would like position in business office; references. MISS C. COLLINS, 88 Blue Hill ave., Boston.

STENOGRAPHER, beginner, willing and capable, desires position; moderate salary; references. MISS C. COLLINS, 88 Blue Hill ave., Boston.

STENOGRAPHER, rapid, accurate work; stenographic shorthand; take dictation; excellent references. Telephone RE-1000. 1872-2. LOUISE R. MAILEY, 136 Fenno st., Boston.

STENOGRAPHER, English and German shorthand, 9 years' experience, desires position; references. MISS JUSTUS, 55 Appleton st., Boston.

STENOGRAPHER with 12 years' office experience; desires position to start at \$15 with good opportunity for advancement. MISS JOSEPHINE G. MARSHALL, 60 Hartford st., Boston.

STENOGRAPHER, 6 years' experience, rapid and accurate, desires position. AMELIA HILTZ, 23 Chauncy pl., Jamaica Plain, Boston.

TEACHER of French and Spanish desires position in high school or college. MISS L. BUSH, 94 Huntington ave., Boston.

TYPIST, 3 months' experience, desires position with opportunity for advancement; knowledge of shorthand; high school education. E. L. BUSH, 94 Huntington ave., Boston.

WORKING HOUSEKEEPER'S POSITION wanted in family of 2 or 3 people; references and experience. HARVARD SQ. EMP. BUREAU, 1388 Massachusetts ave., Cambridge, Mass.

YOUNG LADY (27), refined and cultured, desires position in family; references. MISS J. C. MOORE, 273 Miller st., Dorchester, Mass.

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### EASTERN STATES

#### SITUATIONS WANTED-MALE

ACCOUNTANT-young man (45) wants position as accountant or general office work; also long experience as hotel cashier and clerk in best New York city hotels. CHAS. Y. PIERCE, 601 W. 130th st., New York city.

BOOKKEEPER OR ASSISTANT, 10 years' experience, desires responsible position; accurate, single, excellent references; will accept some other position of responsibility. ERNEST H. POOSON, 151 West 70th st., New York.

CHAUFFEUR-CLERK (26), married, careful and competent driver and mechanic, any car, desires position; experienced office work; business and personal references. HOWARD O. SNYDER, 301 W. 150th st., New York.

CHAUFFEUR, engineer and machine, absolutely reliable references. GEO. WHITEHEAD, 108 E. 80th st., New York.

CLERICAL-Middle-aged man, desires office position; references; executive ability and thoroughly competent as bookkeeper; speaks English, French and German. A. E. FAIRLARD, 101 Yorkers, N. Y.

CLERICAL WORK-Two years' experience solicitor's office, 3 years general office work; prepared to accept any employment; good writer, arithmetician. HARRY O. BUTTERS, care Mrs. Ramson, 80 W. 102d st., New York.

CLERK-Young married man (26), now employed, desires position as clerk or assistant bookkeeper; references. RICHARD B. REID, 737 Jefferson ave., Elizabeth, N. J.

CLERK-Young man (21) desires position as assistant bookkeeper or office clerk; 3 years' experience; good references; prepared to accept any employment. LACY, 114 Carver st., Warren, Pa.

COMPANION-Young man (21), good education and habits, desires position; would travel; references. THOMAS H. COX, 19 Seminary ave., Auburn, N. Y.

LIGHTS-MAN-Position wanted; technical graduate; draughting, engineering or selling; New York city; 10 years' experience. M. J. MANGELSDORFF, 212 5th st., Union Hill, N. J.

DRIVER, experienced in express business, desires employment; references. GEO. E. TOOKER, 8 Pelham rd., New Rochelle, N. Y.

FEELISHMAN (31) 6 months in America desires position as treasurer; 16 years' experience; salary secondary. GEORGE W. J. BROWN, 133 Buena Vista ave., Yonkers, N. Y.

FIRE INSURANCE BROKERAGE: young man with 10 years' experience in this line desires position; excellent references. E. S. SWENY, 24 Park pl., N. Y.

GROCER-Young man (34), married, 15 years' experience in grocery business; desires position; references. MISS L. E. FISHER, 72 E. 122d st., New York.

HOTEL MANAGER-Young man (30), married, desires permanent position; eight years' experience; references. MISS L. E. FISHER, 72 E. 122d st., New York.

JANITOR-Young man (35), married, temperate, reliable, experienced carpenter, desires position; references. RICHARD C. ENGLISH, 161 Huguenot st., New Rochelle, N. Y.

LADIES' TAILOR, designer, fitter, open for position with first-class house, United States or Canada; can furnish references. A. MICHEL, 16 W. 64th st., New York.

SALLESMAN, experienced, desires position in wholesale house; bright possibilities for future. A. SODEN & CO., 378 Wabash ave., Chicago.

PAPER HANGER who can do painting desires employment; 12 years' experience. JOSEPH GOLD, 73 East 118th st., New York city.

SALLESMAN (27), 3 years' experience in road, calling on stores in New England, desires position with opportunity to advance. YOUNG, 820 President st., Brooklyn, N. Y.

SALESMAN-Young man, temperate, experienced with hardware trade, desires position; references. NATHANIEL BACON, 103 Waverly pl., New York.

SALESMAN desires position, either commercial or financial; 10 years' experience; references. MISS C. COLLINS, 88 Blue Hill ave., Boston.

VALLET-Young colored man desires position as janitor or caretaker; references. MISS J. C. MOORE, 273 Miller st., Dorchester, Mass.

WIREMAN, 7 years' experience, desires position with a fair salary to start. GEO. W. McGINLEY, Jr., 1434 Third ave., New York.

YOUNG MAN, reliable, temperate, intelligent, wants position; porter, attendant; city or country. JAMES DE VOS, 107 2d ave., New York city.

YOUNG MAN wishes position at any business or work. GEORGE N. HICKS, JR., 321 Putnam ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

ATTENDANT-Wanted, position as attendant to elderly person; or mother's helper. EMMA D. C. MISS A. E. CORRELL, 316 Trinity pl., Elizabeth, N. J.

ATTENDANT COMPANION, middle-aged, desires position with elderly people. MISS HERRICK, Wilkink, N. Y. P. O. box 67.

### EASTERN STATES

#### SITUATIONS WANTED-FEMALE

BOOKKEEPER AND STENOGRAPHER, young woman, experienced and willing, desires employment at moderate salary; wife, proposition preferred. SARAH M. MISS JOY NEVINS, 14 Eldert st., Brooklyn, N. Y.

BOOKKEEPER-ASSISTANT (voucher system), bill clerk or time-keeper and payroll clerk, experienced, desires position; wife, proposition preferred. SARAH M. ADAMS, 432 South ave., Wilkesburg, Pa.

COMPANION-Refined American woman (30) seeks position as companion to lady or nursery governess to little girl; desires small home; references. MISS ROSS, 478 16th st., Brooklyn, N. Y.

COMPANION-HELPER-Refined young woman desires position in home; would assist with housework or plain sewing. NEW YORK city or vicinity. MISS ELLA McGINIFF, R. F. D. No. 1, Hudson, Wayne, N. Y.

COMPANION-Cheerful, refined young woman desires position as companion to lady; experienced in plain sewing, needlework, etc.; references. MISS K. WILLIAMS, 512 W. 151st st., care Mrs. Gray, New York.

COMPANION-Cheerful, refined, capable young woman desires position as companion; will exchange services for good home; references. MISS ELIZABETH BROWN, care Mrs. Kneen, 30 Broadhurst ave., New York.

COMPANION-Educated, refined young English woman, music graduate, wishes employment as lady's companion, nursery governess or teacher of music in school. MISS ALICE MANN, 434 W. 20th st., New York.

GOVERNNESS-COMpanion-Lady desires to place refined, cultured governess-companion, experienced in teaching French, Italian, English, piano. HELEN DE MARTIN, care of Mrs. SOL BLOOM, 435 River Drive, New York.

HOUSEKEEPER-COMpanion-desires position with elderly couple or family, will give good care to children, competent; distance no objection. MISS MILLIE CHESNUT, 274 Niagara st., Buffalo, N. Y.

HOUSEKEEPER-COMpanion of refinement, reference, middle-aged lady, ready like position in comfortable home; first-class rooming house. MISS PHOEBE PATTERSON, 43 E. Miller st., Newark, Wayne, N. Y.

HOUSEKEEPER-ATTENDANT (56) desires position with elderly person or couple. MISS AMY ALLISON, P. O. box 67, Johnson, N. Y.

NURSEY GOVERNNESS, French-Swiss (35), able to teach French and German, desires position; references. MISS L. E. FISHER, 72 E. 122d st., New York.

OFFICE ASSISTANT, confidential payroll clerk, or assistant to bookkeeper, good references, desires position. MISS L. E. FISHER, 72 E. 122d st., New York.

SEAMSTRESS desires employment; can make children's dresses, alterations, etc. MISS VAN WAGNER, 24 E. 101st st., New York.

SOCIAL WORKER, well-educated, refined woman desires work as social helper, much experience with children, excellent references. MISS ANNA SHAW, 115 N. 18th st., Philadelphia, Pa.

STENOGRAPHER, expert, over 5 years' experience, desires more lucrative position; references. MISS L. E. FISHER, 72 E. 122d st., New York.

SALESMAN, retail, well educated, for responsible office position in wholesale house; bright possibilities for future. A. SODEN & CO., 378 Wabash ave., Chicago.

FARMER wanted on 105 acres in Central New York; dairying and general agriculture; references. MISS L. E. FISHER, 72 E. 122d st., New York.

FARM HAND wanted at once; good wages paid to man willing to work. SCHUSTER BROS., R. F. D. No. 6, Akron, Ohio.

MAN wanted, with some experience, to take charge of a 20-year-old 40-acre apple orchard. A. L. MATTHEWS, New Canaan, Conn.

OFFICE MANAGER, correspondent and advertising man for trade journal; state salary; married or single, salary, experience, references. HIRSH WORLD, 224 Dearborn st., Chicago.

PIANO FINISHER AND POLISHER, to take contract work; only high-class man; references. MISS L. E. FISHER, 72 E. 122d st., New York.

ATTENDANT-Young married woman desires position as attendant. MISS MATTIE WEISS, 608 Jefferson ave., Chicago.

BOOKKEEPER desires position; young lady (21); double entry; experience limited; capable; references. MISS L. E. FISHER, 72 E. 122d st., New York.

BOOKKEEPER AND STENOGRAPHER, experienced, desires position; accurate and reliable; capable of taking full charge of accounts. ANNA LEANDER, 819 S. Taylor ave., Oak Park, Ill.

BOOKKEEPER wants position (clerical) assist on books. E. PASVOGL, Box 192, Park Ridge, Ill.

CASHIER desires position in New Orleans, La.; references. MISS G. WARD, 504 Greenwood ave., Chicago.

CLERICAL position wanted; either business or social correspondence; part or all time. PATIENCE MEIGS, 4901 Lake ave., Chicago.

CLERK-Competent, experienced young lady, with good general business experience; references. MISS L. E. FISHER, 72 E. 122d st., New York.

COMPANION-Cheerful Protestant woman, good reader, desires position as companion; references. MISS A. J. HUNTER, 316 E. 37th st., 2d fl., Chicago.

COMPANION-HELPER desires position handling legitimate produce; references. M. L. COX, 2916 Cottage Grove ave., Chicago.

ENTERTAINER, musical and dramatic, desires position with company. RUTH M. WILSON, Box 271, Monticello, Ind.

FLOOR CLERK-Lady of culture wishes position in hotel as clerk or similar capacity. Chicago, New York or St. Louis preferred. RUTH MARIE WILSON, Box 271, Monticello, Ind.

GOVERNNESS-Position wanted by German governess; teaches first three grades in English; good, disciplinary; accustomed to travel; Chicago or New York preferred. MISS D. M. THOMAS, 4157 Jackson blvd., Chicago, Tel. Rodzie 3521.

HOUSEKEEPER-Middle-aged woman desires position in small adult family. MISS CHARLOTTE WOOD, 304 5th st., Oria, Ill.

HOUSEKEEPER-American middle-aged lady, neat, reliable, competent to take care of child or elderly person; references. MISS COCHRAN, 231 N. Madison st., Chicago.

HOUSEKEEPER-Capable woman (32) desires position, or would care for flat. MISS M. G. OAKES, care of Mrs. Cook, 2417 Hamilton court, Chicago.

HOUSEKEEPER-Refined, capable woman, thoroughly experienced, fond of children; desires position as housekeeper, or as companion to lady. MISS K. KENNEDY, box 33, station B, Cleveland, O.

HOUSEKEEPER-Situation wanted as housekeeper in home of business person by competent, young woman of refinement and culture. MISS E. L. HANNEY, 1353 Lake ave., Chicago.

HOUSEKEEPER-CLERK with little boy (American) thoroughly experienced, good cook, wants position as managing housekeeper. MISS CORA HYRE, 123 Mt. Vernon st., Chicago.

LADIES MAID OR COMPANION to go to Europe, by reduced German girl; experienced traveler and clever with the needle; suitable references. MISS KRAEMER, 190 Emerson ave., So. Minneapolis, Minn.

MAID desires position to do plain cook, home experience.



# Financial, Commercial and Industrial News of the World

## STOCK MARKET NOW BECOMES A TWO-SIDED ONE

Both Bear and Bull Operators Are Aggressive and Trading Is Active—Pacific Mail Is in Demand.

### BOSTON IS STEADY

Encouraged by their success of the past few weeks and particularly the past few days, the bull element of the New York stock market made another effort this morning to boost prices at the expense of the shorts. The opening was a little below last night's closing prices. There was a further shading off here and there and then prices once more advanced. But there was considerable irregularity. Trading became two-sided. The bears were certain that there should be a reaction after the substantial rise stocks have had and made a great effort to bring it about.

Pennsylvania attracted some attention during the early trading. It sold ex-dividend at 129 at the opening, compared with last night's closing price of 130, and made further improvement. Pacific Mail was stronger on the encouragement of the ship subsidy bill has received from Congress, but sold off later. At the end of the first half hour the market was reactionary.

The Boston market was fairly steady around last night's closing prices. Less attention was paid to the market leaders today than to the specialties. Some of the latter reached new high prices for the year. Reading was moderately active. It opened off 1/4 at 139 1/2 and advanced a point before midday. New York Central was off 1/2 at the opening at 114 1/2 and rose well above 115. United Railways Investment opened at 45 and advanced over 2 points. The preferred started off at 70 and gained 2 points. Wash preferred opened unchanged at 36 1/4 and improved over a point.

Missouri Pacific was a strong feature of the New York market. It opened off 1/2 at 33 and rose 2 points before midday. Denver was in demand. The common opened unchanged at 32 1/2 and went to 34. The preferred opened off 1/2 at 71 1/2 and gained a point. Lehigh Valley, Wheeling & Lake Erie first preferred, Northern Pacific and Railway Steel Springs were active and higher.

The telephone securities were in fair request on the local exchange. American Telephone held well around yesterday's closing price, 146 1/2. New England Telephone & Telegraph was up 1/2 at 140 1/2. Western Telephone opened up 1/2 at 20 and rose a point further. There were few price changes in the copper stocks.

LONDON—American Railway shares in the late trading today furnished the cheerful exception on the stock exchange. The group held distinctly firm and trading in it was more animated than heretofore.

Denver and Rio Grande issues reached positive buoyancy. In other directions irregularity obtained. In foreign issues and mining stocks prices ended mixed. In domestic securities the movement was confined within narrow limits. Oil shares held a resting appearance. De Beers 1/4 higher at 18 1/2. Rio Tinto closed 1/2 net lower at 68 1/2.

## DETROIT EDISON ANNUAL REPORT

The Detroit Edison Company reports for the fiscal year ended Dec. 31 last as follows:

	1910	1909
Gross earnings	\$2,833,248	\$2,742,297
Operating expenses	1,667,003	1,622,980
Net income	\$1,166,245	\$1,119,317
Interest charges	537,763	506,244
Balance for dividends	\$627,482	\$613,073
Earnings on stock	10.46%	2.41%

### HOCKING COAL & IRON.

NEW YORK—Notice is given that the final instalment of \$5 per share on account of the total payment of \$10 required under the reorganization plan of the Colorado & Hocking Coal & Iron Company has been called for payment at the office of the Bankers Trust Company, depository, on or before March 6.

### Weather Predictions

UNITED STATES WEATHER BUREAU PREDICTIONS FOR BOSTON AND VICINITY: Fair tonight, Saturday, unsettled, probably with snow; rising temperature, moderate to brisk easterly winds.

WASHINGTON—The U. S. weather bureau predicts weather today as follows for New England: Increasing cloudiness, followed by snow Saturday morning or on Saturday; rising temperature; brisk north-east to southeast winds.

TEMPERATURE TODAY.  
2 a. m. — 20.12 noon — 20  
2 p. m. — 22.12 noon — 20  
Average temperature yesterday, 20.5-12.

### IN OTHER CITIES.

Montreal	4	St. Louis	36
Nantucket	42	Chicago	34
New York	62	St. Paul	36
Washington	54	Bismarck	8
Jacksonville	76	Denver	60
New Orleans	80	San Diego	64
San Francisco	56	Portland, Ore.	36



# COMMERCE ON THE GREAT LAKES FOR TWELVE MONTHS

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# News of the World Told by Cable and Correspondence

## ROUTE OF ROYAL PROCESSION HAS BEEN SELECTED

Program of Festivities on June 23, the Day Following the Coronation, Has Been Prepared.

### QUAINT CEREMONY

(Special to The Monitor.) LONDON—It is reported that the route of the royal progress on June 23, the day following the coronation, will be as follows: Buckingham palace, the Mall, Marlborough Yard, Pall Mall, Pall Mall east, Trafalgar square (north side), Dunbar street and the Strand to Temple Bar.

At Temple Bar their majesties will be met by the lord mayor and other city dignitaries, when the ceremony of presenting the city sword will be performed. The procession will then continue by way of Fleet street, Ludgate hill, St. Paul's churchyard and Cannon street to Mansion House.

In 1902 the Guildhall was visited. On this occasion the Guildhall ceremonial will not take place until a future date. Leaving the Mansion House the procession will proceed along King William street, London bridge, Borough High street, Borough road, St. George's Circus, Westminster Bridge road, Westminster bridge, Bridge street to and around Parliament square, Parliament street, Whitehall, the Horse Guards, down the Mall to Buckingham Palace.

Although the exact details have not yet been finally decided, it is expected that the general scheme of the procession will be the same as that observed in 1902 at the coronation of King Edward. The streets will be undoubtedly lined by police and the troops as usual, and the cavalcade will be accompanied by a sovereign's escort.

The coronation festivities will extend from June 19 to June 30, on which date it is understood their majesties will leave London for Windsor. By no means the least interesting feature of the coronation ceremonies will be a great naval review at Spithead, the exact date of which has not yet been settled. His majesty will also, in all probability, hold a military review, although no definite information on this subject is as yet available.

## CONCRETE FLUME SOON TO REPLACE OLD WOODEN ONE

BAS OBISPO, C. Z.—A new concrete flume will replace the old wooden structure in the Obispo diversion at La Pita, a point immediately north of Empira, on the east side of Culebra cut. Work will start as soon as the dry season is far enough advanced. This is the point at which the diversion broke early in the rainy season of 1910 and at which a further break occurred during the heavy rains of November.

It is planned to excavate from the toe of the slope all the loose material in the slide that caused the break and to build the new flume on such a foundation as may remain, moving the line eastward a short distance, if necessary, in order to avoid the break. The highest measured flow in the diversion since the American occupation is 2325 cubic feet per second, and under the French regime, 2700 cubic feet per second. The capacity of the flume will be greater than the French record.

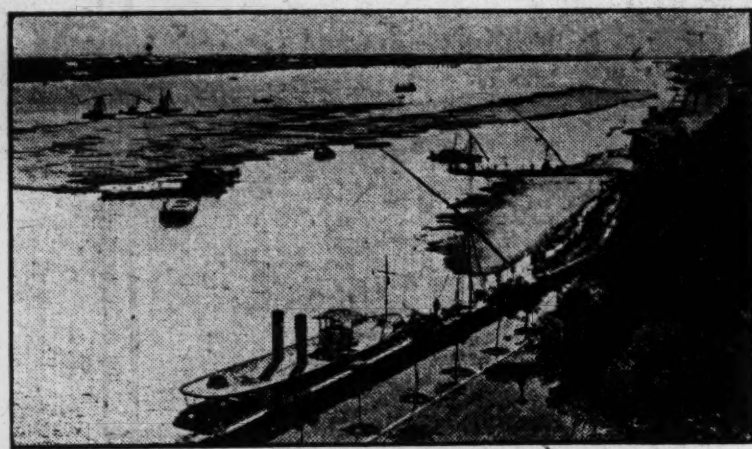
## GEN. BOTHA WILL BE AT CONFERENCE

(Special to The Monitor.) CAPE TOWN—It is understood that General Botha and Mr. Smuts will be among those attending the imperial conference, and it is expected that eight or 10 members of the Union Parliament will be delegated to attend the coronation. Some 300 volunteers and police together with some 50 or more from Rhodesia will also be present at the ceremonies.

## MISS JOCELYN DUNLOP GIVES HISTORY OF APPRENTICESHIP

(Special to The Monitor.) LONDON—An interesting account was given recently of early apprenticeship in England by Miss O. Jocelyn Dunlop before the Royal Historical Society at Gray's Inn. Miss Dunlop said that it was difficult to say when apprenticeship was first adopted, although traces were found in England as early as in the twelfth century. It was, however, certain that some London guilds practised it in 1300 in which year there was an act of common council dealing with the enrolment of apprentices. From 1750 the general supervision of apprentices by the guilds became marked, and rules were made setting forth the relations that existed between apprentices and masters, among whose duties was included that of looking after the dresses of apprentices. The Ironmongers Company passed a bylaw as to the dress and appearance

## KHARTOUM IS FAST GROWING INTO HANDSOME MODERN CITY



(Photo copyrighted by G. N. Morhiz, Khartoum.)

FRONT AVENUE AT KHARTOUM.

Showing how sand banks form on the Nile as the river falls.

## Egyptian Town Has Made Great Strides in Past Twelve Years—Many Fine Buildings There.

### UP-RIVER TRIP IS INTERESTING

(Special to The Monitor.) KHARTOUM—Few places probably have gone through so great a transformation in so short a period as Khartoum. Twelve years ago, when the Anglo-Egyptian forces under Sir Herbert Kitchener entered it after their decisive victory over the Khalifa at Omdurman, it was uncivilized and barbaric, a place where a white man could scarcely show his face. Today it is fast growing into a beautiful city, with broad streets and handsome buildings, provided with every convenience for the ever increasing army of tourists who find their way thither, either by the Nile valley from Cairo or by the newer and shorter route from Suakin and Port Sudan.

Chief among its buildings are the Governor-general's palace, a fine structure with yellow walls picked out with white,

situated upon the river bank, and the Gordon College, where the descendants of many of those Sudanese who fought against the British general are now, through the solicitude of his fellow-countrymen, receiving a useful and much needed education.

Naturally the name of Gordon is a commonplace in Khartoum, and thus we have not only a brass plate to his memory in the hall of the palace and a rose tree said to have been planted by him in its garden, but more accessible to the public a statue of him in the broad road behind the palace and a tree which marked the limit of his daily ride; to say nothing of a street and a hotel which have been named after him.

It must not be imagined that Khartoum is by any means "the end of all things" so far as travel from the north is concerned, for it is possible to proceed to Gondokoro, in the Uganda protectorate, 1081 miles from Khartoum, by the Sudan government steamers. The trip there and back occupies some 23 days, in the course of which the traveler passes through regions of desert, silt and forest, and can not only see the Dinka and Shilluk tribes in their most primitive state, but may get a glimpse of antelopes, hippopotami and elephants.

## SECRETARY GIVES REASON FOR INCREASE IN "EXTRAS"

Admiral Von Tirpitz Says Officers on Foreign Service Need Big Surplus to Properly Represent Country.

### RADICALS PROTEST

(Special Correspondence of The Monitor.) BERLIN—A good many objections were raised recently during the debate on the naval estimates in the Reichstag to the great increase in the extras to officers on foreign service, these allowances being frequently, according to the radicals, as high as 200 per cent of the regular pay. Another thing that the Radical party protested against was the subsidy of 2000 marks annually granted to the publication Marinerundschaun, and also to the frequent attacks upon England that appeared in that official journal. The secretary of state, Admiral von Tirpitz, had a reply to all these objections. It was necessary to supply the officers on foreign service with a big surplus on account of their duties in representing their country, while as to the Marinerundschaun, it was of a scientific character and its support was a matter of necessity.

The fortieth anniversary of the proclamation of the German empire at Versailles has recently been celebrated. Patriotic dinners were given and the papers published leading articles full of justifiable pride, many of them adding a sketch of the coronation ceremony. The official government organ, the Norddeutsche Allgemeine Zeitung, is naturally at the head of the other journals in national enthusiasm. It declares no nation has ever progressed so far and so powerfully as the German. The foundation of the

empire four decades ago was an end and a beginning. It fulfilled all hopes and created new ones. Yet with all the unprecedented development, says the leading article, there has never been so much pessimism expressed in far-reaching German circles as today, nor so much resentment over intolerable political reaction. The Norddeutsche then adds a grave warning to the people to mitigate the prevalent spirit of discord and animosity among the political parties, and avers that pride in the past must not permit the nation to remain contented with past achievements, because both content and discontent are unproductive, and between these lies life with its demand for unceasing work in the interest of both present and future Germans.

## SWAMP LAND IS RECLAIMED AND GROWS GOOD CROP

(Special to The Monitor.) CALCUTTA—What can be done in the way of reclamation of swampy and unproductive ground is well illustrated by the drainage scheme recently carried out in the neighborhood of Diamond Harbor, some 30 miles to the south of Calcutta. The tract which was taken in hand comprised an area of about 100 square miles, consisting partly of swamp and partly of land which had formerly produced no crops. Thanks to the construction of a sluice, however, it has been possible to cover the area with rice cultivation, and the crop obtained for the year was valued at Rs.3,850,000. Indeed, it is said that "the value to the tenantry of the crops on the reclaimed land in only one year approximated to twice the cost of the scheme." There are other tracts in the neighborhood of this city which would bear similar treatment, and it is to be hoped that the success of the Diamond Harbor scheme will induce the authorities to prosecute others in the near future.

## DUMA ACCUSES THE MINISTRY

ST. PETERSBURG—The Duma committee on national defense has drawn up a formidable indictment charging the ministry of marine with diverting the credits voted in 1908-09 for torpedo boats and submarines for the Black sea, and with disregarding the naval program approved by the Emperor, and neglect of Russia's defensive needs.

The report dwells on Turkey's naval developments in the Black sea.

**NOT TO ATTEND CORONATION.** LONDON—It is stated that it has been definitely decided that the younger Queen Alexandra will not attend the coronation.

## BOARDS OF TRADE WILL PROTECT THE CATTLE INDUSTRY

(Special to The Monitor.) CALGARY, Alta.—What is to become of the cattle ranching business of the Canadian Northwest, is the question engaging the attention of the boards of trade of Alberta, Saskatchewan and Manitoba. At a recent convention of the Associated Boards of Trade of these provinces, a resolution was adopted and forwarded to the Dominion government urging that immediate steps be taken to meet the rapid settlement of ranch lands, by extending the present term of leases so as to enable the rancher to dispose of his stock satisfactorily; and also to set aside certain districts in Saskatchewan and Alberta for cattle ranging, and to issue leases for same for at least 10 years.

In reply to this resolution the department of the interior at Ottawa drew attention to the fact that the land placed under crop by the settler produces much more wealth, and therefore enriches the state more to that extent, than when the land is used for cattle ranging. When it is remembered that the prices of cotton goods have reached a higher level than for many years past, it is remarkable that even with the large increase in machinery its capacity to equal the call upon it is inadequate.

One cause for the present active demand for cotton goods is the abnormal buying for Japan in anticipation of the drastic increase in tariff rates which are to come into force in that country next

## EGYPTIAN GAZETTE GIVES REASONS FOR RULER'S POPULARITY

(Special to The Monitor.) LONDON—The nineteenth anniversary of the Khedive's accession has led the Egyptian Gazette to inquire into the reasons which have led both to Abbas II's popularity with his own people and to his harmonious and friendly relations with the occupying power. Its conclusion is that "The secret of his highness's success lies, primarily, in his strong, abiding, dominating sense of public duty. To this quality must be attributed his power to grapple successfully with state affairs of unexampled complexity, which will entitle him to rank beside the most astute and conspicuous monarchs of our age."

"Another secret of his highness's popularity is the perfect simplicity of his personality, which enables all his subjects to understand him and respect him. . . . The difficulties of his position are such as have fallen to the lot of few men, whether potentates or subjects, but he has successfully surmounted every obstacle and when the mysteries of diplomacy are unraveled it will be found how potent for good has been his influence on the destiny of his country. . . . Above the din and dust of controversies, detached from party, attached only to the common interest, Egypt has in him an arbiter, ripe in experience, judicial in temper, and once a reverent worshipper of her traditions and a steadfast upholder of her religious and political liberties. . . . Among the teeming millions of Egypt industrious workers, there exists no this day no more indefatigable worker, no better man of business, no one by whom the humdrum obligations of punctuality, method, preciseness, economy of time and speech are more keenly recognized or more severely practised."

## MANY RAILROAD IMPROVEMENTS FOR VANCOUVER

VANCOUVER, B. C.—Vancouver is interested in the report of improvements contemplated here by the Canadian Pacific railway.

It is proposed to double the present capacity of depot and terminals, to extend Granville street through the site now occupied by the depot, and to connect the wharves by an overhead bridge. The company is also considering the extension of dockage facilities to accommodate its increasing fleet of steamships. The roadbed for 200 miles east of Vancouver will be rock-ballasted this year, and extension made to branch lines in the interior.

**QUEBEC HAS SURPLUS.** QUEBEC, P. Q.—The Hon. Mr. MacKenzie, provincial treasurer, in his annual budget speech, announced that with the reduction of the provincial debt to the extent of \$105,000 the surplus for 1910 would be practically \$1,000,000. He further informed the House that the educational grant was now nearing the million mark and by next year would exceed it.

## COTTON SPINNERS RUNNING FULL TIME

(Special to The Monitor.) MANCHESTER, England—Following on a year of unprofitable trading, it was hoped that the year just closed would experience an improvement in the volume of trade, and bring with it a remunerative return to the spinners and manufacturers, as well as fuller employment for the operatives, and although the first six months were unprofitable to both branches of the industry, the volume of trade steadily increased and the second half of the year developed such an extensive increase in the demand for cloth of all descriptions from most of the large consuming markets over-sea, that it brought into use many thousands of spindles and looms erected too late to participate in the boom trade of 1906-1907, and which had been standing idle ever since owing to the insufficiency of demand to provide employment even for the old machinery.

The wisdom of adding so many new spindles and looms to the large number already in existence has all along been questioned by employers and employed, but at this moment every spindle and loom, new and old, is in active use, and the engagements of spinners and manufacturers extend months ahead, and the demand shows no signs of waning. When it is remembered that the prices of cotton goods have reached a higher level than for many years past, it is remarkable that even with the large increase in machinery its capacity to equal the call upon it is inadequate.

One cause for the present active demand for cotton goods is the abnormal buying for Japan in anticipation of the drastic increase in tariff rates which are to come into force in that country next

## Manufacturers Have Orders for Months Ahead—Abnormal Buying of Japan Is One Cause of Demand.

### PRICE HIGHEST FOR MANY YEARS

July, and another and still greater cause is that most markets at home and abroad had put off buying as long as possible in the hope of a large crop of American cotton being available, and a lower level of prices ensuing. This waiting has caused a deflection of stocks all the world over, and as replenishing cannot be longer postponed, demand has once more exceeded the capacity of machinery to cope with it within a normal time.

Cotton affords the cheapest clothing anywhere procurable and is of universal use, and especially so among the millions in India and China, and with the constant growth of the populace in these and other countries the demand increases annually, and in the natural course of things must find increasing employment for the cotton industries. This natural increase in demand is not sufficient to offset the fear of a fall in values which possesses the native merchants in the eastern markets, if they are to effect purchases on a higher basis of cost, especially as the fall in values following the boom years of 1906-1907 was so serious for hundreds of them. Usually a period of five to six months must elapse between the fixing of a contract

and the receipt of the goods from the over-sea supplier, and the native sees possibilities of radical changes in the situation of things in his home market by the time his goods can be delivered to him.

When the native and other merchants cease buying for fear of a fall in values, the spindles and looms are either brought to a standstill or are only run partially, and the employers are then mulcted in a loss and their operatives have diminished wages. On the other hand when the depletion of stocks has been carried to the limit of scarcity as is the case now, then demand exceeds the capacity of production and prices are forced relatively to a premium.

Short time or a too impulsive period of production are both undesirable, but wherein lies the panacea which shall minimize their recurrence? Chiefly, no doubt, it must be found in a more universal growth of cotton, not only in America, Egypt and India, but in other countries also. Given a greater sufficiency in the supply of raw cotton the price would be less mercurial, and with a more stable basis of price there would be less risk to the traders in cotton goods the world over, and buying would become more regular and so the dearth of demand at one period and excess at another would be largely minimized.

It is satisfactory to be able to record that the British Cotton Growing Association is making steady progress in several directions in the promotion of cotton cultivation in several of the British colonies, and the government is showing its interest by making grants annually towards the pioneer work of the association.

## FRENCH DREDGES WILL BE SOLD AS SCRAP IRON

GORGONA, C. Z.—During the present dry season, the four old French dredges in the canal prism at Gorgona and Manier will be broken up and sold as scrap iron. The excavation in the canal prism has been carried on around the old hulls, and it was intended at one time to repair such holes as might be found below the water line, and float the dredges after the water in the lake had reached sufficient depth. It has been found that the repairs would be expensive, and, on this account, and because there will probably be no market for the hulls after the completion of the canal, when a large part of the present equipment will be on the market, it has been decided to break up and remove them from the prism while the construction tracks used in the excavation are still available. Three of them are of the Belgian ladder type, and they have been stripped of their engines, chains, brasses, ladders, davits, and other repair parts, which are in use, or will be used for repairs on the Pacific division ladder dredges. One of them is a suction dredge, and such parts of it as can be utilized elsewhere will be saved in the stripping.

## TRIPLE ENTENTE IS IN FULL EFFECT SAYS FRENCHMAN

PARIS—Several French newspapers have been insisting almost daily that the triple agreement between France, Russia and Great Britain is no longer regarded as of any force. M. Pichon, minister of foreign affairs, made a statement in the Senate yesterday in which he said the entente was never so complete or productive of results as today.

It was charged, he said, that Russia left her ally in the dark with regard to the historic interview between Emperor Nicholas and Emperor William at Potsdam last November. This, he said, was untrue. Russia not only informed France beforehand of the subjects which were to be discussed, namely, Persia and the Turco-Persian railroads, but kept France posted daily on all that transpired at the meetings.

M. Pichon said in conclusion that he could affirm from the point of view of the interests of France and international peace that France had nothing to regret in the matter of this interview.

## MANY REFORMS ARE ADOPTED BY CHINESE RULER

(Special Correspondence of The Monitor.) PEKING—It will be remembered that an urgent appeal was made by the Chinese Assembly for the immediate summoning of a parliament, and that a constitutional program was submitted to the throne by the Assembly. This program has now been revised by the throne, and includes the promulgation during the present Chinese year of regulations for the formation of a cabinet, and for the appointment of an advisory council consisting of the members of the present grand council with Prince Ching as president.

The Manchurian bounties are also to be withdrawn, and by the end of 1911, in addition to these changes being carried out, several commercial and criminal laws are to be issued and a privy council instituted.

A preliminary budget is to be framed in 1912, and regulations are to be issued for the holding of elections, and a parliament will be organized in 1913.

## PRIME MINISTER OUTLINES BILLS WHICH MAY PASS

(Special to The Monitor.) MELBOURNE, Victoria—A statement has been prepared by the Hon. W. M. Hughes, attorney-general and acting prime minister, setting forth the extent to which the commonwealth proposes to exercise its increased powers, should the constitutional amendments be ratified at the referendum to take place in April.

Mr. Hughes has divided his statement into four heads which are as follows: "1. Legislation necessary to give effect to what is known as the 'new protection' policy will be passed at an early date."

"2. Such amendments of our industrial legislation as may be necessary for the prevention and the settlement of industrial disputes, and to give effect to the policy of the party for fair and reasonable wages for all classes of workers, where these matters have only been partially secured or altogether neglected by state legislation, will be placed on the statute book as soon as possible."

"3. With regard to the exercise of the new powers under 'trade and commerce' and 'corporations' subsections, it is difficult to indicate more definitely what is likely to be done than to state that, while the scope of any laws made under the new subsections will be wider, and all existing legislation will be, where necessary, amended to make it effective, no class of measures not covered by existing powers is in contemplation."

"4. Under the enlarged powers of dealing with trusts and combines, it is proposed to pass whatever legislation is necessary to adequately cope with them."

"5. In regard to the nationalization of monopolies, power, such measures will be passed from time to time as may be necessary to the commonwealth to carry on any industry which the Parliament has declared to be a 'monopoly,' but it is not intended under this power to interfere with state or municipal enterprises."

## LAND MINISTER TELLS OF WORK

(Special to The Monitor.) PERTH, Western Australia—Speaking in the assembly on the vote for lands and surveys, the minister for lands gave some interesting details in connection with the agricultural department of the state. There were, he pointed out, 848,807 acres of land sold last year under conditional purchase, and 1,374,185 acres were taken up under the same conditions during the past 11 months, and 1,487,000 acres had been given away, up to date, in free farms of 160 acres each. An area of 17,000,000 acres had been reserved by the government for subdivision, and 18,000,000 acres had been alienated. In the southwest and Eucla divisions 70,000,000 acres were opened for selection. Improved conditions were, he said, being observed, and 5,000,000 acres were now cleared or partially improved as compared with 2,000,000 four years ago.

**MR. CHAMBERLAIN SWORN.** LONDON—Joseph Chamberlain paid his annual visit to the House of Commons yesterday and took the oath of membership. He chatted for a little while with Speaker Lowther and others.

**WEDDING PRESENTS.** BRASS GOODS. WARD'S. DESK SETS, ETC. 51-53 Franklin St.

## CEREMONY OF THE INVESTITURE MAY BE HELD IN CASTLE

(Special to The Monitor.) LONDON—The final arrangements with respect to the investiture of the Prince of Wales at Carnarvon castle have not yet been made. A meeting has however been held by the chancellor of the exchequer as constable of Carnarvon castle, in Carnarvon, for the purpose of considering the preliminaries of the investiture. Sir Schomberg McDonnell, inspector of ancient monuments, the bishop of St. Asaph and R. M. Thomas, together with the mayor and deputy constable of the castle, were also present. The castle was inspected but it was finally resolved that it would be impossible to arrive at a definite conclusion until certain recommendations had been placed before the national committee to be submitted to his majesty.

It is probable that a national pageant will be held under the auspices of the town council of Carnarvon during the investiture, provided such an undertaking can be successfully carried out, and meets with the general approval of the inhabitants.

### LINE TO WEST AFRICA.

LIVERPOOL—The Journal of Commerce says that the Elder Dempster Company has decided to run a service of steamers direct between New York and West African ports. The first sailing is scheduled for March 18.

## The Monitor ON SATURDAY

Is Now Running Two Pages for The Boys and Girls In Which Appear

The Busyville Bees comical illustrations by Floyed Triggs, with a story in verse by M. L. Baum, embodying information about flowers in a very delightful manner.

Wonder Book of Nature Illustrated stories of Remarkable Caves, of Volcanoes and Strange Mountain Forms; of Natural Bridges, Great Waterfalls, Lakes and Glaciers; of Wonderful Plants, Birds, Beasts and Fishes.

Junior Philatelist A department (bi-weekly) on postage stamp collecting and all matters relating to this entertaining pursuit, which teaches both history and geography.

The Camera Contest Is still open, and a dollar award is made each week to the youthful Monitor photographer who sends in the most acceptable picture of children at play, school scenes, historic places, picturesque views, quaint houses, city or country scenes, either characteristic or unusual. (Blue prints not available.) Address "Children's Page," The Christian Science Monitor, Elmwood and St. Paul streets, Boston, Mass.

Poems, Puzzles and Short Stories are also printed on these pages on Saturday and a great variety of other matter both entertaining and instructive.

The Monitor has a Children's Department every day, but devotes more room to the young people on Saturday than on other days.

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## THE HOME FORUM

World's Coal Supply  
Still Being Considered

THE subject of an exhaustion of the coal supply in the United States is not one that can affect the present generation or the next. Yet the American supply is likely to be exhausted before that of Europe, and particularly that of Great Britain.

It has been estimated that Pennsylvania has about enough anthracite coal to last, at the rate of production that prevails now, a little less than 200 years. As to bituminous coal in the United States, the supply is very great and widespread. It is estimated that it will last something less than 450 years.

Not so long ago Great Britain had "in sight," so to speak, although it was all below the ground, an available coal deposit of nearly 145,000,000,000 of tons. At the rate of production and consumption then prevailing, this supply would last for about 900 years. The coal measures of Lancashire are 8000 feet in thickness!

Moreover, there are many countries which possess coal deposits that have never been touched. Besides the great coal-fields of Europe and America as now worked, there are undoubtedly coal deposits in China, in the Philippines, in Australia, in South America, in British North America, in Alaska, in the Indian archipelago, and elsewhere.

But our inventors and chemists hold out the assurance that great changes may be looked for in the methods of producing heat and mechanical energy.—Harpers Weekly.

## A Pardonable Pun

Most—if not all—of the deep-sea sounding now done is done with steel wire. Prof. Silvanus P. Thomson, in his recent "Life of William Thomson," better known as Lord Kelvin, says that Kelvin was one of the first to recommend the abandonment of the old hemp-rope system.

In connection with this use of steel wire the story is told that Jule, visiting White's shop, found Sir William surrounded by coils of wire, which he was inspecting, and on inquiring their use was told that they were pianoforte wire for sounding.

"For sounding what note?" inquired Jule.  
"The deep C," was Sir William's reply.  
—Youths Companion.

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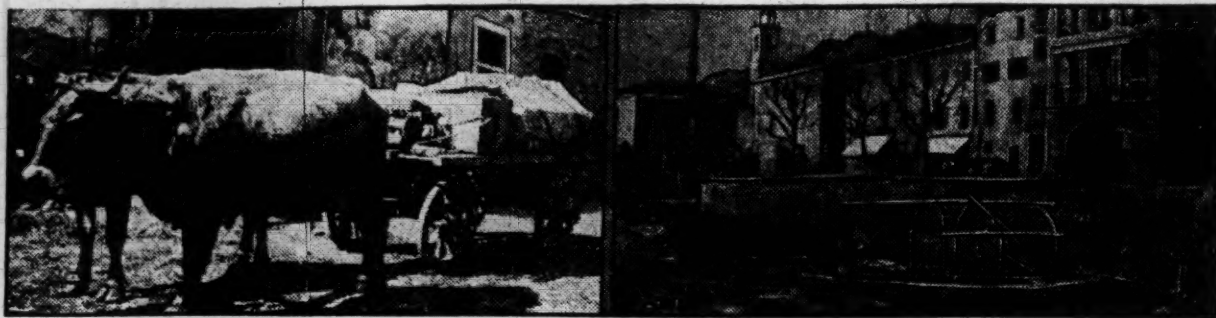
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## GATEWAY TO LAKES OF LOMBARDY



(Photo specially taken for The Monitor.)

## IN ITALY.

To the left patient oxen waiting for the word. To the right the charming little village of Campione.

THE lake of Lugano, the gateway to the lakes of Lombardy, lying three parts in Swiss territory and one quarter in Italy, may be said to form the threshold for most tourists to the beautiful lake district of northern Italy. Lugano seems to lack much of the artistic charm and atmosphere of the wholly Italian lakes. This is, however, by no means to say that Lugano is wanting in beauty.

The two photographs here produced

testify to the artistic possibilities of these shores. The oxen standing in front of a fine fresco on the wall of the building behind form a characteristic study, bringing to the imagination the sounds and sights of the South. The other picture is of the charming little village of Campione on the Lake Lugano, where the steamer touches at the tiny wooden landing stage. In the foreground is seen one of the typical fishing boats that Lugano shares with

the real Italian lakes. The fisherman always stands to row in these boats, swaying his body to and fro over the oars, and pressing their sharp, black prows noiselessly through the clear waters.

Few linger long at Lugano; all are birds of passage, winging their way to the little port, Portezza, and the miniature railway which runs over the hills down to Minaggio on the banks of the sunny Italian lake of Como.

French Families A-Holiday  
Making

Describing the famous avenue of Paris, a writer in the London Standard says:

On Sunday the aspect of the Champs Elysees changes entirely. However early I get up I see parties of cyclists—men and women whirling up toward the Etoile. Unlike the other days of the week, there are few cars to be seen in the early morning, and the cyclists have the avenue to themselves. If somebody has a puncture, all the party stops and camps round him while he mends it.

Later on in the day whole families, each carrying some parcel, move slowly up the broad pavements. They are going to lunch in the Bois. They are far more particular for the accessories of their meal than we are when we picnic on the river. As long as we have food and drink we do not mind sharing it or eating a wing of chicken with our fingers. But in the Bois father, mother, and children have each their napkin. There is a cloth on the little iron table where the meal is spread, and every one has brought his camp stool, or hired a chair. There are enough glasses to go round, and nobody eats with his fingers. They may sit on the grass to play, and read afterward, but during the meal a strict decorum is observed. On fine Sundays the Bois is full of these families; with one accord whole districts of Paris seem to have transported themselves there. Of course, the largest number take the Metro to Porte Dauphine or Porte Maillot, but many so appreciate the Champs Elysees that they walk all the way. They gaze up at the big houses and hotels, but their remarks are made in an undertone—they are subdued like children who are led from the nursery to the drawing-room to see visitors. Their manner of walking shows that they are not used to the exercise. All the family are evidently hard workers during the week, and it is only on Sundays that they allow themselves any recreation.

"The Greatest of These  
Is Charity"

Thus in high heaven Charity is great.  
Truth, Hope, Devotion, hold a lower place.  
On her the cherubs and the seraphs wait.  
Her every virtue courts, and every grace.  
Deep-rooted in my heart then let her grow.  
That for the past the future may atone.  
That I may act what Thou hast given to know.  
That I may live for Thee and Thee alone.  
And justify those sweetest words from Heaven  
That he shall love Thee most to whom  
Thou'st most forgiven.  
—Christopher Smart, early eighteenth century.

## OLD WORLD THRONES

THOUGH a small kingdom, Denmark can boast of thrones and throne rooms unique in some respects. The most noteworthy of the Danish thrones is in the Knights' hall of the Schloss Rosenburg in Copenhagen.

Here, on the usual dais and under the customary canopy, are two thrones of unusual interest. That of the King is composed entirely of narwhal horn and adorned with eight allegorical figures. A ball at the summit contains a magnificent gleaming amethyst.

The Queen's chair is of silver, with the seat and back covered with silver brocade.

The Queen of the Netherlands has thrones in the Loo palace at The Hague and in Amsterdam. The Hague throne is merely an elaborate armchair draped and canopied with the motto "Je maintiendrai" worked in gold on the canopy. The throne in the Amsterdam palace is new looking, as it was entirely

refitted in 1890. The gilded framework of the canopy is surmounted by crowns and ostrich plumes with drapery of ruby velvet lined with cream silk. The back of the throne is surmounted by a crown supported by sapphire studded lions and the letter "W" in high relief.

There is perhaps but one throne room in Europe that rivals that of Berlin, and that is the King of Spain's in the palace at Madrid. The ancient throne of Spain stands in the apartment known as the room of the ambassadors. The decorations of this apartment include vast crystal chandeliers, huge tables inlaid with precious marbles, vast plate-glass mirrors, gildings, rich hangings—and, above all, the painted ceiling representing the long line of Spanish kings in the various picturesque costumes of the provinces.

It is in this room that Spanish kings receive on state occasions—Indianapolis Star.

## Seek Ye First the Kingdom of God

WHEN Jesus reminded his disciples that the Gentiles seek food and clothing and bade his followers take no thought for these things, he went on, "Your heavenly Father knoweth that ye have need of all these things," and then gave the wonderful promise, "Seek ye first the kingdom of God and His righteousness and all these things shall be added unto you."

Christian Science is giving to humanity a more practical understanding of this saying. One writing lately to a Scientist said that his chief criticism of the movement was that Scientists seemed all to be "well-to-do." As well might he have found fault with the fact that Scientists all seem to be healthy and happy folk. That we shall have here and now freedom from sufferings and lack of every sort just to the degree of our actual demonstration of the Christ Science is one point where Christian Science differs from the old Christian teaching, that found that God sent men all kinds of disciplinary woes to prepare them for a future world of joy. Christian Science emphasizes the evident mission of Jesus to bring relief and peace, happiness and harmony here and now, to those who accepted his teachings. Christian Science stands absolutely, however, on the Master's fundamental law, pointed out in the words "Seek ye first the kingdom of God." It is the present realization of God's kingdom, the entering into a sense of God as all Life, all Love, all Truth, which brings on the human plane "the signs following" which Jesus over and over again promised. These signs can never precede the coming of spiritual light to the heart of the seeker; they can never be the end sought in and for itself; but they are nevertheless the inevitable consequent of the honest seeking and finding of divine things.

No man can steadfastly turn his face toward the kingdom of Spirit, seeking to be right in every thought and deed as God is right—reflecting thus the divine perfection—and not find more harmony at once declared in his earthly conditions. The healing of the sick in this Science does not present the phenomenon of physical healing as an end in itself. The healing is a sign to the world that the joy of life in God has been discerned and taught and the way thereto made clear. So the coming of comfort and freedom in things which meet human need is the necessary sign that follows the knowledge of God as the giver of every good gift. Jesus said that God sends rain on the just and on the unjust, and required of men the same impartial love if they would be like Him. Christian Science is proving this beneficent love of God.

Now some one may ask if God actually

recognizes the human need of bread and raiment, and sends these things in a literal sense, as a careful human father might provide them. This is not so explained in the teaching of Christian Science. We may, perhaps, roughly indicate the idea as follows: A parent may give to a child certain playthings. To the child they are merely toys; they meet his present sense of need. They afford him what he seems to require at that stage of his growth. To the parent these things appear as a ball, a cube and cylinder, from which the child is learning facts of extension and certain mathematical relationships of things. These things are given by the parent with a serious purpose beyond that of merely satisfying the child's demand for amusement. Now, like all material analogies, this is a mere hint at reality as one may discern it in the divine light of understanding; but it may serve to illustrate how it is that God can give his children things which appear to them as food and clothes but which have no such materialistic qualities in His sight. Whatever else we know we do know that the infinite Love must provide eternally all that is required for the good and the happiness of every child of His. We cannot say "infinite" without embodying in thought abundance. Therefore God must be able to provide unlimited supply to all. It is the realization of this in our thinking—that is, seeking the unseen spiritual realm where God is Governor and King, and where His righteousness rules—that brings to pass in our present dream of sense things that

It is plain that any sense of lack, whether of friends and affection, of money and opportunity, of health and joy, is not the right consciousness of being. Lack is a material, mortal sense of existence, which is false, a mere reversal of the reality. In a real sense of all good is ever present. When the divine Mind is reflected in the consciousness man is at peace. When man sees the likeness of God, he is "satisfied." Man sees what God is like, sees what all that God does and is must be like. He sees that there can be no such reality in God's kingdom as hunger and cold and need and sorrow and suffering. He sees that in the kingdom of God all is always right. This is the "righteous-

## Secret of Musical Touch

How can I soften a touch which is naturally hard and metallic? some one asks of Josef Hofmann in the Ladies Home Journal. He replies:

First ascertain, through a good musician, that the fault does not lie in your instrument. If it does your piano regulator can mellow its tone down and remove the "metallic" quality. If, however, the fault is yours it does not lie in the mechanical action of your fingers—for the hardest-skinned fingers may produce a smooth, mellow tone—but in the action, or rather inaction, of your ear. As long as you strike or press down on the keys in musical unconsciousness the quality of your tone is purely a matter of chance. If, however, your auditory imagination (your musical will) desires, forefeels, and therefore dictates, a certain quality of tone your hand is bound to execute this dictate. It may at times require some experimenting and practise to produce a tone that will satisfy your ear, but you are bound to succeed, and to succeed the sooner the more definitely the dictate of your ear makes its command. Employ your ear more while you are playing.

Climb the mountains and get their good tidings. Nature's peace will flow into you as sunshine flows into trees. The winds will blow their own freshness into you, and while cares will drop off like autumn leaves. —John Muir.

Using the Schoolhouses  
Out of Hours

THE use of the schoolhouse out of school hours is the subject of an interesting article in the World Today, which shows how the town's and city's own buildings may be used by the people in ways that are helpful and pleasant aside from the specific objects of education. In the evening the schools in Rochester, N. Y., are used as a sort of clubhouse. There is a gymnasium; and a dancing class for girls is held, to which they may bring their boy friends once a week. In the gymnasium the boys of the neighborhood find a good way to amuse themselves o' nights. The fathers and mothers are invited. And find books, lectures, games and a social meeting ground. In one school an orchestra is organized, and these play for the pleasure of the other young folks. The school is made a center of interest for all alike in its neighborhood, and the impulse which started the men folk of an older day to whittling and gossiping round the stove at the village grocery store is now drawing the people of each school district into a pleasant community of interests that is better for everybody concerned.

High above all miracles, the miracle of Love.—Florence Earl Coates.

## "BOOK OF THE OPERA"

THE book of "Carmen" was taken from a story by Prosper Merimee, the adaptation being done in collaboration by two of the most distinguished French dramatists of the nineteenth century, Henri Meilhac and Ludovic Halevy, the authors of "Froufrou," and of the librettos of Offenbach's "Belle Helene," "Grand Duchess of Gerolstein," and "Perichole." And the book of the "Huguenots" was the work of that master stage-craftsman, Eugene Scribe, the author of "Adrienne Lecouvreur," of the "Ladies' Battle," and of countless other plays performed in every modern language in all the countries of the world.

Scribe was not only the librettist of the "Huguenots" and of "L'Africaine" for Meyerbeer; he also wrote the books of "Fra Diavolo" and of "Crown Dia-

monds" for Auber, of the "Dame Blanche" for Boieldieu, and of "La Juive" for Halevy.

Indeed, it is possible that Wagner himself as a librettist must be considered as a follower of Scribe. Certainly his book of the "Flying Dutchman" has its points of resemblance with the books Scribe invented for "Robert" and for the "Prophet," and the libretto of his "Mastersingers of Nuremberg," although it is far richer in tone than any of Scribe's librettos for Auber, is constructed on similar lines.

It may be noted, also, that the libretto of Bellini's "Sonnambula" was taken from the book of one of Scribe's pantomimic ballets. In fact, the influence of Scribe is patent throughout the long history of opera in the nineteenth century; he was not only the most prolific of librettists himself, but the operative formula he devised was borrowed by the best of the librettists who followed him. Scribe was not the writer of the books of "Faust," or of "Romeo and Juliet," or of "Aida"; but all these librettos were carefully built in accord with the principles that he had practised for half a century.—Brander Matthews in Munsey's.

## Aviation on the Stage

The literature of aviation is waxing rapidly. Now it is an amusing play that centers round the new sport. The hero is somehow pledged to fly a race, though he knows nothing about flying. He has 24 hours to study his machine. By some good fortune he makes no blunders, but goes up into the blue with an all-conquering and very convincing swoop. There he for a time forgets how to direct the thing, and flies till by some gingerly experiment he learns how to turn his intractable steed round. His friends have become anxious for his safety, and rejoice to behold his return, but are amazed when he sheers off again instead of landing. Finally by some ingenuity of his own study it comes to him how he shall make his landing, and he lands in triumph the winner by a very large majority and the hero of the hour.

The progress of his machine is reported on the stage by a series of telegrams, though his ascent is shown on the stage. After the landing he is brought in on the shoulders of his friends.

## The Wisdom of Shakespeare

"You will admit," said the Baconian, "that Shakespeare's autographs prove him to have been a very slow, laborious writer." "Perhaps," replied Mr. Stormington Barnes; "but my private opinion is that he developed that tedious and tremulous style to discourage people who wanted him to write passes."—Washington Star.

## Longest Flight by Birds

Perhaps the longest straightaway flight made by birds in their migrations is accomplished by some of the shore and water birds that nest in the islands of Bering sea and spend the winter at Hawaii and Fanning island, 2200 miles away. Inasmuch as some of these birds live eternally on the shore and are probably unable to rest on the surface of the water, it is thought that they must accomplish the whole distance in a single flight. Yet, although there are no landmarks for them upon their long journey over a waste of waters, they make their way to their destination with the precision of a rifle shot.—New Era.

## Hobbled

She—How do you like my new dress?  
He—It reminds me of a popular theater.  
She—What do you mean?  
He—Standing room only.—Louisville Post.

## Children's Department

## How Books Talk

WAY down in the Kentucky mountains are many children who have never been to school. Some of them have never even heard of such a thing as going to school. There is a pretty story in Everyland for December about a little boy who was tramping over his hills when he met a man on a horse who stopped to have a chat with him. Presently the man spoke about going to school. The little boy did not know what that meant. So the man got down from his horse and sat beside the little lad on a log, and talked to him about what books are. Just to illustrate, he took a book out of his pocket and began to read the story of Brer Rabbit. Children always like him, and this little boy was no exception. He understood, of course, that it was just a story for fun, and that the wonderful adventures of Brer Rabbit had not happened just so; but perhaps might have happened. Indeed, he understood the story much better than he did the problem of how the book managed to tell that story to the man. So he asked the man about it, and the man explained, and showed him the signs that stand for "fox" and "rabbit." The boy was interested to pick these out for himself, and then he asked how he could learn to read. His new-found friend told him that over in Oneida, a town 40 miles away, there was a school where he could be taught if he would only go to it.

When the boy got home that night he told his father and mother about this wonderful thing of learning to read and write. The father said he had heard of such a thing, but never believed it did much good. The boy said nothing, but when morning came he took a luncheon of bread and bacon in his bundle and said goodby to mother, and

Break, ties that bind me to this world of sense.  
Break, now, and loose me on the upper air;  
Those skies are blue, and that far dome more fair  
With prophecy of some divine, intense.  
Undreamed-of rapture. Ah, from thence,  
I catch a music that my soul would snare  
With its strange sweetness; and I seem aware  
Of life that waits to crown this life's suspense.  
—Louise Chandler Moulton.

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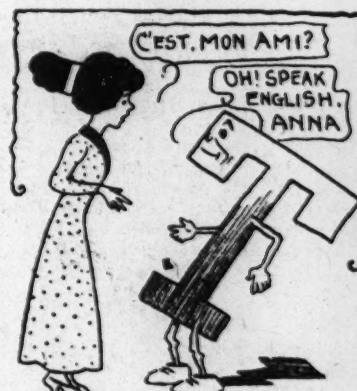
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## PICTURE PUZZLE



What state?

ANSWER TO YESTERDAY'S PICTURE  
PUZZLE.

Shadow.



# THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

"First the blade, then the ear,  then the full grain in the ear."

## EDITORIAL

Boston, Mass., Friday, February 3, 1911.

### A Case for Arbitration

BECAUSE the cities of Everett and Chelsea, Mass., do not agree in regard to the method of arbitration by which their controversy over a piece of undeveloped land shall be adjusted, plans for the construction of a valuable steel-smelter plant are marking time. The entire question harks back to a bill introduced in the Legislature a year ago by Chelsea's representative against the wishes and advice, it is claimed, of the Chelsea board of control. The bill provided for changes in the boundary line between the two cities. The measure was strongly opposed and defeated. As drawn, it gave Everett some nineteen acres of Chelsea's marsh land and "flats" bordered by Island End river, and provided for straightening and deepening that stream, thus cutting off the peninsula-shaped piece of land to be taken by Everett and greatly reducing Chelsea's undeveloped waterfront. It stipulated that the soil removed in diverting the channel should be deposited on the Chelsea side of the river. The land in question is owned by the New England Gas & Coke Company, whose works are in Everett, and the new channel would help both that company and the New England Structural Company, whose steel plant is located at the upper end of the river. Just where the proposition for a change in the boundary line originated is not clearly understood, it seems, even by some of those men directly concerned in the negotiations.

As there are two sides to every story, it is fair to assume that the authorities of both these cities are acting in accordance with their best judgment, and it is a matter for regret that misunderstanding between them apparently has increased rather than lessened during the conferences held for the purpose of reaching an agreement. The Chelsea board of control is strongly supported in its contention that Chelsea should not surrender any portion of its waterfront without the compensation demanded, whereas the Everett authorities appear to be equally sure of their ground when they declare that Chelsea is asking too much. The Chelsea board now proposes to let Everett annex the land in controversy, have jurisdiction over the new channel and retain the taxes from 25 per cent of the assessed value of that part of the new plant erected on the land in controversy, paying Chelsea a sum equivalent to the tax on the other 75 per cent of that portion of the plant. The Chelsea authorities express willingness to submit the 75 per cent clause to arbitration, and the Everett authorities likewise seem favorable to that proposal, but there is a sharp line of cleavage in regard to the method.

Every effort has been made by the Boston Chamber of Commerce, acting purely as an intermediary, to bring about an agreement between the two cities. Some progress has been made, but mutual distrust seemingly allows the deadlock to continue. At a recent conference directed by the chamber, representatives from both cities discussed two plans, one for settlement of the 75 per cent clause immediately and for all time by arbitration, the other for arbitration of that clause at once, and again every five years or so for a period of twenty-five years, then the fixing of a definite annual payment to Chelsea. Whether any actual proposition for the latter method of arbitration was advanced by either side is beside the point, for both the Chelsea and the Everett authorities seem inclined to disclaim responsibility for such a plan. Meanwhile a bill similar in its provisions to the original boundary line measure has been introduced in the House by Representative Cavanaugh of Everett.

An agreement between Chelsea and Everett will have to be reached before the Legislature can properly pass an enabling act authorizing the taking of land in question and the improvement of the channel, and government sanction of the project can be obtained. Meanwhile promoters of the smelter plant decline to build unless they are put under the jurisdiction of one city, and their plans are for a location on the Everett side of the river. Both Chelsea and Everett must see that further development of what is now waste land in both cities depends largely on making the Island End river navigable farther up its course. Immediate development also would be greatly stimulated by the building of this steel smelter plant. Agreement on some reasonable basis of arbitration would appear to be a mutual obligation, and the Boston Chamber of Commerce, no doubt, stands willing to lend its aid to either city. Why not ask the courts to appoint arbitrators and abide by their decision? Even if the verdict were a compromise, both cities probably could afford to make large concessions in order to gain benefits so promising.

When all's said and done, \$100,000 might help wonderfully to improve the East Boston "flats."

### Alliance, Not Annexation

ANY lingering doubts lest political consolidation is contemplated in the proposed alliance between the cities and towns within Greater Boston may well vanish before the clean-cut statements by President George S. Smith of the Chamber of Commerce and Sydney R. Wrightington of the chamber's "real Boston" committee, made this week at Newton. These gentlemen declared unreservedly in favor of a loose federation, by which problems of importance to the entire metropolitan district might be settled at official conferences, where each municipality would be represented, probably, by its own chief executive. President Smith said in part:

I wish to emphasize the fact that the "real Boston" movement does not contemplate anything which will deprive the suburbs of their political independence. It is not a movement for consolidation or absorption. Absolutely no change will be made in the existing form of government of any city or town. None will lose any rights, nor will there be any interference in the handling of local affairs. Further, there will be no political connection between the communities which will result in one community being dominated by any other. The "real Boston" committee is absolutely opposed, as a matter of principle, to any form of annexation. Its members are fully agreed that the largest amount of home rule should be retained by each community. The cooperation will be through some form of an overhead organization.

It is significant that President Smith resides in Newton, where the authorities have firmly opposed closer relations between the

cities and towns of the Greater Boston district, even as set forth in the plan for which the Chamber of Commerce stands sponsor. Yet he told the Newton Civic Club that in his belief doubts about the movement were founded on a wrong idea and "due to apathy and lack of interest in the welfare of this great community, the real metropolis of New England."

Doubts as to annexation have proved the chief hindrance to the real Boston campaign thus far. In reality, the plan, as outlined, looks merely to the formation of a central metropolitan council to consider ways and means for improvements and to make recommendations to the respective cities and towns for action. If the various municipalities could only realize that this is the entire plan, that annexation is not considered, that the benefits foreseen in the arrangement would be general instead of local, they might understand more readily what accrediting Boston with 1,500,000 instead of 670,000 inhabitants would mean to the metropolitan district. At present commercial Boston is rated in the world's markets only as municipal Boston. With the proposed agreement in effect, the metropolitan district could rightfully look forward to experiencing the helpful effects of cooperation in practically all its activities. It would also be in a position to demand proper recognition as one of the world's most extensive trade centers.

If the location for the Panama exposition depended on the opinion of the Massachusetts state Senate, then New Orleans might start at once with its preparations.

WITHOUT attempting to go into a discussion of optimism and pessimism, let us make at least this definition of optimism, namely, that it is the system of doing everything that ought to be done and doing it in the best way. Pessimism has been tried and found wanting in any results, and for a working basis men are coming to turn to optimism; not necessarily a blind enthusiasm by any means, but a faith that the best can be achieved in everything that is worth achievement. One is under no duty to adopt that mistaken optimism that says a potato is very like a cantaloupe, but one is bound to be particular about the quality of his potatoes. If he bear this in mind, he will neither assure himself or others that a second-rate potato is the best that can be had. There is no answer to quality; it is convincing of itself, and has the weight of fact; quality gives the world its money's worth, but inferiority scampers its task. To speak of imperfection as a real thing, enthroned in experience and with a place in permanence, is quite as illogical as to speak of a quadruped with three legs. A point of view there may be temporarily in which all sorts of half-truths may masquerade as facts in the twilight of misinformation, but it cannot last. There is only one binomial theorem, and that is the perfect theorem, and that is the only kind that is of any use to mankind.

If we keep this definition before us, our own though it may be, and make it a guide in work, the step can be followed by pretty good results. This sort of optimism is, as it were, the conscience of the man that would be thorough, that would build a ship or black boots or write a book so well and have his work so fast knit that never a loophole is left for an insinuation of carelessness or shortcoming or inadequacy. Indeed, thoroughness is one of the meanings of beauty; thoroughness can laugh at scorn and teach envy, for it has the world's friendship. Thoroughness is what will hold together the hurrying world of today and remind it of its own treasures and show it that it is essential to happiness that everything be well done, not half done. We have pointed out in these columns, again and again, how this quality is displayed by the German nation and how that nation has benefited by it, and we repeat our praise of it. With the enormous resources of the United States, thoroughness ought to be encouraged and not neglected, otherwise one must argue that privileges are given to be rejected. The old world has much to teach the new, in nothing more than in this matter of being thorough; all men should be craftsmen, all men should labor to produce that which cannot be criticized for faulty workmanship. If all did this, then there would be less contention as to reward; as we have said, quality forces a reward in that it sets a standard that once enjoyed will always be demanded by the world. The thorough workman teaches the cooperation of optimism.

The pessimism of Bolingbroke and Pope, aside from the fact that it was a purely academic affair, was more or less insincere. Both men preserved their pessimism in a literary vehicle as either would have put a dried mermaid under glass. It was to be looked at and talked about, but not handled. Both men were too successful not to grasp very heartily and optimistically for more success and never to allow their particular philosophy to interfere with their pleasure in the pursuit. No, the "Essay on Man" is a statement in smooth Alexandrines of everything that mankind is come to see is to be entirely rejected. Pope himself was as good an example of our definition of an optimist as one could ask for; he was a great workman, and took as much pride in writing his gliding verse as a cabinet maker in turning out a cabinet of buhl. He would be satisfied with nothing slipshod, nothing incomplete, and taught, in fact, a school that flooded English letters with a verse as blameless as it was fatiguing. He knew that there was a certain right way of writing a particular form of verse, and he would have that way or nothing, which, in fact, is what imperfection is.

Self-satisfaction is a very different thing from self-conviction; we must reason in the latter, and the former occurs when we do not reason. When we convince ourselves that we have done a thing well, it is through reasoning that we have done something that meets mankind's need for thoroughness, a need that must be judged by more than one person. Thoroughness, if you like, is a form of patriotism, for it means that we have made the common weal the stronger or wealthier or more secure by so much good work, work done by optimists for optimists. That thoroughness is an important political element is as plain, for it means that the people shall have what they pay for and what they hope for. He that accustoms the community to this quality and what it carries with it, earns their gratitude, and deserves their reward, for he has taught a part of the lesson that men must learn.

HAVING cancelled his southern tour, President Taft has set Congress guessing whether it means an extra session.

THE new British coins look so well that everybody in England will no doubt be eager to make a collection of them.

### Optimism Is Thorough- ness

IT WOULD be difficult to ask for anything more at the present time in the interest of international peace than that all women—sisters, sweethearts, wives, mothers—should read and get deep impressions from the address to them by Baroness von Suttner, recipient of the Nobel prize for peace propaganda. Plainly, the baroness sees, as all thinking people must, that the moment the women of the world are intelligently and earnestly enlisted in the cause of peace, early victory will be in sight. The wonder is that they can be indifferent to it now, since they have so much at stake. The aim of the baroness is to awaken them from this indifference, to arouse in them an interest in one of the most momentous undertakings of all the ages, the abolition of war.

She lays eloquent stress upon the disposition of women to regard the whole matter as somewhat outside of their province. "The two greatest hindrances in the way of the establishment of a system of international justice," she says, "are, on the one side, the activity of military circles and of all war interests, and, on the other, the passivity of those who doubt the possibility of the abolition of war, who believe that what has always been must always continue to be. Out of this conception arise indifference and apathy toward our movement, and—well, this second kind of opposition is the most effective, and the greatest portion of it is furnished by women."

Of course, this should not be. That it may not continue so to be, the baroness makes it as her greatest request that the women of the world put the peace question on the list of their studies. This is surely a request within reason. All that is asked, primarily, is that women shall acquaint themselves with the peace movement as it stands today. As they study they will see that it is by no means a hopeless struggle, but, rather, one that is moving forward with all the force of righteousness to a triumphant conclusion. The women of the world cannot afford not to understand the peace movement; they cannot afford to hold themselves aloof from it.

IN connection with the recent census, the unexpected happened in various parts of the interior. Returns in the middle West were for the most disappointing. In some instances the percentages of gain in population fell below those shown in the eastern states, assumed by superficial students of the situation to be declining. The result of the count in Indiana and Missouri came in the nature of a blow; still there were gains in each case, and it remained for the Iowa count to cause a general shock. For Iowa showed an actual falling off in population, and this in the face of the fact that it had made immense gains in every other respect. The loss was 7082, or 0.3 per cent.

It is thoroughly established now that the loss was due to causes that might be quoted to the advantage rather than to the disadvantage of the state. One of the most potent of these was the advance in the value of small holdings during the decade, an advance which made it possible for the small farmer to sell out at a large profit and to settle comfortably in a larger holding elsewhere. Another, and closely related to this, was the growth, during the decade, of land hunger among the larger farmers. With them, agriculture had become commercialized; having capital, modern machinery, skilled labor and business methods, they found that they could "work" a greatly increased acreage with profit. All of this is now well understood in Iowa and the middle West. There is no depression, no gloom out there. But there is a readjustment of ideas to the new conditions. For the first time since the West was thrown open to settlement there is widespread recognition of the fact that conditions are likely to arise which may interfere with the steadiness of its growth in population.

During recent years hundreds of thousands of westerners have found homes in western Canada. There is room out in that country for millions more. And then there is Alaska, concerning which with all our knowing we still know very little. Moreover, foreign immigration is likely to be largely diverted from the West to the South. Texas can accommodate millions more. So can Arizona, New Mexico and old Mexico. With all this readjustment, the West will no doubt make mighty strides in the higher development. But it will probably become less adventurous, more conservative, less disposed to sprinting, more inclined to a steady gait.

ALL THESE ideas about how to dine properly in a restaurant remind one of the salutary old rule that people should not use their knives when their forks are the regulation implements.

MUST Equus even be separated from the hitching post? A pretty state of affairs! When some western farmers go to market now, they have to tie their horses in alleyways or side streets, or pay for their keep at livery stables. Yet, such developments, we hear, attend the march of civic progress. Like the western agrarian, easterners pause to ask, "Can these things be?" For exact information on that mooted point one might ask the horse if this customary answer were not for once incorrect. "Neigh" could hardly be regarded as affirmation.

Perhaps esthetically inclined citizens acted too arbitrarily in a few towns when they chopped down the hitching posts without consulting the farmers. Needless to relate, they have since replaced them. The western farmer is an exceedingly independent person, but amenable to reason. Those around Hiawatha and Hutchins, Kan., doubtless would have been more placable if told about the plans in advance. But zealous citizens chopped first and explained afterward. Otherwise, the Hiawathans and the Hutchinsians might have advanced the back alley and side street proposition with reasonable hopes of success.

As modern communities grow, the hitching post appeals less and less on the grounds of tradition, beauty or utility. In the larger cities men do not find it necessary to hitch their automobiles, and horses are too few to demand hitching posts. Out in western towns which have but one main street the story is different, and ideas on civic progress cannot properly be imposed without general consent. If western farmers want hitching posts, they will have them or know the reason why. The hitching post may retreat, but it is not yet in full flight.

### Woman in the Peace Movement

### Iowa Readjustment

### Now the Hitching Post!